# FaS WeChat 실습

# WeChat 데이터 추출



루팅된 갤럭시 S6 edge



WeChat 7.0.21

# 루팅 후 adb pull 데이터 추출

```
C:\Users\kimsu\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools:\adb shell
zerolteskt:/ $ su
zerolteskt:/ # cd data\data
sush: cd: /datadata: No such file or directory
2|zerolteskt:/ # cd data/data
```

adb shell 들어가기 su로 권환 획득 data/data 위치로 이동

```
zerolteskt:/data/data # Is
```

```
com.samsung.android.mdm
com.samsung.android.messaging
com.samsung.android.networkdiagnostic
com.samsung.android.oneconnect
com.samsung.android.personalpage.service
com.samsung.android.provider.filterprovider
com.samsung.android.provider.filterprovider
```

com.tencent.mm 찾기

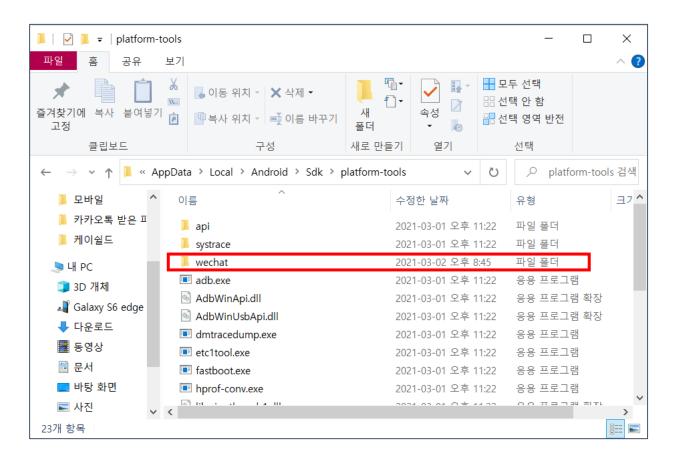
```
zerolteskt:/data/data # cd com.tencent.mm
zerolteskt:/data/data/com.tencent.mm # Is
                                                                                             face detect shaders
MicroMsa
           app_download_internal app_recover_lib
                                                  app turingmm
                                                                   app xwalk 2691 cache
                                                                   app_xwalkconfig code_cache files
account.bin app font
                                 app_recovery_lib app_webview
                                                                                                         shared_prefs
           app_icon_assets
                                 app tbs 64
                                                  app_webviewcache app_xwalkplugin databases
                                                                                             no backup
lapp cache
                                 app textures app xwalk -1
                                                                   appbrand
                                                                                   extabar
app dex
                                                                                             scan goods
zerolteskt:/data/data/com.tencent.mm # cp -r /data/data/com.tencent.mm /sdcard/wechat
zerolteskt:/data/data/com.tencent.mm # exit
zerolteskt:/ $ exit
```

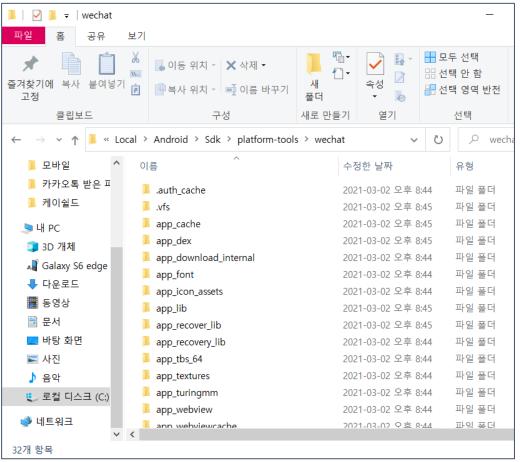
/data/data/com.tencent.mm을 보기 쉽게 /sdcard/wechat에 복사

# 루팅 후 adb pull 데이터 추출

#### adb pull 명령어로 /sdcard/wechat 데이터 획득

C:\Users\kimsu\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb pull /sdcard/wechat /sdcard/wechat/: 1057 files pulled, O skipped. 18.1 MB/s (557409646 bytes in 29.438s)





