ASSIGNMENT 2

#Pip install pandas

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable

Requirement already satisfied: pandas in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (1.5.3)

Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2022.7)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.21.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pandas) (2.8.2)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.1->pandas) (1.16.0)

#pip install sklearn

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable

Requirement already satisfied: sklearn in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (0.0.post5)

#pip install tensorflow

Defaulting to user installation because normal site-packages is not writeable

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow in

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-intel==2.12.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied:

 $protobuf!=4.21.0,!=4.21.1,!=4.21.2,!=4.21.3,!=4.21.4,!=4.21.5,<5.0.0 dev,>=3.20.3 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.23.0)$

Requirement already satisfied: h5py>=2.9.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.7.0)

Requirement already satisfied: grpcio<2.0,>=1.24.3 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.54.0)

Requirement already satisfied: wrapt<1.15,>=1.11.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.14.1)

Requirement already satisfied: numpy<1.24,>=1.22 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.23.5)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.12.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.16.0)

Requirement already satisfied: jax>=0.3.15 in

c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.9)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-estimator<2.13,>=2.12.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: astunparse>=1.6.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: google-pasta>=0.1.1 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: packaging in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (22.0)

Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (65.6.3)

Requirement already satisfied: keras<2.13,>=2.12.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.6 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: absl-py>=1.0.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: opt-einsum>=2.3.2 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: flatbuffers>=2.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (23.5.8)

Requirement already satisfied: libclang>=13.0.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (16.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorflow-io-gcs-filesystem>=0.23.1 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.31.0)

Requirement already satisfied: gast<=0.4.0,>=0.2.1 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.0)

Requirement already satisfied: termcolor>=1.1.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.12.3)

Requirement already satisfied: wheel<1.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from astunparse>=1.6.0->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.38.4)

Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.7 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from jax>=0.3.15->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.10.0)

Requirement already satisfied: ml-dtypes>=0.1.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from jax>=0.3.15->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.1.0)

Requirement already satisfied: requests<3,>=2.21.0 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.28.1)

Requirement already satisfied: werkzeug>=1.0.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.2.2)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: tensorboard-data-server<0.8.0,>=0.7.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.7.0)

Requirement already satisfied: markdown>=2.6.8 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.4.1)

Requirement already satisfied: google-auth<3,>=1.6.3 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.17.3)

Requirement already satisfied: cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (5.3.0)

Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.2.8)

Requirement already satisfied: rsa<5,>=3.1.4 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (4.9)

Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from google-authoauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.3.1)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2022.12.7)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (1.26.14)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.4)

Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests<3,>=2.21.0->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.0.4)

Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from werkzeug>=1.0.1->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (2.1.1)

```
Requirement already satisfied: pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6 in c:\programdata\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1->google-auth<3,>=1.6.3->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (0.4.8)

Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in c:\users\mddan\appdata\roaming\python\python310\site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib<1.1,>=0.5->tensorboard<2.13,>=2.12->tensorflow-intel==2.12.0->tensorflow) (3.2.2)
```

#import all the important packages

```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler, OneHotEncoder
import tensorflow as tf
```

#load the dataset

```
#loading the dataset from the file
df = pd.read_csv('House Price India.csv')
```

#1.Preprocessing the data

```
#preprocessing the data
df.drop('Date', axis=1, inplace=True)
print(df.isnull().sum())
df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['waterfront present'], prefix='waterfront')
scaler = StandardScaler()
df[df.columns] = scaler.fit_transform(df[df.columns])
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(df.drop('price', axis=1),
df['price'], test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

Output->

```
id 0number of bedrooms 0number of bathrooms 0living area 0
```

lot area	0		
number of floors		0	
waterfront present		0	
number of views		0	
condition of the house		0	
grade of the house		0	
area of the house(excluding basement)			0
area of the basement		0	
built year	0		
renovation year		0	
postal code	0		
lattitude	0		
longitude	0		
living_area_renov		0	
lot_area_renov		0	
number of schools nearb	У	0	
distance from the airport	t	0	
price	0		
dtype: int64			

#Declaring ANN model

We will now build the ANN model using TensorFlow. The model will have an input layer, two hidden layers, and an output layer.

2.1 Input layer:

The input layer will have 20 nodes, which is the number of features in the dataset.

2.2 Hidden layers:

The model will have two hidden layers, each with 64 nodes and a rectified linear unit (ReLU) activation function.

