Comprehensive Analysis and Data Cleansing of Weekly Sales Data in a Retail Environment

1. Data Cleansing Steps

In a single query, perform the following operations and generate a new table in the data_mart schema named clean_weekly_sales:

- 1. Convert the week date to a DATE format
- **2**. Add a week_number as the second column for each week_date value, for example any value from the 1st of January to 7th of January will be 1, 8th to 14th will be 2 etc
- 3. Add a month_number with the calendar month for each week_date value as the 3rd column
- 4. Add a calendar_year column as the 4th column containing either 2018, 2019 or 2020 values
- **5**. Add a new column called age_band after the original segment column using the following mapping on the number inside the segment value

egment	age_band
1	Young Adults
2	Middle Aged
3 or 4	Retirees

6. Add a new demographic column using the following mapping for the first letter in the segment values:

```
segment demographic
C Couples
F Families
```

- **7**. Ensure all null string values with an "unknown" string value in the original segment column as well as the new age band and demographic columns
- **8**. Generate a new avg_transaction column as the sales value divided by transactions rounded to 2 decimal places for each record

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE data_mart.clean_weekly_sales AS

-> SIECCT
-> STR_Tc_DATE(CONCAT('20', SUBSTRING_INDEX(week_date, '/', -1), '-', SUBSTRING_INDEX(SUBSTRING_INDEX(week_date, '/', 2), '/', -1), '-', SUBSTRING_INDEX(week_date, '/', 2), '/', -1), '-', SUBSTRING_
```

2. DATA exploration

What day of the week is used for each week date value?

```
mysql> -- 2.a What day of the week is used for each week_date value?
mysql> SELECT DISTINCT DAYNAME(week_date) AS day_of_week
    -> FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales;
+-----+
| day_of_week |
+-----+
| Monday |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
```

What range of week numbers are missing from the dataset?

```
| week_date
  2018-09-10
  2018-09-17
  2018-09-24
  2018-10-01
  2018-10-08
  2018-10-15
  2018-10-22
  2018-10-29
  2018-11-05
  2018-11-12
 2018-11-12
2018-11-19
2018-11-26
2018-12-03
2018-12-10
  2018-12-17
  2018-12-24
  2018-12-31
  2019-01-07
  2019-01-14
  2019-01-21
  2019-01-28
  2019-02-04
  2019-02-11
  2019-02-18
  2019-02-25
  2019-03-04
  2019-03-11
  2019-03-18
 2019-09-09
2019-09-16
2019-09-23
2019-09-30
  2019-10-07
  2019-10-14
  2019-10-21
  2019-10-28
  2019-11-04
  2019-11-11
  2019-11-18
  2019-11-25
  2019-12-02
  2019-12-09
  2019-12-16
  2019-12-23
  2019-12-30
 2020-01-06
2020-01-13
2020-01-20
2020-01-27
  2020-02-03
  2020-02-10
  2020-02-17
  2020-02-24
  2020-03-02
  2020-03-09
  2020-03-16
56 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

How many total transactions were there for each year in the dataset?