# 루팅 후 adb pull 데이터 추출

```
C:\Users\kimsu\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb shell pm list packages -f | find "tencent"
package:/data/app/com.tencent.mm-1/base.apk=com.tencent.mm
```

C:\Users\kimsu\AppData\Local\Android\Sdk\platform-tools>adb pull /data/app/com.tencent.mm-1/base.apk wechat.apk /data/app/com.tencent.mm-1/base.apk: 1 file pulled, 0 skipped. 25.8 MB/s (122686963 bytes in 4.540s)

- 1. com.tencent.mm의 apk 경로 찾기
- 2. adb pull 명령어로 wechat.apk 추출

### WeChat 데이터

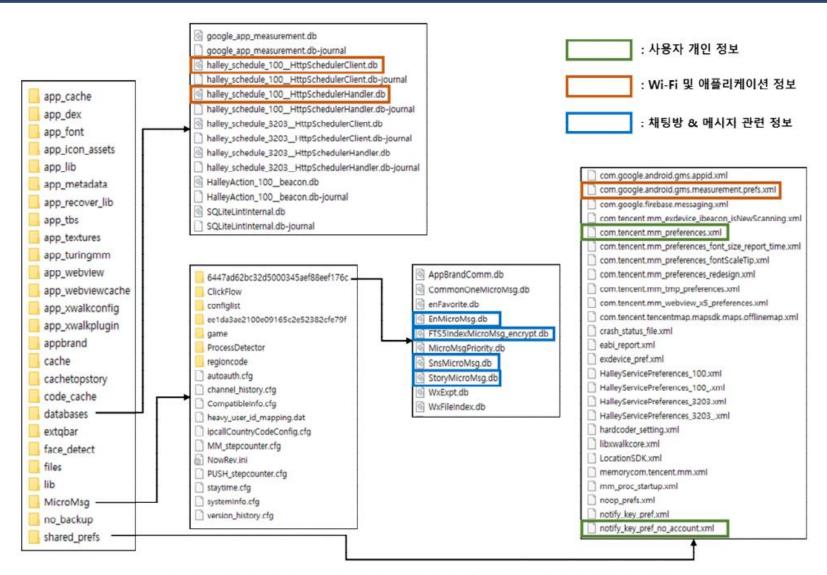


그림 3. WeChat 모바일 버전 데이터 구조 일부 (/data/data/com.tencent.mm)
Figure 3. Part of WeChat Mobile Version Data Structure (/data/data/com.tencent.mm)

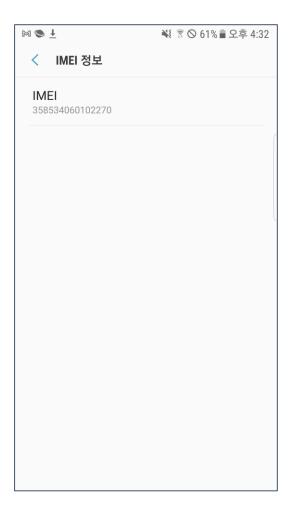
Element		PC	Mobile		
Classification		A	A	В	
				FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db
Encryption Algorithm		AES-256-CBC	AES-256-CBC	AES-256-CBC	
Algorithm Argument	Size of Page	4,096	1,024	4,096	
	HMAC Function	0	X	О	
	Number of Iterations (Times)	64,000	4,000	64,000	
Key Generation Method		256 bits Hexadecimal	Left7(MD5(UIN	FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db
ney deller	auton Method	String	IMEI))	Left7(MD5(UIN   IMEI  Account)	Left7(MD5(UIN   Account  IMEI)

UIN, IMEI, Account 찾기

A: En\*.db / B: FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db, MicroMsgPriority.db

O: Use, X: Disuse

#### 스마트폰에서 IMEI 정보 확인



wechat₩shared\_prefs₩com.tencent.mm\_preferences.xml에서 UIN, Account 확인

```
<string name="last_login_uin">2299112163</string>
<string name="last_login_uin">2299112163</string>

<string name="login_weixin_username">wxid_u6dapn2wehqw12</string>

<ipt name="login_weixin_username">wxid_u6dapn2wehqw12</string>
```

wechat₩shared\_prefs₩system\_config\_prefs.xml에서 UIN확인

UIN 2개

- → 2299112163
- → -1995755133

'2299112163'는 '-1995755133'에서 '4294967296' (부호없는 최대 수)를 더한 값 → 사실상 둘은 같은 값이다.

