

Word Transformation

(Zdroj: <http://etornauta.wordpress.com>)

For Questions 1-185, complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word given. Do not change the word given. You must use between two and five words, including the word given.

1) Why are you interested in taking up a new hobby?

want

Why up a new hobby?

2) 'Have you seen my gloves anywhere, Eric?' asked Mrs Noble.

seen

Mrs Noble asked Eric her gloves anywhere.

3) Suzanne was too excited to sleep.

that

Suzanne was not sleep.

4) Robert has not had a job for two years.

out

Robert has for two years.

5) 'I will complete the work only if you pay me £500 extra,' said Frank.

not

'I will you pay me £500 extra,' said Frank.

6) The thief ran right past you so I'm sure you saw his face.

must

The thief ran right past you so his face.

7) The clients demanded to stay in a first-class hotel.

staying

The clients in a first-class hotel.

8) I don't object to the council building a new road here.

objection

I the council building a new road here.

9) The author wrote her latest novel while she was staying in Majorca.

was

The author's latest novel stay in Majorca.

10) The newspaper offered Lynda £5,000 for her story, but she refused.

turned

Lynda of £5,000 from the newspaper for her story.

11) We were surprised to see Pamela at the party.

expect

We to see Pamela at the party.

12) Everyone has heard about the canals in Amsterdam
famous

Amsterdam _____ canals

13) If you pay no attention to him, he'll soon go away.

notice

If you _____ him, he'll soon go away.

14) John Lennon was forty when he died.

age

John Lennon _____ forty.

15) You can stay with my sister if you're ever in Brighton.

put

My sister will _____ if you're ever in Brighton.

16) She didn't say goodbye when she left.

without

She _____ goodbye.

17) 'I'm sorry I'm late,' he said.

apologized

He _____ late.

18) It's possible that they didn't get the message in time.

might

They _____ the message in time.

19) I haven't smoked for six years.

gave

Six years _____ smoking.

20) It was wrong of you to steal those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.

should

You _____ those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.

21) It's a four-hour journey from Swansea to London.

travel

It _____ from Swansea to London.

22) I don't really want to leave yet.

rather

I _____ leave yet.

23) We hired a private nurse to look after my mother when she broke her leg.

care

We hired a private nurse _____ my mother when she broke her leg.

24) He's only now beginning to recover from his illness.

get

It's taken him until _____ his illness.

25) David lives quite near the station.

far

David _____ the station.

26) The programme was so boring that he fell asleep.

such

It _____ that he fell asleep.

27) My parents don't like us smoking at home.

approve

My parents _____ smoking at home.

28) We couldn't drive home because of heavy snow.

prevented

Heavy snow _____ home.

29) Peter wishes now that he hadn't sold his flat.

regrets

Peter _____ his flat.

30) They say that caviare tastes nice.

supposed

Caviare _____ nice.

31) It was nearly midnight before everyone left.

time

By _____ it was nearly midnight.

32) She doesn't find this course very interesting.

bored

She _____ this course.

33) Did Angela say why she arrived late?

reason

Did Angela _____ late?

34) She couldn't concentrate because the room was so hot

difficult

The heat in the room _____ to concentrate.

35) We started eating when all the guests had arrived.

until

We _____ all the guests had arrived.

36) I should very much like to play the guitar.

wish

I _____ play the guitar.

37) The pop star left by the back exit so as to avoid meeting the press.

order

The pop star left by the back exit _____ the press.

38) Our driving laws and theirs are not the same.

different

Our driving laws _____ theirs.

39) Sally hasn't contacted me for over six weeks.

heard

I _____ over six weeks ago.

40) 'You really must stay the night,' he said to us

insisted

He _____ the night.

41) They make 2,000 cars a week at that factory.

turns

That factory _____ 2,000 cars a week.

42) He was punished for his bad behaviour.

badly

If he _____, he wouldn't have been punished.

43) Speaking personally, I don't care whether she comes with us or not.

matter

It _____ whether she comes with us or not.

44) I don't really want to go out tonight.

prefer

I _____ go out tonight.

45) 'Would you like to play tennis on Friday?' Emily asked Nick.

felt

Emily asked Nick _____ tennis on Friday.

