

High School Assignment

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1 2018-ICSE-10th board-Problem : 8(b)

Given, the mean of the following distribution is, $m = 24$.

We know that,

$$mean(m) = \frac{\sum f_i x_i}{\sum f_i} \quad (1)$$

As per the question,

Table 1: Given data

Intervals	Frequency (f_i)	Mid-Value (x_i)	$f_i x_i$
0-10	7	5	35
10-20	a	15	15a
20-30	8	25	200
30-40	10	35	350
40-50	5	45	225
$\sum f_i = 30 + a$		$\sum f_i x_i = 810 + 15a$	

Therefore, from equation 1, the value of mean($m = 24$) can be written as,

$$\begin{aligned} 24 &= \frac{810 + 15a}{30 + a} \\ 24(30 + a) &= 810 + 15a \\ 720 + 24a &= 810 + 15a \\ 9a &= 90 \\ a &= 10 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the required value(a) is 10.