#### EnMicroMsg.db

- 1. \*\* EnMicroMsg.db 암호화 알고리즘 \*\*은 변경되지 않았습니다.이 암호화 알고리즘은 IMEI와 uin이 스 플라이 싱 된 후 계산 된 32 비트 MD5 값이며 처음 7 자리를 취합니다 (uin이 음수이면 변경할 필요가 없습니다.
- 2. \*\* IMEI 및 마지막 로그인 uin 추출 방법 \*\*은 변경되지 않았습니다. IMEI는 CompatibleInfo.cfg 파일에 있고 마지막 로 그인 uin은 system\_conf\_prefs.xml 파일에 있습니다.
- 3. WeChat 사용자 데이터 저장 디렉토리의 이름은 여전히 "mm + uin"순서로 연결된 MD5 값입니다.
  - → LEFT7(MD5(IMEI + UIN))
  - → UIN은 음수

#### FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db

여기서 유의해야 할 점은 uin이 음수이면 직접 연결할 수 없으며 4294967296 (부호없는 최대 수)을 추가해야하며 결과 양수는 연결을위한 최종 uin으로 사용됩니다.

- → LEFT7(MD5(UIN + IMEI + ACCOUNT))
- → UIN 양수 (음수면 4294967296 더해주기)

#### DB 복호화 키 구하기

```
import hashlib
UIN = '2299112163'
IMEI = '358534060102270'
Account = 'u6dapn2wehqw12'
En key = UIN+IMEI
FTS key = UIN+IMEI+Account
Priority key = UIN+Account+IMEI
En = hashlib.md5(En key.encode()).hexdigest()
FTS = hashlib.md5(FTS key.encode()).hexdigest()
Priority = hashlib.md5(Priority key.encode()).hexdigest()
print('En*.db key :', En[:7])
print('FTS5IndexMicroMsg encrypt.db key :', FTS[:7])
print('MicroMsgPriority.db key :', Priority[:7])
```

```
En*.db key : 7835ba0
FTS5IndexMicroMsg_encrypt.db key : 3280741
MicroMsgPriority.db key : e7e2d1d
```

```
import hashlib
UIN1 = '-1995855133'.encode()
UIN2 = '2299112163'.encode(
IMEI = '358534060102270'.encode()
Account = 'wxid u6dapn2wehqw12'.encode()
En key = IMEI+UIN1
FTS key = UIN2+IMEI+Account
Priority key = UIN2+Account+IMEI
En = hashlib.md5(En key).hexdigest()
FTS = hashlib.md5(FTS key).hexdigest()
Priority = hashlib.md5(Priority key).hexdigest()
print('En*.db key :', En[:7])
print('FTS5IndexMicroMsg encrypt.db key :', FTS[:7])
print('MicroMsgPriority.db key :', Priority[:7])
```

```
En*.db key : 6b2a05c
FTS5IndexMicroMsg_encrypt.db key : a1cb3a8
MicroMsgPriority.db key : fd93892
```

# WeChat 'EnMicroMsg.db' 복호화

#### A: EnMicroMsg.db

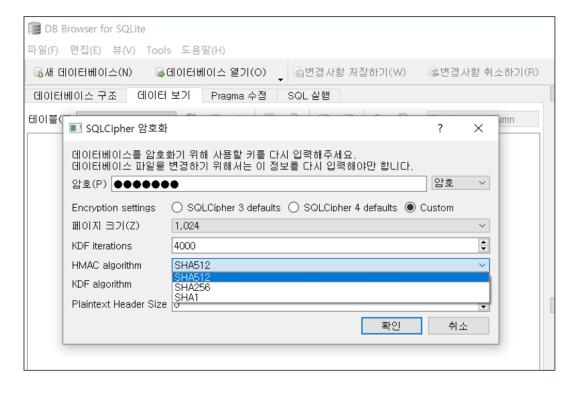
Α AES-256-CBC 1.024 Χ 4.000 Left7(MD5(UIN) (IMEI)

Size of Page: 1024

HMAC: x

iterator: 4000

key: 6b2a05c



DB Brower for SQLCipher에서는 HMAC이 없도록 선택할 수 없었다.