46) As soon as he came in, he switched on the television.

immediately

He came in _____ the television.

47) Do you want a sandwich?

care

_____ a sandwich?

48) Is this pen yours?

belong

Does _____ you?

49) David was too ill to go camping with us.

enough

David _____ to go camping with us.

50) You can't vote unless you are over eighteen.

must

You _____ to vote.

51) I think we should go home now.

time

It _____ home now.

52) I certainly won't go there again!

last

That _____ I go there!

53) I regret not getting married.

wish

I _____ married.

54) He found it hard to start the car.

difficulty

He _____ the car.

55) Why wouldn't she give you her telephone number?

refuse

Why _____ give you her telephone number?

56) John and I last quarrelled over a week ago.

fallen

John and I _____ for over a week.

57) I doubt very much that you saw Carla at the party as she's in Scotland at the moment.

can't

You _____ Carla at the party as she's in Scotland at the moment.

58) After nearly an hour the coach had still not arrived.

sign

After nearly an hour _____ of the coach.

59) Their wedding takes place on Saturday.

married

They _____ on Saturday.

60) Would you like some more sauce with your meat?

enough

Have _____ with your meat?

61) How likely is she to win the race?

chances

What _____ the race?

62) He wished he had gone to university.

regretted

He _____ gone to university.

63) Paul had difficulty in starting the car.

difficult

Paul _____ the car.

64) Take a jumper with you because it might get cold later on.

case

Take a jumper with you__cold later on.

65) How much did that jacket cost?

pay

How much _____ that jacket?

66) The only question I had wrong was question seven.

except

I had _____ question seven.

67) I don't think I'll go to Jane's party on Saturday.

doubt

I _____ to Jane's party on Saturday.

68) It was very kind of them to help us.

grateful

We _____ for their help.

69) My uncle had never been abroad before.

trip

It was _____ abroad.

70) This is the best food I've ever eaten.

better

I've _____ this.

71) He went to Spain to try to speak Spanish better.

brush

He went to Spain _____ Spanish.

72) Is she Australian?

come

_____Australia?

73) Ask Paul to do it. You can rely on him.

let

Ask Paul to do it. He _____

74) It's a very formal dinner party.

dress

We are expected _____for the dinner party.

75) An ankle injury prevented her from taking part in the race.

drop

She had to _____the race because of an ankle injury.

76) It was nearly midnight when John arrived.

turn

John _____until nearly midnight.

77) I'm not very confident of passing my driving test.

get

I don't _____my driving test.

78) The meeting went on until 11.30

break

The meeting _____until 11.30.

79) Unless business improves soon, we'll be bankrupt by the end of the year.

pick

If business _____soon, we'll be bankrupt by the end of the year.

80) The last time my rent rose was three years ago.

put

They haven't _____for three years.

81) You will support me at the meeting, won't you?

back

You will _____at the meeting, won't you?

82) This form must be completed before you leave.

fill

You _____this form before you leave.

83) I don't think I'll go out on Saturday.

stay

I think _____on Saturday.

84) Unless it stops raining soon, we'll have to cancel the picnic.

clear

If it _____ soon we'll have to cancel the picnic.

85) I don't smoke as many cigarettes as I used to.

cut

I've managed to _____ cigarettes I smoke.

86) The football match was postponed due to the rain.

put

The football match was _____ due to the rain.

87) There was no one here except John.

apart

There was no one here _____ John.

88) You will have to pay at least £500 to get that watch.

impossible

You'll find it _____ that watch for less than £500.

89) I don't want to eat this now.

rather

I _____ eat this now.

90) 'Shall I turn on the light?' Sue asked Jill.

wanted

Sue asked Jill _____ the light turned on.

91) Mother walked in quietly so as to avoid waking the baby.

order

Mother walked in quietly _____ the baby.

92) It's possible that she didn't understand what I had said.

might

She _____ what I had said.

93) I couldn't concentrate fully because of the loud music.

difficult

The loud music _____ fully.

94) The tea is too hot to drink.

enough

The tea _____ to drink.

95) She is certain to have heard about it on the news.

must

She _____ about it on the news.

