

Spring入门

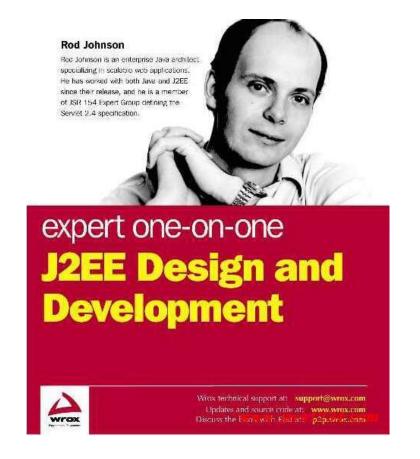
本章目标

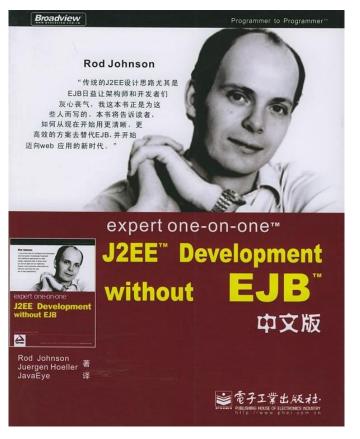
- 1、了解JavaEE 7基本体系
- 2、了解Spring的发展演进
- 3、掌握Spring的核心功能及模块组成



Spring的起源

- «Expert One-On-One J2EE Design And Development»
- «Expert one on one J2EE development without EJB»







框架目标

- Spring Framework的开发,基于两个重要的目标
 - 使用声明性事务向EJB发出挑战
 - 框架整合

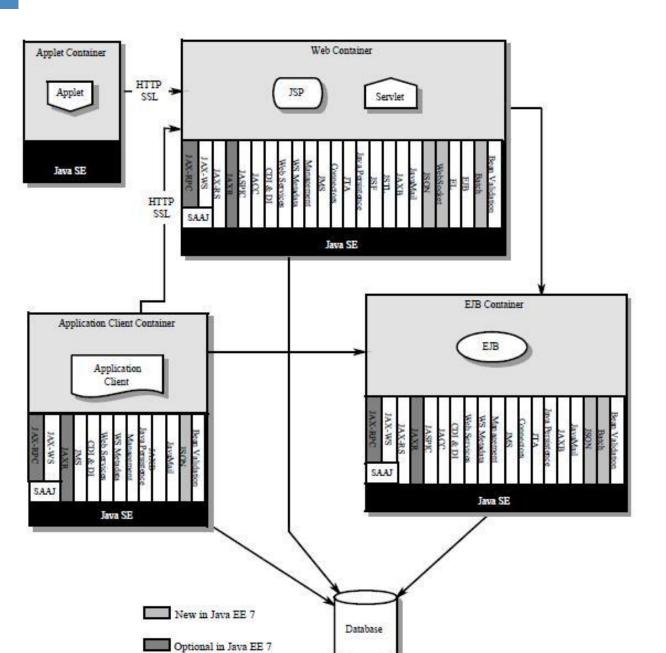


JavaEE (JakartaEE)

- JavaEE是sun制定的一套Java开发规范(Specification)
- JavaEE由一系列的JSR组成
- JSR是Java Specification Requests的缩写,意思是Java 规范提案



JavaEE (JakartaEE) 容器与组件



容器:

Applet Container , Web Container, Application client Container, EJB Container

组件:

Applet, JSP, Servlet, EJB, JavaBean



Spring与JavaEE

- Spring是轻量级框架, EJB是重量级框架
- Spring的出发点是用声明性事务代替EJB, 因此和JavaEE是竞争关系。
- Spring是第三方框架, JavaEE是规范, 因此Spring的所有开发必须满足 JavaEE平台的要求。