# WeChat 'EnMicroMsg.db' 복호화

```
from pysqlcipher3 import dbapi2 as sqlite

conn = sqlite.connect( "EnMicroMsg.db" )
    c = conn.cursor()
    c.execute( "PRAGMA key = '6b2a05c';" )
    c.execute( "PRAGMA cipher_use_hmac = OFF;" )
    c.execute( "PRAGMA cipher_page_size = 1024;" )
    c.execute( "PRAGMA kdf_iter = 4000;" )
    c.execute( "ATTACH DATABASE 'EnMicroMsg-decrypted.db' AS wechatdecrypted KEY '';" )
    c.execute( "SELECT sqlcipher_export( 'wechatdecrypted' );" )
    c.execute( "DETACH DATABASE wechatdecrypted;" )
    c.close()
```

Size of Page: 1024

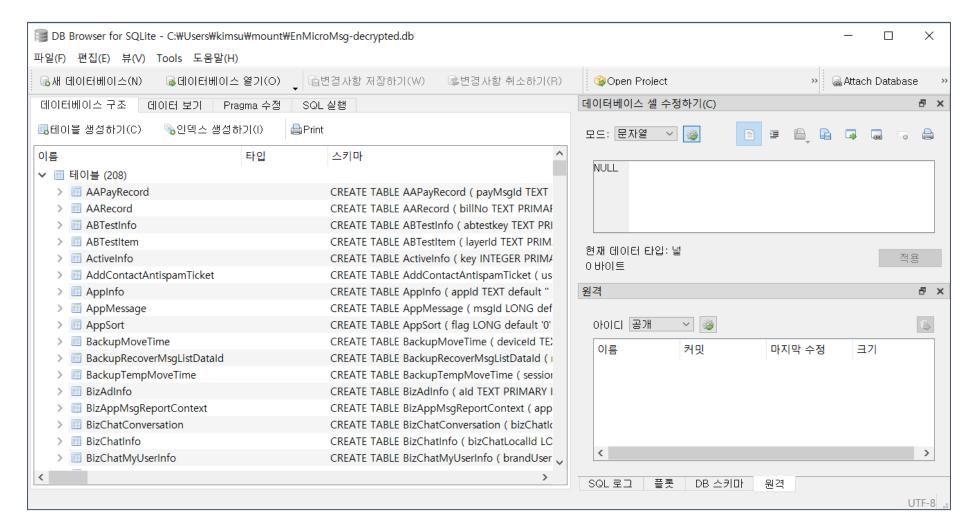
HMAC: x

iterator: 4000

key: 6b2a05c

pysqlcipher3를 이용해 hmac을 off로 설정할 수 있다. 각 매개변수를 입력하면 db가 복호화가 되고, 복호화된 db를 EnMicroMsg-decrypted.db에 저장했다.

# WeChat 'EnMicroMsg.db' 복호화



EnMicroMsg-decrypted.db

# WeChat 'FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db' 복호화

#### FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db

В		
FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db	
AES-256-CBC		
4,096		
О		
64,000		
FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db	
Left7(MD5(UIN   IMEI  Account)	Left7(MD5(UIN   Account  IMEI)	

Target file	Page size	HMAC	KDF	Iteration	PassPhrase
FTS5 Index database			PBKDF2-HMAC-SHA1	64,000	LEFT7 (MD5(UIN  IMEI  WeChat ID))