96) He was not reprimanded, even though he behaved rudely in class.

despite

He was not reprimanded in class.

97) 'Whose mistake is this?'

blame

Who this?

98) I prefer ordering food than cooking it.

rather

I cook it.

99) The government should do something about unemployment immediately.

time

It's something about unemployment.

100) I'm sure she wasn't the one who stole the money.

can't

She the one who stole the money.

101) It would be a good idea to tidy the desk before starting work.

you

If I the desk before starting work.

102) Your hair needs cutting.

should

You cut.

103) I can't tolerate this kind of behaviour any longer.

put

I can't this kind of behaviour any longer.

104) The dessert was better than the main course.

wasn't

The main course the dessert.

105) "Well done! You've got the job you applied for," she said to him.

congratulated

She the job he had applied for.

106) We would rather stop than continue in this manner.

prefer

We than to continue in this manner.

107) Mother told Tom that he had to go to bed early.

must

'You to bed early,' Mother told Tom.

108) I last saw her at the end of May.

since

I the end of May.

109) I'll never be able to persuade her to agree with the idea.

bring

I'll never to the idea.

110) She could not understand how they were related.

connection

She could not understand to her.

111) I don't think I can afford to buy this dress.

have

I don't think I money to buy this dress.

112) He is helping his mother so that they can finish quickly.

order

He is helping his mother quickly.

113) I found my old diary by chance.

came

I my old diary by chance.

114) He was very rude when he spoke to the old man.

politely

He the old man.

115) She caught the early bus so that she would not be late for work.

avoid

She caught the early bus late for work.

116) There is no sugar left.

run

We have sugar.

117) 'New World' Advertising is considering your application.

is

Your application 'New World' Advertising.

118) The shelf was so high that he couldn't reach it.

enough

The shelf was not reach.

119) I've never seen such a bad film.

ever

It's the seen.

120) "Don't open it!" he said.

warned

He open it.

121) She has never told me lies before.

first

It's told me lies.

122) "I didn't start the fire!" he said.

denied

He the fire.

123) Study hard because you may write a test tomorrow.

case

Study hard a test tomorrow.

124) I'm sure he took the cheque-book with him.

must

He the cheque-book with him.

125) What a pity! don't know how to dance.

wish

I how to dance.

126) Sally has not come to school because she has been sick.

absent

Sally school because she has been sick.

127) It is often difficult to find an answer to a problem.

solution

Finding a problem is often difficult.

128) I was lucky you let me stay with you for the night.

put

I was lucky you for the night.

129) I advised him to stop smoking.

suggested

I stop smoking.

130) They are going to do up my room.

have

I'm going decorated.

131) Jane doesn't often see Mike.

seldom

Jane Mike.

132) I can understand this quite well

Easy

It's understand this.

133) My mother doesn't like us to stay out late.

approve

My mother doesn't out late.

134) Mary is employed by IBM, isn't she?

works

Mary she?

135) They could not understand what she said.

difficulty

They what she said.

136) You were late, so you missed the match.

wouldn't

If you hadn't missed the match.

137) I am sorry I forgot your birthday.

wish

I your birthday.

138) The burglar managed to escape without punishment.

get

The burglar managed to punishment.

139) He failed the test because he did not study enough.

attributed

His failure in the test not studying enough.

140) I wonder if you can lend me something to wear tonight.

mind

Would something to wear tonight?

141) We can't decide where to go on holidays.

decision

We can't where to go on holidays.

142) Can you take me to the station by car?

give

Can you to the station?

143) You will miss the bus if you don't hurry up.

unless

You will miss the bus

144) It is likely that they have already left.

may

They left.

145) How much is the bus fare from London to Cambridge?

cost

How much from London to Cambridge by bus?

146) He knows everything about flowers.

expert

He flowers.

147) If you are not old enough you cannot watch certain films.

age

If you you cannot watch certain films.

148) I regret that I gave him the money.

lent

If only him the money.

149) It was such a boring movie that we left.

so

The movie that we left.

150) People say that the pyramids are worth visiting.

supposed

The pyramids worth visiting.