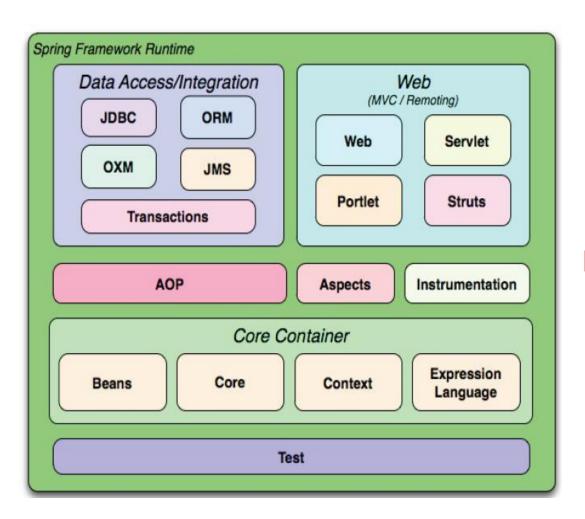


Spring的特点/能解决的问题

- Spring IOC机制-避免硬编码造成的程序耦合
- · AOP(面向切面编程方式)
- 声明式事务控制处理
- 对JDBC的轻量级的封装,可以更加灵活的去操作数据库
- 提供了MVC设计模式的解决方案
- 提供了文件上传、定时器等常用工具类
- 对于其他优秀框架的支持(如:Hibernate、MyBatis、Quartz等)



Spring4.x比Spring3.x的变化



Spring Framework Runtime Web Data Access/Integration **JDBC** ORM WebSocket Servlet OXM **JMS** Web **Portlet** Transactions AOP Aspects Instrumentation Messaging Core Container Beans Core Context SpEL Test

Spring3.x架构图

Spring4.3架构图



Spring熱门project





COORDINATE ANYTHING: DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS SIMPLIFIED

Building distributed systems doesn't need to be complex and error-prone. Spring Cloud offers a simple and accessible programming model to the most common distributed system patterns, helping developers build resilient, reliable, and coordinated applications. Spring Cloud is built on top of Spring Boot, making it easy for developers to get started and become productive quickly.



SpringCloud



SpringBoot

Spring5.x趋势

- 支持JavaEE8
- 支持如下的JSR规范:
 - Servlet API-JSR340
 - WebSocket API-JSR356
 - Concurrency Utilities-JSR236
 - JSON Binding API-JSR367
 - Bean Validation-JSR303
 - JPA-JSR338
 - JMS-JSR914