Size of Page: 4096

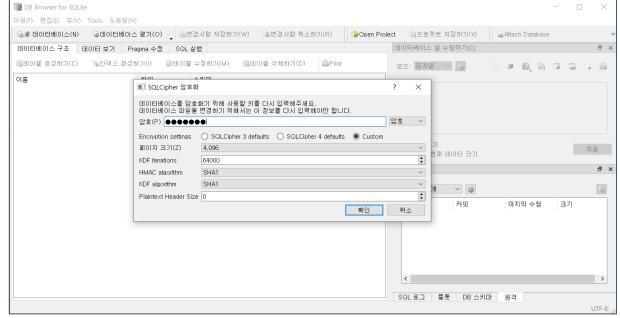
HMAC: SHA1

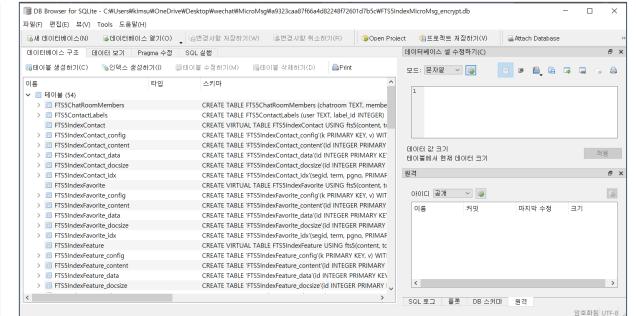
KDF: SHA1

iterator: 64000

key: a1cb3a8

# WeChat 'FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db' 복호화





EnMicroMsg-decrypted.db

# WeChat 'MicroMsgPriority.db' 복호화

#### MicroMsgPriority.db

В	В			
FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db			
AES-256-CBC				
4,096				
О				
64,000				
FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db	MicroMsg Priority.db			
Left7(MD5(UIN   IMEI  Account)	Left7(MD5(UIN   Account  IMEI)			
4,0 64,0 FTS5IndexMicro Msg_encrypt.db Left7(MD5(UIN	96  MicroMsg Priority.db  Left7(MD5(UIN			

Size of Page: 4096

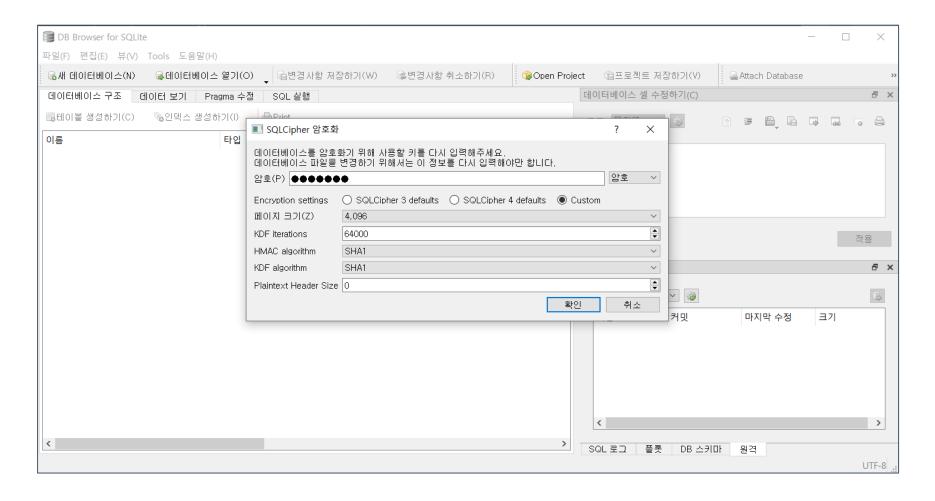
HMAC: SHA1

KDF: SHA1

iterator : 64000 key : fd93892

→ FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db와 같다.

# WeChat 'MicroMsgPriority.db' 복호화



→ 복호화 실패

### WeChat 사용자 정보

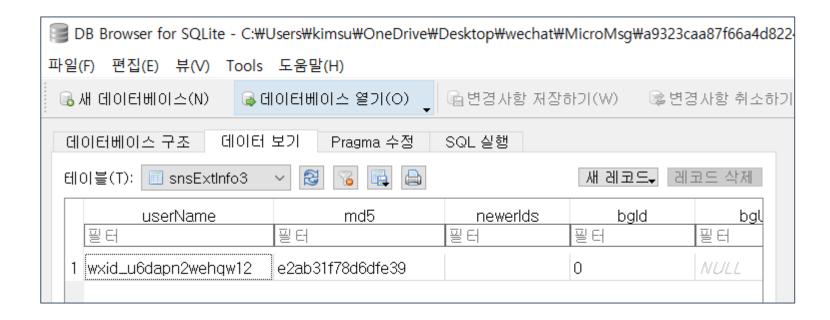
#### wechat₩shared\_prefs**\com.tencent.mm\_preferences.xml**