151) John cannot possibly borrow the car tonight.

question

It's for John to borrow the car tonight.

152) Could I continue what I was doing?

get

Could I what I was doing?

153) Mary is slower at doing things than Jill.

fast

Mary is Jill at doing things.

154) I can't make up my mind about the colour.

decide

I the colour.

155) There are times when you have to do things by yourself.

own

There are times when you have to do things

156) We have to reduce our expenses.

cut

We have to our expenses.

157) "Can you please explain this to me?" she asked the teacher.

if

She asked the teacher to her.

158) Perhaps he's working late.

may

He late.

159) Nobody ever told me about it.

never

I about it.

160) "I'll pick him up from the airport," she said.

offered

She from the airport.

161) I was so shocked that I couldn't react.

wasn't

I react.

162) People say Greek is a difficult language to learn.

said

Greek difficult language to learn.

163) The police have investigated the crime.

by

The crime the police.

164) Without your help, I would never have managed.

you

If , I would never have managed.

165) The manager made the employees stay late.

made

The employees by the manager.

166) He really likes correcting her English.

pleasure

He correcting her English.

167) It's not necessary to take a lot of luggage when going on holiday.

much

You luggage when going on holiday.

168) Perhaps he hasn't received the doctor's results yet.

may

He the doctor's results yet.

169) All I want you to do is to look after my dog.

care

All I want you to do is to my dog.

170) She was not certain about the trip.

decide

She about the trip.

171) He locked the gate so that the dog wouldn't escape.

prevent

He locked the gate escaping.

172) They did not like to pay extra taxes.

objected

They extra taxes.

173) The day was so nice that we went on a picnic.

such

It was that we went on a picnic.

174) The only person I didn't see was Jane.

except

I Jane.

175) She decided to visit her friend and tell her the news.

drop

She decided to her friend and tell her the news.

176) Can you understand what this paper means?

sense

Can you this paper?

177) It wasn't necessary to meet me at the airport yesterday.

needn't

You me at the airport yesterday.

178) It was unkind of you to talk to her like that.

not

You to her like that.

179) I saw the film although I strongly dislike thrillers.

spite

I saw the film in of thrillers.

180) It's not possible to play tennis because of the rain.

makes

The rain to play tennis.

181) I've never tasted such good food before.

ever

It is the tasted.

182) Do your parents allow you to watch TV late at night?

let

Do your parents TV late at night?

183) "Did you write a note for Anna?" I asked my mother.

she

I asked my mother a note for Anna.

184) He gave me the money first, and then he left.

after

He left the money.

185) I don't find it difficult to get up early any more.

used

I up early.

KEY

1 Why are you interested in taking up a new hobby?

want

Why*do you want | to take*..... up a new hobby?

2 'Have you seen my gloves anywhere, Eric?' asked Mrs Noble.

seen

Mrs Noble asked Eric*if/whether | he/she had seen*..... her gloves anywhere.

3 Suzanne was too excited to sleep.

that

Suzanne was*so excited that | she could*..... not sleep.

4 Robert has not had a job for two years.

out

Robert has*been | out of work/a job*..... for two years.

5 'I will complete the work only if you pay me £500 extra,' said Frank.

not

'I will ...*not complete the work | unless*..... you pay me £500 extra,' said Frank.

6 The thief ran right past you so I'm sure you saw his face.

must

The thief ran right past you so*you must | have seen*..... his face.

7 The clients demanded to stay in a first-class hotel.

staying

The clients ...*insisted on/upon | staying*..... in a first-class hotel.

8 I don't object to the council building a new road here.

objection

I ...*have no/haven't any/make no | objection to*... the council building a new road here.

9 The author wrote her latest novel while she was staying in Majorca.

was

The author's latest novel*was written | during her/a*..... stay in Majorca.

10 The newspaper offered Lynda £5,000 for her story, but she refused.

turned

Lynda ...*turned down | the/an offer*..... of £5,000 from the newspaper for her story.

11 We were surprised to see Pamela at the party.

expect

We___*did not expect to*___to see Pamela at the party.

12 Everyone has heard about the canals in Amsterdam

famous

Amsterdam ___*is famous for (its)*___canals

13 If you pay no attention to him, he'll soon go away.

notice

If you take no notice of him, he'll soon go away.