What is the total sales for each region for each month?

```
mysql> -- 2.d What is the total sales for each region for each month?
mysql> SELECT region, YEAR(week_date) AS year, MONTH(week_date) AS month, SUM(sales) AS total_sales -> FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales
    -> GROUP BY region, year, month
    -> ORDER BY region, year, month;
region
                 | year | month | total_sales |
  AFRICA
                   2018
                                     130542213
  AFRICA
                   2018
                                     650194751
                               5
                                     522814997
  AFRICA
                   2018
                                     519127094
  AFRICA
                   2018
                               7
                                     674135866
  AFRICA
                   2018
                               8
                                     539077371
  AFRICA
                   2018
                              9
  AFRICA
                   2018
                                     135084533
  AFRICA
                   2019
                               3
                                     141619349
                               4
  AFRICA
                   2019
                                     700447301
                               5
                                     553828220
  AFRICA
                   2019
  AFRICA
                   2019
                               6
                                     546092640
                                     711867600
  AFRICA
                   2019
                               8
                                     564497281
  AFRICA
                   2019
                               9
                                     141236454
  AFRICA
                   2019
                               3
                                     295605918
  AFRICA
                   2020
  AFRICA
                   2020
                               4
                                     561141452
                               5
  AFRICA
                   2020
                                     570601521
                                     702340026
  AFRICA
                   2020
                                     574216244
  AFRICA
                   2020
  AFRICA
                   2020
                               8
                                     706022238
  ASIA
                   2018
                               3
                                     119180883
  ASIA
                   2018
                                     603716301
  ASIA
                   2018
                                     472634283
  ASIA
                   2018
                                     462233474
  ASIA
                   2018
                                     602910228
  ASIA
                   2018
                               8
                                     486137188
  ASIA
                   2018
                               9
                                     122529255
  ASIA
                   2019
                               3
                                     129174041
  ASIA
                   2019
                               4
                                     654973051
  ASTA
                   2019
                                     511773780
  ASIA
                   2019
                                     498386324
  ASTA
                   2019
                                     635366443
                               8
                                     514795070
  ASIA
                   2019
  ASTA
                   2019
                               9
                                     130307552
                                     281415869
  ASTA
                               3
                   2020
                               4 5
  ASIA
                   2020
                                     545939355
                                     541877336
  ASTA
                   2020
  ASIA
                               6
                                     658863091
                   2020
                               7
                                     530568085
  ASTA
                   2020
                                     662388351
  ASIA
                   2020
                               3
  CANADA
                   2018
                                      33815571
                               4
  CANADA
                   2018
                                     163479820
  CANADA
                               5
                                     130367940
                   2018
  CANADA
                   2018
                               6
                                     130410790
  CANADA
                               7
                                     164198426
                   2018
  CANADA
                   2018
                                     133635800
  CANADA
                   2018
                               9
                                      34042238
  CANADA
                               3
                   2019
                                      36087248
  CANADA
                   2019
                               4
5
                                     179830236
  CANADA
                   2019
                                     140979946
                               6
  CANADA
                                     138690815
                   2019
  CANADA
                   2019
                                     173991586
                                       139428879
  CANADA
                    2019
                               9
                                       35025721
  CANADA
                    2020
                                3
                                        74731510
  CANADA
                                      141242538
                    2020
  CANADA
                    2020
                                      141030479
  CANADA
                                6
7
8
3
                                      174745093
                    2020
  CANADA
                    2020
                                      138944935
                                      174008340
  CANADA
                    2020
                                        8402183
  EUROPE
                    2018
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                        44549418
                                5
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                        36492553
                                6
7
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                        38998277
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                        50535910
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                8
                                        39104650
  EUROPE
                    2018
                                        9777575
  EUROPE
                    2019
                                3
                                        8989328
```

EUROPE	2019	4	46983044	
EUROPE	2019	5	36446510	
EUROPE	2019	6	36464369	
EUROPE	2019	7	47154102	
EUROPE	2019	8	36638154	
EUROPE	2019	9	9099858	
EUROPE	2020	3	17945582	
EUROPE	2020	4	35801793	
EUROPE	2020	5	36399326	
EUROPE	2020	6	47351180	
EUROPE	2020	7	39067454	
EUROPE	2020	8	46360191	
OCEANIA	2018	3	175777460	
OCEANIA	2018	4	869324594	
OCEANIA	2018	5	692610094	
OCEANIA	2018	6	687546255	
OCEANIA	2018	7	871333919	
OCEANIA	2018	8	714036679	
OCEANIA	2018	9	180310608	
OCEANIA	2019	3	192331207	
OCEANIA	2019	4	953735279	
OCEANIA	2019	5	746580473	
OCEANIA	2019	6	732354251	
OCEANIA	2019	7	934476631	
OCEANIA	2019	/ 8	759346286	
OCEANIA	2019	9	192154910	
OCEANIA	2019] 3	415174221	
OCEANIA	2020	3	776707747	
OCEANIA OCEANIA	2020	4 5	776466737	
		_		
OCEANIA	2020	6	951984238	
OCEANIA	2020	7	757648850	
OCEANIA	2020	8	958930687	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	3	16302144	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	4	80814046	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	5	63685837	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	6	63764243	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	7	81690746	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	8	66079697	
SOUTH AMERICA	2018	9	16932862	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	3	17351683	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	4	87069807	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	5	67552363	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	6	67122227	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	7	84577363	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	8	68364336	
SOUTH AMERICA	2019	9	17242721	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	3	37369282	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	4	70567678	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	5	70153609	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	6	87360985	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	7	69314667	
SOUTH AMERICA	2020	8	86722019	
USA	2018	3	52734998	