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='utf-8' standalone='yes' ?>
   <string name="last_login_nick_name">김수빈</string>
   <long name="MMTempKeyStepLogger-Last-Clean-Time" value="1614684398051" />
   <string name="reg_last_exit_ui">L200_100</string>
   <boolean name="dynamic_bg_will_crash" value="false" />
   <string name="last_login_use_voice">0</string>
   <string name="last login uin">2299112163</string>
   <long name="__MID_LAST_CHECK_TIME__" value="1614684409430" />
   <int name="Main top marign" value="96" />
   <string name="__MTA_DEVICE_INFO__">xjgD6z4Yj0Q30xaD15xF4HaSlpN46Hm8SnAJpFaX2PhicUBmi+vXgrY0Hzb7T3EJQUN0x+dWSUw9ECJDr47QZwQM1605uJjDULP1ESbz5ukj9qASe8
   <boolean name="dynamic_bg_init_crash" value="false" />
   <string name="login_user_name">+8201041162641</string>
   <long name="check trim time" value="1614684396" />
   <string name="__MTA_DEVICE_INFO_CHECK_ENTITY__">{&quot;ts&quot;:1614684409474,&quot;times&quot;:0,&quot;mfreq&quot;:100,&quot;mdays&quot;:3}</string;</pre>
   <int name="SP PERMISSION HAD REQUEST PERMISSION UID" value="10196" />
   <boolean name="Main_need_read_top_margin" value="false" />
   <string name="last login bind mobile">+821041162641</string>
   <boolean name="SP_PERMISSION_HAD_REQUEST_PERMISSION_STORAGE" value="true" />
   <string name="login_weixin_username">wxid_u6dapn2wehqw12</string>
   <int name="com.tencent.mm.compatible.util.keybord.height" value="1128" />
   <int name="last reportdevice clientversion" value="654316867" />
   <int name="last reportdevice channel" value="1" />
   <boolean name="Main ShortCut" value="true" />
   <string name="last_bind_info">4</string>
   <int name="dynamic bg init start point count" value="0" />