```
#declaring the model
model = tf.keras.Sequential([
    tf.keras.layers.Input(shape=(22,)),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
    tf.keras.layers.Dense(1)
])
```

#Testing the model

```
#testing the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse', metrics=['mae'])
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=100, validation_data=(X_test, y_test))
test_loss, test_mae = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
print('Test loss:', test_loss)
print('Test MAE:', test_mae)
```

OUTPUT->

```
val loss: 0.0981 - val mae: 0.1381
Epoch 5/100
val_loss: 0.0923 - val_mae: 0.1346
Epoch 6/100
val loss: 0.0930 - val mae: 0.1274
Epoch 7/100
val_loss: 0.0832 - val_mae: 0.1193
Epoch 8/100
val loss: 0.0839 - val mae: 0.1176
Epoch 9/100
val_loss: 0.0757 - val_mae: 0.1178
Epoch 10/100
val loss: 0.0733 - val_mae: 0.1068
Epoch 11/100
val loss: 0.0819 - val mae: 0.1148
Epoch 12/100
val_loss: 0.0810 - val_mae: 0.1069
Epoch 13/100
val loss: 0.0686 - val mae: 0.0993
Epoch 14/100
val loss: 0.0897 - val mae: 0.1191
```

```
Epoch 15/100
val_loss: 0.0752 - val_mae: 0.0930
Epoch 16/100
val loss: 0.0731 - val mae: 0.0974
Epoch 17/100
val_loss: 0.0709 - val_mae: 0.0961
Epoch 18/100
val loss: 0.0662 - val mae: 0.0893
Epoch 19/100
val_loss: 0.0672 - val_mae: 0.0925
Epoch 20/100
val loss: 0.0729 - val mae: 0.0900
Epoch 21/100
val_loss: 0.0674 - val_mae: 0.0969
Epoch 22/100
val_loss: 0.0726 - val_mae: 0.1041
Epoch 23/100
val loss: 0.0667 - val mae: 0.0852
Epoch 24/100
val loss: 0.0623 - val mae: 0.0888
Epoch 25/100
```

```
val loss: 0.0753 - val mae: 0.0953
Epoch 26/100
val_loss: 0.0679 - val_mae: 0.0978
Epoch 27/100
val loss: 0.0584 - val mae: 0.0868
Epoch 28/100
val_loss: 0.0872 - val_mae: 0.0902
Epoch 29/100
val loss: 0.0625 - val mae: 0.0823
Epoch 30/100
val loss: 0.1081 - val mae: 0.1580
Epoch 31/100
val loss: 0.0654 - val_mae: 0.0808
Epoch 32/100
val loss: 0.0614 - val mae: 0.0863
Epoch 33/100
val_loss: 0.0529 - val_mae: 0.0788
Epoch 34/100
val loss: 0.0660 - val mae: 0.0840
Epoch 35/100
val loss: 0.0588 - val mae: 0.0791
```

```
Epoch 36/100
val_loss: 0.0651 - val_mae: 0.0890
Epoch 37/100
val loss: 0.0649 - val mae: 0.0806
Epoch 38/100
val_loss: 0.0714 - val_mae: 0.0845
Epoch 39/100
val loss: 0.0578 - val mae: 0.0742
Epoch 40/100
val loss: 0.0727 - val_mae: 0.0851
Epoch 41/100
val loss: 0.0607 - val_mae: 0.0768
Epoch 42/100
val_loss: 0.0618 - val_mae: 0.0783
Epoch 43/100
val_loss: 0.0726 - val_mae: 0.0785
Epoch 44/100
val loss: 0.0703 - val mae: 0.0782
Epoch 45/100
val loss: 0.0922 - val mae: 0.0989
Epoch 46/100
```

