

## ▼ Importing Neccessary Libraries

```
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import BatchNormalization,Dropout,Dense,Flatten
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline

from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

## ▼ Gathering the data and assessing the data

```
df = pd.read_csv('/content/creditcard.csv')
```

```
df.head()
```

	Time	V1	V2	V3	V4	V5	V6	V7	
0	0	-1.359807	-0.072781	2.536347	1.378155	-0.338321	0.462388	0.239599	0.091
1	0	1.191857	0.266151	0.166480	0.448154	0.060018	-0.082361	-0.078803	0.081
2	1	-1.358354	-1.340163	1.773209	0.379780	-0.503198	1.800499	0.791461	0.241
3	1	-0.966272	-0.185226	1.792993	-0.863291	-0.010309	1.247203	0.237609	0.371
4	2	-1.158233	0.877737	1.548718	0.403034	-0.407193	0.095921	0.592941	-0.271

```
df.shape
```

```
(3973, 31)
```

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 3973 entries, 0 to 3972
Data columns (total 31 columns):
#   Column  Non-Null Count  Dtype
---

```

```

-----
0   Time      3973 non-null    int64
1   V1        3973 non-null    float64
2   V2        3973 non-null    float64
3   V3        3973 non-null    float64
4   V4        3973 non-null    float64
5   V5        3973 non-null    float64
6   V6        3973 non-null    float64
7   V7        3973 non-null    float64
8   V8        3973 non-null    float64
9   V9        3973 non-null    float64
10  V10       3973 non-null    float64
11  V11       3973 non-null    float64
12  V12       3973 non-null    float64
13  V13       3973 non-null    float64
14  V14       3973 non-null    float64
15  V15       3973 non-null    float64
16  V16       3973 non-null    float64
17  V17       3973 non-null    float64
18  V18       3973 non-null    float64
19  V19       3973 non-null    float64
20  V20       3973 non-null    float64
21  V21       3973 non-null    float64
22  V22       3973 non-null    float64
23  V23       3972 non-null    float64
24  V24       3972 non-null    float64
25  V25       3972 non-null    float64
26  V26       3972 non-null    float64
27  V27       3972 non-null    float64
28  V28       3972 non-null    float64
29  Amount    3972 non-null    float64
30  Class     3972 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(30), int64(1)
memory usage: 962.3 KB

```

```
df.Class.unique()
```

```
array([ 0.,  1., nan])
```

## ▼ Uneven class distribution

```
df.Class.value_counts()
```

```

0.0    3970
1.0      2
Name: Class, dtype: int64

```

```

nf = df[df.Class==0]
f = df[df.Class==1]

```

## ▼ Extracting random entries of class-0

Total entries are  $1.5 \times$  NO. of class-1 entries

```
nf = nf.sample(738)
```

## ▼ Creating new dataframe

```
data = f.append(nf,ignore_index=True)
```

```
data.shape
```

```
(740, 31)
```

```
X = data.drop(['Class'],axis=1)  
y=data['Class']
```

## ▼ Train-Test Split

```
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.2,stratify=y)
```

```
X_train.shape,X_test.shape
```

```
((592, 30), (148, 30))
```

## ▼ Applying StandardScaler to obtain all the features in similar range

```
scaler=StandardScaler()  
X_train=scaler.fit_transform(X_train)  
X_test=scaler.transform(X_test)
```

```
y_train=y_train.to_numpy()  
y_test=y_test.to_numpy()
```

## ▼ Reshaping the input to 3D.

```
X_train=X_train.reshape(X_train.shape[0],X_train.shape[1],1)
X_test=X_test.reshape(X_test.shape[0],X_test.shape[1],1)
```

## ▼ CNN model

```
model=Sequential()
model.add(Conv1D(32,2,activation='relu',input_shape=X_train[0].shape))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.2))

model.add(Conv1D(64,2,activation='relu'))
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(64,activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))

model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))

model.summary()
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
conv1d (Conv1D)	(None, 29, 32)	96
batch_normalization (Batch Normalization)	(None, 29, 32)	128
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 29, 32)	0
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)	(None, 28, 64)	4160
batch_normalization_1 (Batch Normalization)	(None, 28, 64)	256
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 28, 64)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 1792)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 64)	114752
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 64)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1)	65
=====		

Total params: 119,457  
 Trainable params: 119,265  
 Non-trainable params: 192

---

## ▼ Compiling and Fiting

```
model.compile(optimizer=Adam(learning_rate=0.0001),loss='binary_crossentropy')
```

```
history = model.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=20,validation_data=(X_test,y_te
```

```
Epoch 1/20
19/19 [=====] - 2s 28ms/step - loss: 0.9555 - accuracy: 0.55
Epoch 2/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.8238 - accuracy: 0.65
Epoch 3/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.6821 - accuracy: 0.72
Epoch 4/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.5871 - accuracy: 0.86
Epoch 5/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.4421 - accuracy: 0.82
Epoch 6/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.3362 - accuracy: 0.85
Epoch 7/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.4105 - accuracy: 0.86
Epoch 8/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.3677 - accuracy: 0.86
Epoch 9/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.2674 - accuracy: 0.96
Epoch 10/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.2311 - accuracy: 0.89
Epoch 11/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 10ms/step - loss: 0.1998 - accuracy: 0.92
Epoch 12/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1767 - accuracy: 0.92
Epoch 13/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1518 - accuracy: 0.94
Epoch 14/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1737 - accuracy: 0.93
Epoch 15/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 11ms/step - loss: 0.1329 - accuracy: 0.95
Epoch 16/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1680 - accuracy: 0.93
Epoch 17/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 12ms/step - loss: 0.1268 - accuracy: 0.94
Epoch 18/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.1571 - accuracy: 0.94
Epoch 19/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0976 - accuracy: 0.97
Epoch 20/20
19/19 [=====] - 0s 13ms/step - loss: 0.0808 - accuracy: 0.96
```

```
def plotLearningCurve(history,epochs):
```

```
epochRange = range(1,epochs+1)
plt.plot(epochRange,history.history['accuracy'])
plt.plot(epochRange,history.history['val_accuracy'])
plt.title('Model Accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend(['Train','Validation'],loc='upper left')
plt.show()

plt.plot(epochRange,history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(epochRange,history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('Model Loss')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend(['Train','Validation'],loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

plotLearningCurve(history,20)