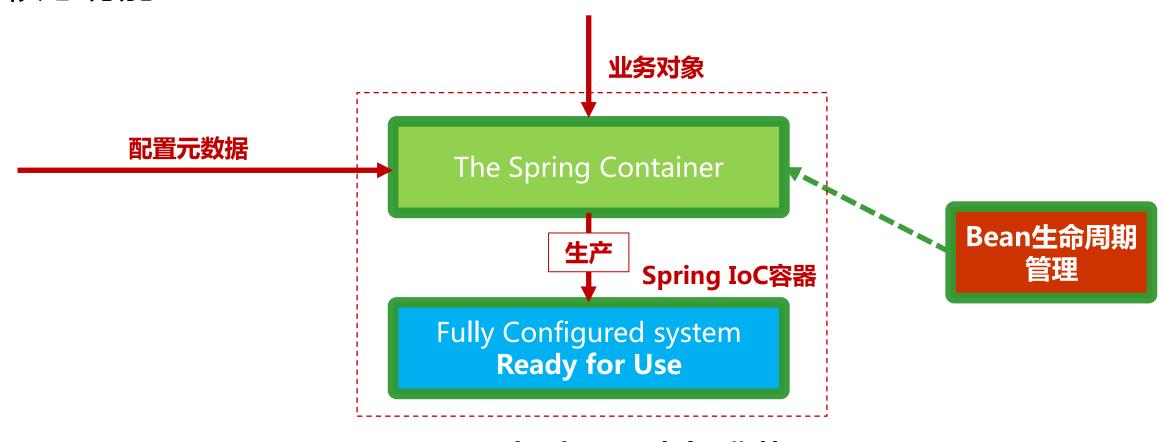
核心功能

- IoC容器
- Bean生命周期管理
- SpEL
- AOP容器
- 注解体系
- 数据验证

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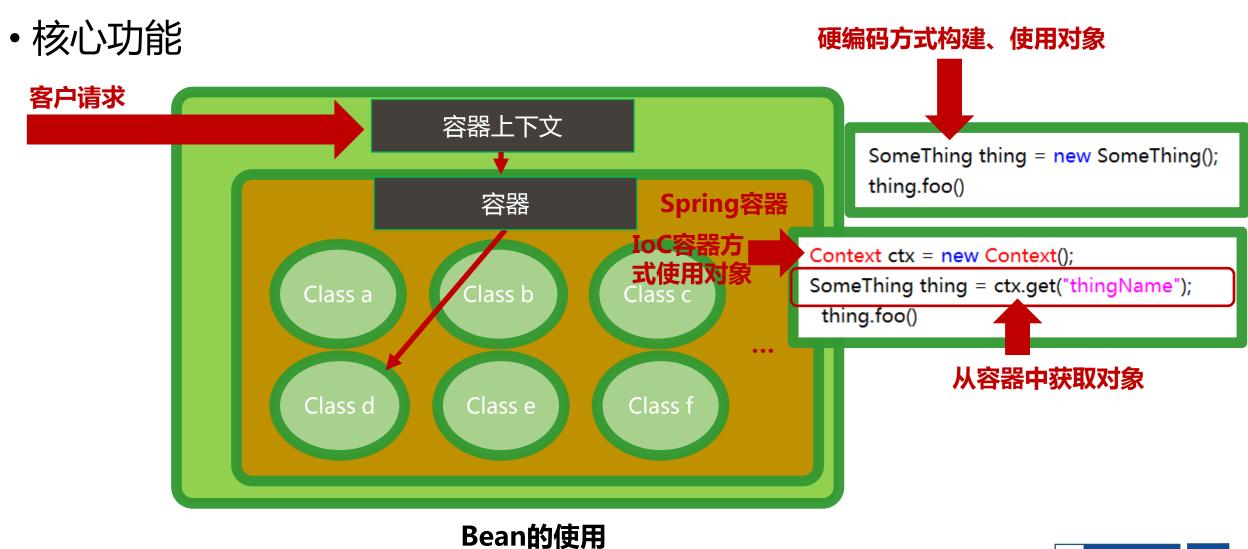


• 核心功能



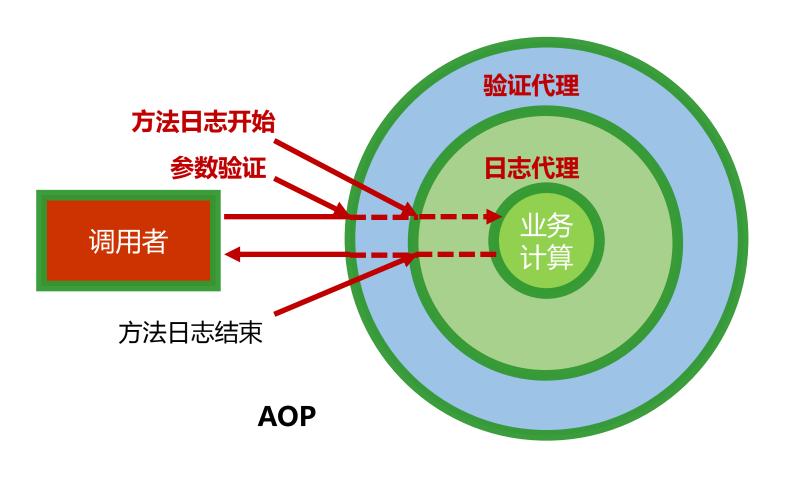
Spring容器与Bean生命周期管理







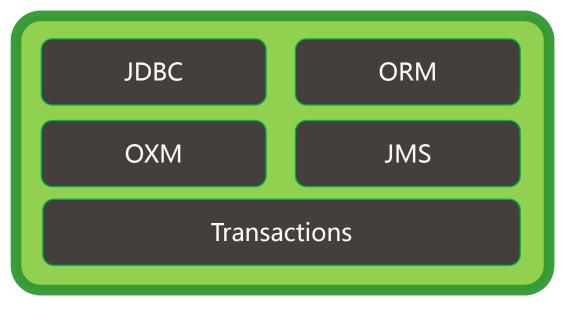
• 核心功能



将与业务无关的辅助处 理代码(如鉴权、日志 等)织入到原始对象的 方法执行代码中



- 数据层整合
 - 事务管理
 - 编程式事务
 - 无侵入性声明式事务
 - JDBCTemplate支持
 - DAO支持
 - ORM框架支持
 - Hibernate
 - JPA
 - MyBatis
 - •



数据访问与集成



• SpringJDBC与传统JDBC编程对比:

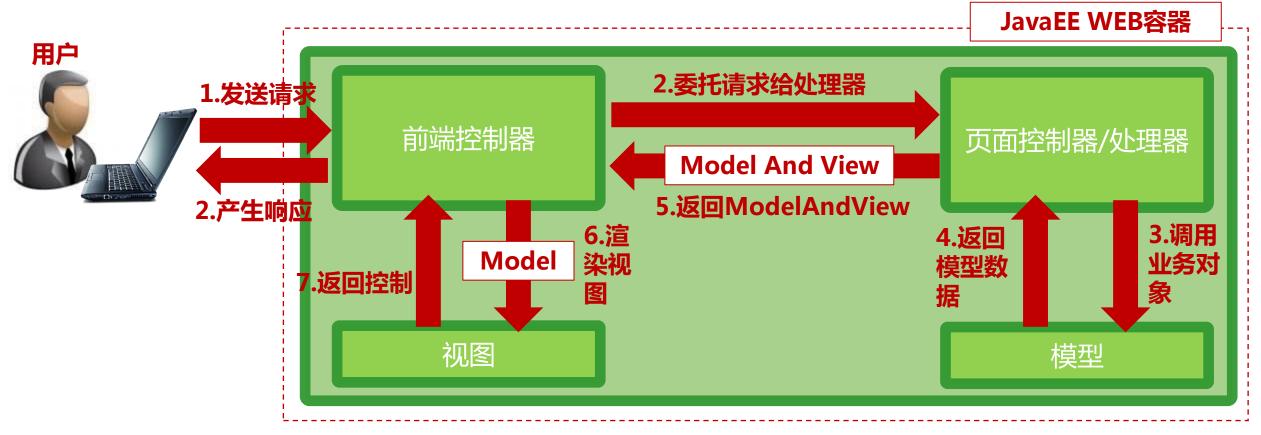
传统JDBC 1.获取JDBC连接 2.开启事务 3.声明SQL 4.预编译SQL 5.执行SQL 6处理结果集 7.释放结果集 8.释放Statement 9.提交事务 10.处理异常并回滚事务 11.释放JDBC连接 缺点:冗长、重复,显式事务控制,每个 步骤不可或缺,显式处理受检查异常

Spring JDBC 1.获取JDBC连接 Spring通过抽象JDBC访问 并提供一致的API来简化 JDBC编程的工作量。我们只 4.预编译SQL 需要声明SQL、调用合适的 E this Spring JDBC框架API、处 理结果集即可。事务由 Spring管理,并将JDBC受 查异常转换为Spring一致的 非受查异常,从而简化开发。 10.处理异常并回滚事务 11 双计IDDC: 左拉 エエ.作成プレウに注接 优点:简单、简介、Spring事务管理,只 ETC 做需要做的,一致的非检查异常体系