```
val loss: 0.0718 - val mae: 0.0811
Epoch 47/100
val_loss: 0.0575 - val_mae: 0.0742
Epoch 48/100
val loss: 0.0606 - val mae: 0.0742
Epoch 49/100
val_loss: 0.0682 - val_mae: 0.0719
Epoch 50/100
val loss: 0.0655 - val mae: 0.0800
Epoch 51/100
val loss: 0.0632 - val mae: 0.0762
Epoch 52/100
val loss: 0.0599 - val_mae: 0.0732
Epoch 53/100
val_loss: 0.0627 - val_mae: 0.0791
Epoch 54/100
val_loss: 0.0684 - val_mae: 0.0746
Epoch 55/100
val loss: 0.0783 - val mae: 0.0782
Epoch 56/100
val loss: 0.0680 - val mae: 0.0896
```

```
Epoch 57/100
val_loss: 0.0795 - val_mae: 0.0857
Epoch 58/100
val loss: 0.0592 - val mae: 0.0691
Epoch 59/100
val_loss: 0.0616 - val_mae: 0.0743
Epoch 60/100
val loss: 0.0604 - val mae: 0.0739
Epoch 61/100
val loss: 0.0531 - val_mae: 0.0694
Epoch 62/100
val loss: 0.0823 - val mae: 0.0852
Epoch 63/100
val_loss: 0.0661 - val_mae: 0.0775
Epoch 64/100
val_loss: 0.0587 - val_mae: 0.0708
Epoch 65/100
val loss: 0.0685 - val mae: 0.0731
Epoch 66/100
val loss: 0.0631 - val mae: 0.0769
Epoch 67/100
```

```
val loss: 0.0690 - val mae: 0.0781
Epoch 68/100
val_loss: 0.0643 - val_mae: 0.0719
Epoch 69/100
val_loss: 0.0662 - val_mae: 0.0763
Epoch 70/100
val_loss: 0.0652 - val_mae: 0.0836
Epoch 71/100
val loss: 0.0692 - val mae: 0.0767
Epoch 72/100
val loss: 0.0755 - val mae: 0.0783
Epoch 73/100
val_loss: 0.0622 - val_mae: 0.0691
Epoch 74/100
val loss: 0.0703 - val mae: 0.0766
Epoch 75/100
val_loss: 0.0690 - val_mae: 0.0791
Epoch 76/100
val loss: 0.0613 - val mae: 0.0734
Epoch 77/100
val loss: 0.0666 - val mae: 0.0711
```

```
Epoch 78/100
val_loss: 0.0560 - val_mae: 0.0708
Epoch 79/100
val loss: 0.0596 - val mae: 0.0685
Epoch 80/100
val_loss: 0.0668 - val_mae: 0.0718
Epoch 81/100
val loss: 0.0566 - val mae: 0.0699
Epoch 82/100
val_loss: 0.0629 - val_mae: 0.0681
Epoch 83/100
val loss: 0.0693 - val mae: 0.0787
Epoch 84/100
val_loss: 0.0638 - val_mae: 0.0689
Epoch 85/100
val_loss: 0.0646 - val_mae: 0.0701
Epoch 86/100
val loss: 0.0654 - val mae: 0.0708
Epoch 87/100
val loss: 0.0624 - val mae: 0.0688
Epoch 88/100
```

```
val loss: 0.0664 - val mae: 0.0699
Epoch 89/100
val_loss: 0.0576 - val_mae: 0.0716
Epoch 90/100
val loss: 0.0616 - val mae: 0.0697
Epoch 91/100
val_loss: 0.0627 - val_mae: 0.0723
Epoch 92/100
val loss: 0.0659 - val mae: 0.0708
Epoch 93/100
val loss: 0.0622 - val mae: 0.0678
Epoch 94/100
val loss: 0.0602 - val_mae: 0.0671
Epoch 95/100
val loss: 0.0653 - val mae: 0.0666
Epoch 96/100
val_loss: 0.0654 - val_mae: 0.0722
Epoch 97/100
val loss: 0.0648 - val mae: 0.0725
Epoch 98/100
val loss: 0.0721 - val mae: 0.0707
```

Epoch 99/100

val_loss: 0.0618 - val_mae: 0.0666

Epoch 100/100

val_loss: 0.0705 - val_mae: 0.0686

Test loss: 0.0705379843711853

Test MAE: 0.06859969347715378