   <boolean name="login upload contacts already displayed" value="true" />
   <boolean name="isLogin" value="true" />
```

현 사용자의 WeChat ID, 가입 시 등록한 전화번호와 이름

### WeChat 채팅방

wechat\\mathfrak{W}MicroMsg\mathfrak{W}a9323caa87f66a4d82248f72601d7b5c\mathfrak{W}MicroMsg.db



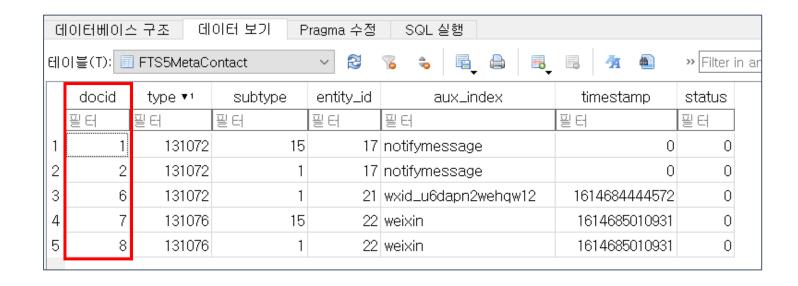
snsEctInfo3 테이블은 대화 상대방의 WeChat ID 정보 포함 나와의 채팅이어서 내 ID만 있다.

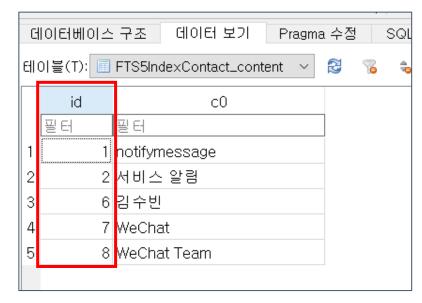
### WeChat 채팅방

wechat₩MicroMsg₩a9323caa87f66a4d82248f72601d7b5c₩FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db

FTS5MetaContact 테이블의 docid 필드

FTS5IndexContact\_content 테이블의 id 필드

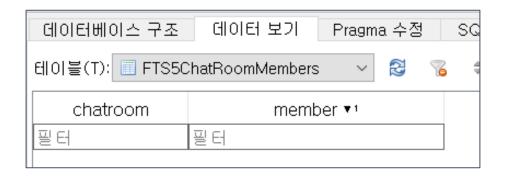




두 필드를 비교해 일대일 대화한 상대방의 WeChat ID를 알 수 있다.

### WeChat 채팅방

wechat\\mathfrak{W}MicroMsg\mathfrak{W}a9323caa87f66a4d82248f72601d7b5c\mathfrak{FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db}



단체 채팅방의 경우, FTS5ChatRoomMembers 테이블에 단체 채팅방에 참여한 모든 사람의 WeChat ID가 저장

### WeChat 채팅

#### wechat\\mathbf{W}\text{MicroMsg\mathbf{W}}\text{a9323caa87f66a4d82248f72601d7b5c\mathbf{W}}\text{EnMicroMsg.db}

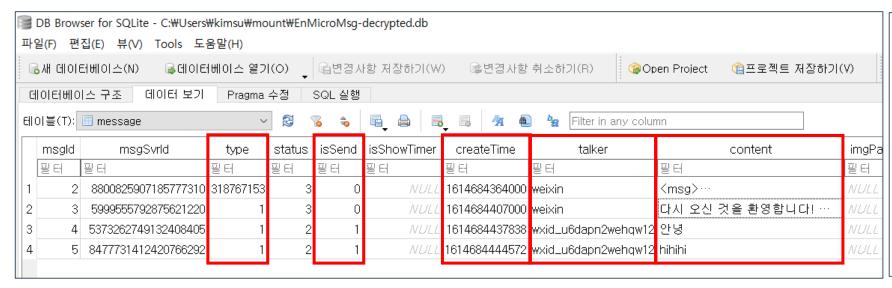
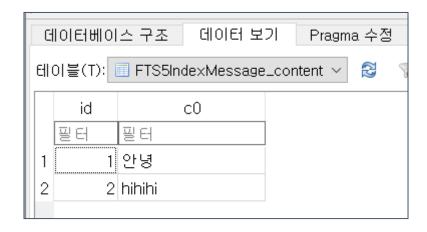


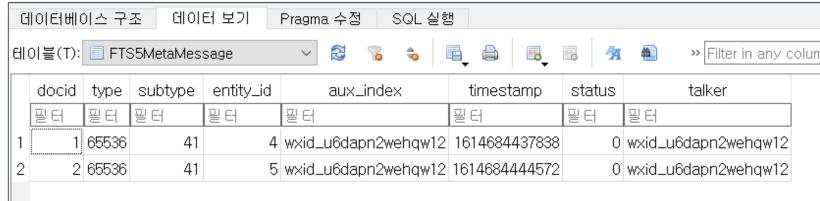
표 4. 유형에 따른 행위 의미 Table 4. Meaning of Action by Type		
Type	Meaning of Action	
1	Text Message	
3	Transition Photo	
48	Sharing Location	
49	Sharing File	
50	Voice Call / Video Call	
-1879048186	Sharing Live Location	
10000	End Sharing Live Location Session	

행위 유형, 발신 여부, 수·발신 시각 정보, 대화 상대방의 WeChat ID, 메시지 내용 획득

### WeChat 채팅

wechat\\mathfrak{W}MicroMsg\mathfrak{W}a9323caa87f66a4d82248f72601d7b5c\mathfrak{W}FTS5IndexMicroMsg\_encrypt.db





FTS5IndexMessage\_content 테이블에 메시지 내용을 포함 FTSMetaMessage 테이블을 참조하여 메시지의 수·발신자의 WeChat ID와 시간 정보를 획득