



## AU332 Quiz17

### \* 基本信息:

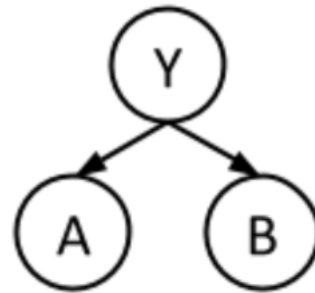
姓名:

学号:

### Naive Bayes

In this question, we will train a Naive Bayes classifier to predict class labels  $Y$  as a function of input features  $A$  and  $B$ .  $Y$ ,  $A$ , and  $B$  are all binary variables, with domains 0 and 1. We are given 10 training points from which we will estimate our distribution. Fill in the blanks and please reduce the fractions to their simplest form.

$A$	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
$B$	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
$Y$	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0



### \*1. What are the maximum likelihood estimates for $P(Y)$ , $P(A|Y)$ , and $P(B|Y)$ ?

$P(Y=0) = \frac{3}{5}$

$P(Y=1) = \frac{2}{5}$

$P(A=0|Y=0) = \frac{1}{6}$

$P(A=1|Y=0) = \frac{5}{6}$

$P(A=0|Y=1) = \frac{1}{4}$

$P(A=1|Y=1) = \frac{3}{4}$

$P(B=0|Y=0) = \frac{1}{3}$

$P(B=1|Y=0) = \frac{2}{3}$

$P(B=0|Y=1) = \frac{1}{4}$

$P(B=1|Y=1) = \frac{3}{4}$

### \*2. Consider a new data point ( $A = 1$ , $B = 1$ ). What label would this classifier assign to this sample?

$P(Y=0, A=1, B=1) = \frac{1}{3}$

$P(Y=1, A=1, B=1) = \frac{9}{40}$

Our classifier will predict label 0

- \*3. Let's use Laplace Smoothing to smooth out our distribution. Compute the new distribution for  $P(A|Y)$  given Laplace Smoothing with  $k = 2$ .

$$P(A=0|Y=0) = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$P(A=1|Y=0) = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$P(A=0|Y=1) = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$P(A=1|Y=1) = \frac{5}{8}$$

提交

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