14 John Lennon was forty when he died.

age

John Lennon died at the age of forty.

15 You can stay with my sister if you're ever in Brighton.

put

My sister will put you up if you're ever in Brighton.

16 She didn't say goodbye when she left.

without

She left without saying goodbye.

17 'I'm sorry I'm late,' he said.

apologized

He apologized for being late.

18 It's possible that they didn't get the message in time.

might

They might not have got the message in time.

19 I haven't smoked for six years.

gave

Six years ago I gave up smoking

20 It was wrong of you to steal those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.

should

You should not have stolen those apples from Mrs Brown's garden.

21 It's a four-hour journey from Swansea to London.

travel

It takes four hours to travel from Swansea to London.

22 I don't really want to leave yet.

rather

I would rather not leave yet.

23 We hired a private nurse to look after my mother when she broke her leg.

care

We hired a private nurse to take care of / to care for my mother when she broke her leg.

24 He's only now beginning to recover from his illness.

get

It's taken him until now to get over his illness.

25 David lives quite near the station.

far

David *___doesn't live (very) far from / lives not very far from___* the station

26 The programme was so boring that he fell asleep.

such

It *___was such a boring programme___* that he fell asleep.

27 My parents don't like us smoking at home.

approve

My parents *___don't approve of (us)___* smoking at home

28 We couldn't drive home because of heavy snow.

prevented

Heavy snow *___prevented us from driving___* home

29 Peter wishes now that he hadn't sold his flat.

regrets

Peter *___regrets selling / regrets having sold___* his flat.

30 They say that caviare tastes nice.

supposed

Caviare *___is supposed to___* nice

31 It was nearly midnight before everyone left.

time

By *___the time everyone left___* it was nearly midnight.

32 She doesn't find this course very interesting.

bored

She *___is bored by/with___* this course

33 Did Angela say why she arrived late?

reason

Did Angela *___give a/any reason for arriving___* late?

34 She couldn't concentrate because the room was so hot

difficult

The heat in the room *___made it difficult (for her)___* to concentrate.

35 We started eating when all the guests had arrived.

until

We *___did not start eating until___* all the guests had arrived.

36 I should very much like to play the guitar.

wish

I *___wish I could/knew how to___* play the guitar

37 The pop star left by the back exit so as to avoid meeting the press.

order

The pop star left by the back exit *___in order not to meet / in order to avoid (meeting) ___* the press

38 Our driving laws and theirs are not the same.

different

Our driving laws *___are different from___* theirs

39 Sally hasn't contacted me for over six weeks.

heard

I *___last heard from Sally___* over six weeks ago

40 'You really must stay the night,' he said to us

insisted

He *___insisted on us staying / that we stayed___* the night

41 They make 2,000 cars a week at that factory.

turns

That factory *___turns out___* 2,000 cars a week.

42 He was punished for his bad behaviour.

badly

If he *___had not behaved badly___*, he wouldn't have been punished.

43 Speaking personally, I don't care whether she comes with us or not.

matter

It *___does not matter to me___* whether she comes with us or not.

44 I don't really want to go out tonight.

prefer

I *___would prefer not to___* go out tonight.

45 'Would you like to play tennis on Friday?' Emily asked Nick.

felt

Emily asked Nick *___if he felt like playing___* tennis on Friday

46 As soon as he came in, he switched on the television.

immediately

He came in *___and immediately switched on___* the television

47 Do you want a sandwich?

care

___Would you care for___ a sandwich?

48 Is this pen yours?

belong

Does *___this pen belong to___* you?

49 David was too ill to go camping with us.

enough

David was not well/fit enough to go camping with us.

50 You can't vote unless you are over eighteen.

must

You must be over eighteen to vote

51 I think we should go home now.

time

It is time we went/were going home now.

52 I certainly won't go there again!

last

That is the last time I go there!

53 I regret not getting married.

wish

I wish I had got married.

54 He found it hard to start the car.

difficulty

He had difficulty in starting the car.

55 Why wouldn't she give you her telephone number?

refuse

Why did she refuse to give you her telephone number?