USA	2018	4	260725717		
USA	2018	5	210050720		
USA	2018	6	206372070		
USA	2018	7	262393377		
USA	2018	8	212470882		
USA	2018	9	54294291		
USA	2019	3	55764198		
USA	2019	4	277108603		
USA	2019	5	220370520		
USA	2019	6	219743295		
USA	2019	7	274203066		
USA	2019	8	222170302		
USA	2019	9	56238077		
USA	2020	3	116853847		
USA	2020	4	221952003		
USA	2020	5	225545881		
USA	2020	6	277763625		
USA	2020	7	223735311		
USA	2020	8	277361606		
+	-+	+-			
140 rows in set (0.03 sec)					

What is the total count of transactions for each platform?

What is the percentage of sales for Retail vs Shopify for each month?

```
mysql> -- 2.f What is the percentage of sales for Retail vs Shopify for each month? mysql> SELECT
           YEAR(week_date) AS year,
           YEAR(Week_date) AS year,
MONTH(week_date) AS month,
SUM(CASE WHEN platform = 'Shopify' THEN sales ELSE 0 END) AS shopify_sales,
SUM(CASE WHEN platform = 'Retail' THEN sales ELSE 0 END) AS retail_sales,
SUM(sales) AS total_sales,
ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN platform = 'Shopify' THEN sales ELSE 0 END) / SUM(sales) * 100, 2) AS shopify_percent,
ROUND(SUM(CASE WHEN platform = 'Retail' THEN sales ELSE 0 END) / SUM(sales) * 100, 2) AS retail_percent
     ->
     -> FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales
     -> GROUP BY year, month
-> ORDER BY year, month;
  year | month | shopify_sales | retail_sales | total_sales | shopify_percent | retail_percent |
                                                                    536755452
   2018
                             11172391
                                                 525583061
                                                                                                   2.08
                                                                                                                         97.92
   2018
                             55435570
                                                2617369077
                                                                  2672804647
                                                                                                   2.07
                                                                                                                         97.93
                                                                                                                         97.73
97.76
97.75
   2018
                 5
                             48365936
                                                2080290488
                                                                  2128656424
                                                                                                   2.27
                                                2061128568
                                                                  2108452203
   2018
                 6
                             47323635
                                                                                                   2.24
   2018
                             60830182
                                                2646368290
                                                                   2707198472
                                                                                                   2.25
   2018
                              50244975
                                                2140297292
                                                                   2190542267
                                                                                                   2.29
                                                                                                                         97.71
   2018
                             12836820
                                                 540134542
                                                                    552971362
                                                                                                   2.32
                                                                                                                         97.68
                                                                                                                         97.71
97.80
97.52
97.42
   2019
                 3 4 5
                             13332196
                                                567984858
                                                                    581317054
                                                                                                   2.29
                                               2836349313
                                                                  2900147321
   2019
                             63798008
                                                                                                   2.20
2.48
   2019
                              56371106
                                                2221160706
                                                                   2277531812
                 6
7
8
   2019
                             57727053
                                                2181126868
                                                                  2238853921
                                                                                                   2.58
                                                                                                   2.65
   2019
                             75766614
                                                2785870177
                                                                  2861636791
                                                                                                                         97.35
                                                                                                                         97.21
97.09
  2019
                             64297818
                                               2240942490
                                                                  2305240308
                 9 3
                                                                                                   2.91
   2019
                             16932978
                                                 564372315
                                                                    581305293
   2020
                              33475731
                                                1205620498
                                                                   1239096229
                                                                                                   2.70
                                                                                                                         97.30
   2020
                 4 5
                              71478722
                                                2281873844
                                                                   2353352566
                                                                                                   3.04
                                                                                                                         96.96
                                                                                                   3.29
                                                                                                                         96.71
96.80
   2020
                             77687860
                                                2284387029
                                                                  2362074889
                             92714414
                                                                  2900408238
   2020
                 6
                                                2807693824
                                                                                                   3.20
   2020
                                                                  2333495546
                                                                                                    3.33
                                                                                                                         96.67
                                                2255852981
   2020
                             101583216
                                                2810210216
                                                                  2911793432
                                                                                                    3.49
                                                                                                                         96.51
20 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

What is the percentage of sales by demographic for each year in the dataset?