- WEB层技术
 - SpringMVC
 - 视图技术
 - 和其他WEB框架的集成



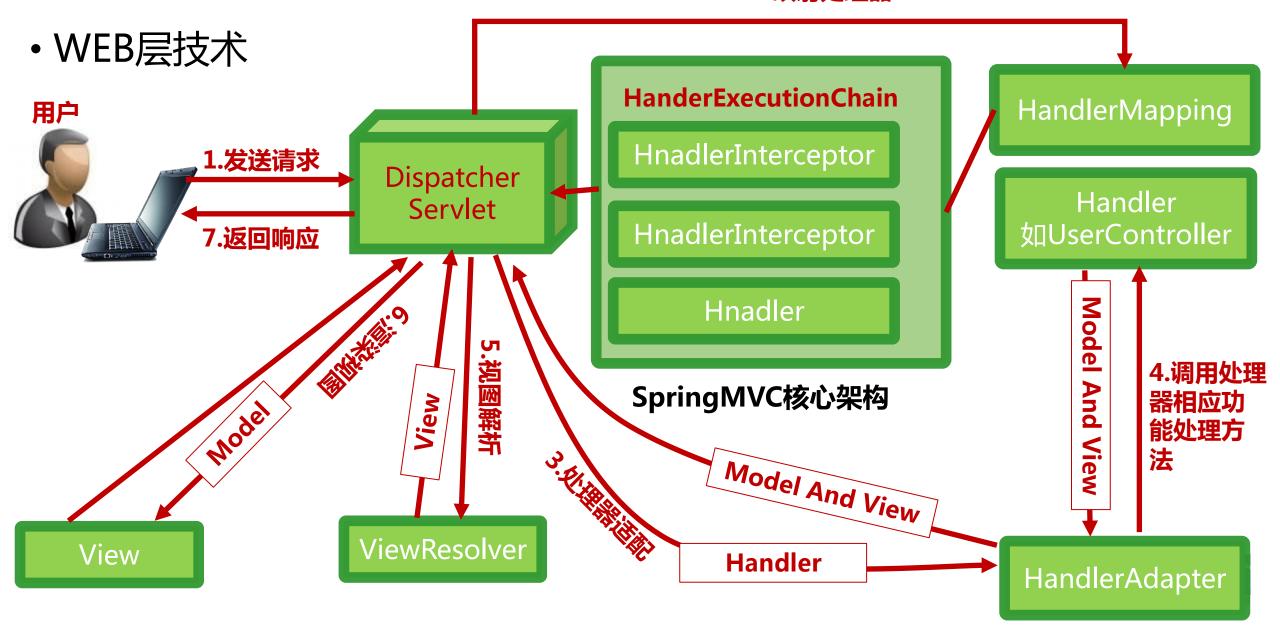
• WEB层技术



SpringMVC



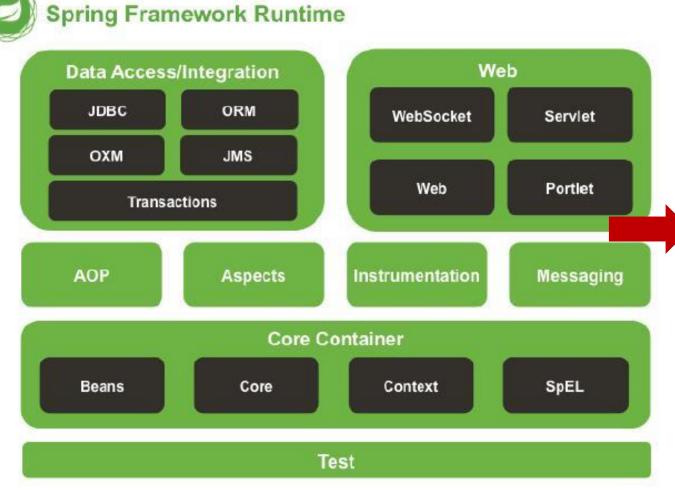
2.映射处理器



- 外部系统集成
 - WEB Services
 - EJB
 - JMS
 - JMX
 - JCA CCI
 - Email
 - 任务调度
 - 动态语言支持
 - 缓存



Framework模块组成



模块架构图

spring-aop-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-aspects-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-beans-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-context-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-context-support-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-core-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-expression-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-instrument-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-instrument-tomcat-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-jdbc-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-jms-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-messaging-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-orm-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-oxm-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-test-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-tx-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-web-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-webmvc-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-webmvc-portlet-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar spring-websocket-4.3.19.RELEASE.jar

模块与jar包的对应关系



各模块的职责

<u> </u>		
GroupId	ArtifactId	Description
org.springframework	spring-aop	Proxy-based AOP support
org.springframework	spring-aspects	AspectJ based aspects
org.springframework	spring-beans	Beans support, including Groovy
org.springframework	spring-context	Application context runtime, including scheduling and remoting abstractions
org.springframework	spring-context-support	Support classes for integrating common third-party libraries into a Spring application context
org.springframework	spring-core	Core utilities, used by many other Spring modules
org.springframework	spring-expression	Spring Expression Language (SpEL)
org.springframework	spring-instrument	Instrumentation agent for JVM bootstrapping
org.springframework	spring-instrument-tomcat	Instrumentation agent for Tomcat
org.springframework	spring-jdbc	JDBC support package, including DataSource setup and JDBC access support



各模块的职责(续)

GroupId	ArtifactId	Description
org.springframework	spring-jms	JMS support package, including helper classes to send and receive JMS messages
org.springframework	spring-messaging	Support for messaging architectures and protocols
org.springframework	spring-orm	Object/Relational Mapping, including JPA and Hibernate support
org.springframework	spring-oxm	Object/XML Mapping
org.springframework	spring-test	Support for unit testing and integration testing Spring components
org.springframework	spring-tx	Transaction infrastructure, including DAO support and JCA integration
org.springframework	spring-web	Web support packages, including client and web remoting
org.springframework	spring-webmvc	REST Web Services and model-view-controller implementation for web applications
org.springframework	spring-webmvc-portlet	MVC implementation to be used in a Portlet environment
org.springframework	spring-websocket	WebSocket and SockJS implementations, including STOMP support