56 John and I last quarrelled over a week ago.

fallen

John and I have not fallen out for over a week.

57 I doubt very much that you saw Carla at the party as she's in Scotland at the moment.

can't

You cannot have seen Carla at the party as she's in Scotland at the moment

58 After nearly an hour the coach had still not arrived.

sign

After nearly an hour there was still no sign of the coach.

59 Their wedding takes place on Saturday.

married

They will get/are getting married on Saturday.

60 Would you like some more sauce with your meat?

enough

Have you got/had enough sauce with your meat?

61 How likely is she to win the race?

chances

What are her chances of winning the race?

62 He wished he had gone to university.

regretted

He regretted not having /that he hadn't gone to university.

63 Paul had difficulty in starting the car.

difficult

Paul found it difficult to start the car.

64 Take a jumper with you because it might get cold later on.

case

Take a jumper with you in case it gets cold later on.

65 How much did that jacket cost?

pay

How much did you pay for that jacket?

66 The only question I had wrong was question seven.

except

I had every question/all the questions/ everything right except question seven

67 I don't think I'll go to Jane's party on Saturday.

doubt

I doubt if/whether I'll go to Jane's party on Saturday.

68 It was very kind of them to help us.

grateful

We were grateful to them for their help.

69 My uncle had never been abroad before.

trip

It was my uncle's first trip abroad.

70 This is the best food I've ever eaten.

better

I've never eaten/tasted better food than this

71 He went to Spain to try to speak Spanish better.

brush

He went to Spain to brush up his Spanish

72 Is she Australian?

come

Does he come from Australia?

73 Ask Paul to do it. You can rely on him.

let

Ask Paul to do it. He *_will not let you down_*

74 It's a very formal dinner party.

dress

We are expected *_to dress up_* for the dinner party.

75 An ankle injury prevented her from taking part in the race.

drop

She had to *_drop out of_* the race because of an ankle injury.

76 It was nearly midnight when John arrived.

turn

John *_did not turn up_* until nearly midnight.

77 I'm not very confident of passing my driving test.

get

I don't *_think I will / expect to get through_* my driving test

78 The meeting went on until 11.30

break

The meeting *_did not break up_* until 11.30

79 Unless business improves soon, we'll be bankrupt by the end of the year.

pick

If business *_don't pick up_* soon, we'll be bankrupt by the end of the year.

80 The last time my rent rose was three years ago.

put

They haven't *_put my rent up / put up my rent_* for three years.

81 You will support me at the meeting, won't you?

back

You will *_back me up_* at the meeting, won't you?

82 This form must be completed before you leave.

fill

You *_must/arerequired to/are expected to/have to fill in_* this form before you leave.

83 I don't think I'll go out on Saturday.

stay

I think *_I will stay in_* on Saturday.

84 Unless it stops raining soon, we'll have to cancel the picnic.

clear

If it *_does not clear up_* soon we'll have to cancel the picnic.

85 I don't smoke as many cigarettes as I used to.

cut

I've managed to *_cut down the number of_* cigarettes I smoke.

86 The football match was postponed due to the rain.

put

The football match was *_____put off_____* due to the rain.

87 There was no one here except John.

apart

There was no one here *_____apart from_____* John.

88 You will have to pay at least £500 to get that watch.

impossible

You'll find it *_____impossible to get/buy_____* that watch for less than £500.

89 I don't want to eat this now.

rather

I *_____ 'd rather not _____* eat this now.

90 'Shall I turn on the light?' Sue asked Jill.

wanted

Sue asked Jill *___if/whether she wanted___* the light turned on.

91 Mother walked in quietly so as to avoid waking the baby.

order

Mother walked in quietly *_____in order not to wake_____* the baby.

92 It's possible that she didn't understand what I had said.

might

She *_____might not have understood_____* what I had said.

93 I couldn't concentrate fully because of the loud music.

difficult

The loud music *_____made it difficult to concentrate_____* fully.

94 The tea is too hot to drink.

enough

The tea *___ isn't cool/cold enough_* to drink.

95 She is certain to have heard about it on the news.

must

She *___must have heard___* about it on the news.