```
mysql> -- 2.g What is the percentage of sales by demographic for each year in the dataset?
mysql> SELECT
         sub.year,
         sub.demographic,
    ->
         sub.total_sales,
    ->
         ROUND((sub.total_sales / yearly_totals.total_sales) * 100, 2) AS sales_percent
    -> FROM (
         SELECT
           YEAR(week_date) AS year,
    ->
    ->
           demographic,
           SUM(sales) AS total_sales
         FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales
    ->
         GROUP BY YEAR(week_date), demographic
    ->
    -> ) AS sub
    -> JOIN (
        SELECT
           YEAR(week_date) AS year,
    ->
           SUM(sales) AS total_sales
         FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales
        GROUP BY YEAR(week date)
    ->
    -> ) AS yearly_totals
-> ON sub.year = yearly_totals.year
    -> ORDER BY sub.year, sales_percent DESC;
| year | demographic | total_sales | sales_percent |
                         5369434106
  2018
         unknown
                         4125558033
  2018
         Families
                                               31.99
                                               26.38
40.25
  2018
         Couples
                         3402388688
  2019
         unknown
                         5532862221
  2019
         Families
                         4463918344
                                               32.47
  2019
         Couples
                         3749251935
                                               27.28
  2020
         unknown
                         5436315907
                                               38.55
  2020
         Families
                         4614338065
                                               32.73
  2020
         Couples
                         4049566928
                                               28.72
9 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

Which age band and demographic values contribute the most to Retail sales?

```
mysql> -- 2.h Which age_band and demographic values contribute the most to Retail sales?
mysql> SELECT demographic, age_band, SUM(sales) AS total_sales
    -> FROM data_mart.clean_weekly_sales
    -> WHERE platform = 'Retail'
    -> GROUP BY demographic, age_band
    -> ORDER BY total_sales DESC;
 demographic | age_band
                            | total_sales |
  unknown
               unknown
                              16067285533
  Families
                Retirees
                               6634686916
  Couples
                Retirees
                                6370580014
  Families
               Middle Aged
                                4354091554
  Couples
                Young Adults
                                2602922797
  Couples
                Middle Aged
                                1854160330
 Families
               Young Adults
                                1770889293
7 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

<u>Can we use the avg_transaction column to find the average transaction size for each year for Retail vs</u> Shopify? If not - how would you calculate it instead?

```
mysql> -- 2.i Can we use the avg_transaction column to find the average transaction size for each year for Retail vs Shopify? If not - how would you calculate it instead? mysql> -- We can't use avg_transaction directly. Instead, we calculate it as total sales divided by total transactions for each year and platform.

-> YEAR(week_date) AS year,
-> platform,
-> SUM(sales) AS total_sales,
-> SUM(transactions) AS total_transactions,
-> ROUND(SUM(sales) / SUM(transactions), 2) AS avg_transaction_size
-> FROM data_mart.clean weekly_sales
-> GROUP BY year, platform;
-> ORDER BY year, platform;
-> Vear | platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> Platform | total_sales | total_transactions | avg_transaction_size |
-> P
```

What is the total sales for the 4 weeks before and after 2020-06-15? What is the growth or reduction rate in actual values and percentage of sales?

What about the entire 12 weeks before and after?

<u>How do the sale metrics for these 2 periods before and after compare with the previous years in 2018 and 2019?</u>