96 despite his rude behaviour / despite behaving rudely

97 is to blame for

98 would rather order food than

99 time the government did

100 can't have been

101 were you I would tidy

102 should have your hair

103 put up with

104 wasn't as good as

105 congratulated him on getting

106 We would rather stop than continue in this manner.

prefer

We ... *'d prefer to stop.....* than to continue in this manner.

107 Mother told Tom that he had to go to bed early.

must

'You to ...*must go.....*bed early,' Mother told Tom.

108 I last saw her at the end of May.

since

I ...*haven't seen her since....*the end of May.

109 I'll never be able to persuade her to agree with the idea.

bring

I'll never ...*bring her round...* to the idea.

110 She could not understand how they were related.

connection

She could not understand ...*their connection...* to her.

111 I don't think I can afford to buy this dress.

have

I don't think I ...*have enough....* money to buy this dress.

112 He is helping his mother so that they can finish quickly.

order

He is helping his mother ...*in order to finish.....* quickly.

113 I found my old diary by chance.

came

I*came across..* my old diary by chance.

114 He was very rude when he spoke to the old man.

politely

He*did not speak politely to...* the old man.

115 She caught the early bus so that she would not be late for work.

avoid

She caught the early bus ...*to avoid being*.... late for work.

116 There is no sugar left.

run

We have ...*run out of*.... sugar.

117 'New World' Advertising is considering your application.

is

Your application*is being considered by*.... 'New World' Advertising.

118 The shelf was so high that he couldn't reach it.

enough

The shelf was not ... *low enough for him to* ... reach.

119 I've never seen such a bad film.

ever

It's the*worst film I have ever..* seen.

120 "Don't open it!" he said.

warned

He*warned me not to..* open it.

121 She has never told me lies before.

first

It's*the first time she has*..... told me lies.

122 "I didn't start the fire!" he said.

denied

He ...*denied that he had started/ starting/ having started*... the fire.

123 Study hard because you may write a test tomorrow.

case

Study hard ...*in case you write..* a test tomorrow.

124 I'm sure he took the cheque-book with him.

must

He ...*must have taken..* the cheque-book with him.

125 What a pity! don't know how to dance.

wish

I*wish I knew*.... how to dance.

126 Sally has not come to school because she has been sick.

absent

Sally ...*has been absent from* school because she has been sick.

127 It is often difficult to find an answer to a problem.

solution

Finding ...*a solution to*... a problem is often difficult.

128 I was lucky you let me stay with you for the night.

put

I was lucky you*put me up*.... for the night.

129 I advised him to stop smoking.

suggested

I*suggested (that) he*..... stop smoking.

130 They are going to do up my room.

have

I'm going to...*have my room*..... decorated.

131 Jane doesn't often see Mike.

seldom

Jane*seldom sees*.... Mike.

132 I can understand this quite well

easy

It's ...*easy for me to*..... understand this.

133 My mother doesn't like us to stay out late.

approve

My mother doesn't*approve of us/our staying*..... out late.

134 Mary is employed by IBM, isn't she?

works

Mary*works for IBM, doesn't*..... she?

135 They could not understand what she said.

difficulty

They*had difficulty in understanding*.... what she said.

136 You were late, so you missed the match.

wouldn't

If you hadn't ...*been late you wouldn't have*..... missed the match.

137 I am sorry I forgot your birthday.

wish

I ...*wish I hadn't forgotten*.... your birthday.

138 The burglar managed to escape without punishment.

get

The burglar managed to ...*get away without*.... punishment.

139 He failed the test because he did not study enough.

attributed

His failure in the test ...*was attributed to his*..... not studying enough.

140 I wonder if you can lend me something to wear tonight.

mind

Would ...*you mind lending me*.. something to wear tonight?

141 We can't decide where to go on holidays.

decision

We can't ...*make a decision about*.... where to go on holidays.

142 Can you take me to the station by car?

give

Can you ...*give me a lift*.... to the station?

143 You will miss the bus if you don't hurry up.

unless

You will miss the bus*unless you hurry up*.....

144 It is likely that they have already left.

may

They*may have already*.. left.

145 How much is the bus fare from London to Cambridge?

cost

How much ...*does it cost to go/travel*.... from London to Cambridge by bus?

146 He knows everything about flowers.

expert

He ...*is an expert on*... flowers.

147 If you are not old enough you cannot watch certain films.

age

If you ...*are under age*..... you cannot watch certain films.

148 I regret that I gave him the money.

lent

If only*I hadn't lent*.... him the money.

149 It was such a boring movie that we left.

so

The movie*was so boring*..... that we left.

150 People say that the pyramids are worth visiting.

supposed

The pyramids ...*are supposed to be*.... worth visiting.

151 John cannot possibly borrow the car tonight.

question

It's ...*out of the question*... for John to borrow the car tonight.

152 Could I continue what I was doing?

get

Could I ...*get on with*... what I was doing?

153 Mary is slower at doing things than Jill.

fast

Mary is ...*not as fast as*..... Jill at doing things.

154 I can't make up my mind about the colour.

decide

I ...*cannot decide on*..... the colour.

155 There are times when you have to do things by yourself.

own

There are times when you have to do things ...*on your own*....

156 We have to reduce our expenses.

cut

We have to*cut down on*..... our expenses.

157 "Can you please explain this to me?" she asked the teacher.

if

She asked the teacher*if she could explain that*..... to her.

158 Perhaps he's working late.

may

He*may be working*.... late.

159 Nobody ever told me about it.

never

I*was never told*.... about it.

160 "I'll pick him up from the airport," she said.

offered

She ...*offered to pick him up*..... from the airport.

161 I was so shocked that I couldn't react.

wasn't

I*wasn't calm enough to*..... react.

162 People say Greek is a difficult language to learn.

said

Greek*is said to be a*..... difficult language to learn.

163 The police have investigated the crime.

by

The crime*has been investigated by*..... the police.

164 Without your help, I would never have managed.

you

If*you hadn't helped me*..... , I would never have managed.

165 The manager made the employees stay late.

made

The employees*were made to stay late*... by the manager.

166 He really likes correcting her English.

pleasure

He ...*takes pleasure in*.. correcting her English.

167 It's not necessary to take a lot of luggage when going on holiday.

much

You ...*don't need much / needn't take much / don't have to take much*... luggage when going on holiday.

168 Perhaps he hasn't received the doctor's results yet.

may

He ..*may not have received*.. the doctor's results yet.

169 All I want you to do is to look after my dog.

care

All I want you to do is to*take care of*..... my dog.

170 She was not certain about the trip.

decide

She*could not decide*..... about the trip.

171 He locked the gate so that the dog wouldn't escape.

prevent

He locked the gate*to prevent the dog (from)*.. escaping.

172 They did not like to pay extra taxes.

objected

They*objected to paying*..... extra taxes.

173 The day was so nice that we went on a picnic.

such

It was ...*such a nice day*.... that we went on a picnic.

174 The only person I didn't see was Jane.

except

I*saw everyone except*..... Jane.

175 She decided to visit her friend and tell her the news.

drop

She decided to ...*drop in on*... her friend and tell her the news.

176.- Can you understand what this paper means?

sense

Can you*make sense of*..... this paper?

177.- It wasn't necessary to meet me at the airport yesterday.

needn't

You*needn't have met*... me at the airport yesterday.

178.-It was unkind of you to talk to her like that.

not

You ...*should not have talked*... to her like that.

179.-I saw the film although I strongly dislike thrillers.

spite

I saw the film in ...*spite of my strong dislike*... of thrillers.

180.-It's not possible to play tennis because of the rain.

makes

The rain*makes it impossible*.... to play tennis.

181.-I've never tasted such good food before.

ever

It is the ...*best food I've ever*.. tasted.

182.-Do your parents allow you to watch TV late at night?

let

Do your parents ...*let you watch*.... TV late at night?

183.-"Did you write a note for Anna?" I asked my mother.

she

I asked my mother ...*whether/if she had written*.... a note for Anna.

184.-He gave me the money first, and then he left.

after

He left*after he had given me/after giving me*..... the money.

185.-I don't find it difficult to get up early any more.

used

I*am used to getting*.... up early.