

Міністерство освіти і науки України Національний технічний університет України "Київський політехнічний інститут імені Ігоря Сікорського" Факультет інформатики та обчислювальної техніки Кафедра автоматики та управління в технічних системах

Лабораторна робота №7 Відшукання моделі оптимальної складності методами самоорганізації моделей

Виконала	
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Завдання: Для визначення параметрів моделі за даними навчальної послідовності потрібно використати програму, яку було складено на лабораторній роботі «Ідентифікація об'єкта за даними спостережень».

Варіант 15 (3):

3) Використати функції виду $y = b_0 + b_1 \frac{1}{x} + ... + b_n \frac{1}{x^n}$ та критерій мінімуму зсуву для пошуку моделі оптимальної складності самоорганізації моделей за такими даними спостережень:

X	1	1,5	2	2,5	3	3,5	4	4,5
у	14	18,222	18	17,216	16,444	15,778	15,219	14,749
X	5	5,5	6	6,5	7	7,5	8	8,5
У	14,352	14,014	13,722	13,469	13,248	13,052	12,879	12,724

Лістинг програми Python:

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import itertools
n = 16
X0 = np.zeros(n)
for i in range(n):
    X0[i] = 1 + i * 0.5
Y0 = \text{np.array}([14, 18.222, 18, 17.216, 16.444, 15.778, 15.219, 14.749,
              14.352, 14.014, 13.722, 13.469, 13.248, 13.052, 12.879,
12.724])
def func(X, B):
    Y = np.zeros like(X)
    for n in range(len(X)):
        Y[n] = B[0]
        for i in range(1, len(B)):
            Y[n] += B[i] / np.power(X[n], i)
    return Y
def solve sle(X, Y, m):
    A = np.zeros((m, m))
    A[:, 0] = 1
```

```
for k in range(1, m):
        A[:, k] = 1 / np.power(X, k)
    B = np.linalg.solve(A, Y)
    return B
def reg crit(Y, Y reg):
    return np.sum(np.square(np.subtract(Y, Y req))) /
np.sum(np.square(Y))
def ms crit(Yt, Ya, Yb):
    yb = np.zeros like(Ya)
    yb[:len(Yb)] = Yb
    return 3 * np.sum(np.square(np.subtract(Ya, yb))) /
np.sum(np.square(Yt))
def data split(X, Y, test step):
    X test, y test = X[::test step], Y[::test step]
    X train, y train = np.delete(X, slice(None, None, test step)),
np.delete(Y, slice(None, None, test step))
    print(f"TRAIN SIZE {len(X train)}\n\tX train {X train}\n\tY train
{y train}")
    print(f"TEST SIZE {len(X test)}\n\tX test {X test}\n\tY test
{y test}")
    return X train, X test, y train, y test
def print regression(coefs, c):
    formula = "Y = "
    for i in range(c):
        if coefs[i] != 0:
            formula += f''\{round(coefs[i], 2)\}/X^{i} + "
    formula = formula[:-2]
    print(formula)
def get model(X, Y):
    split r crits, split ms crits, split models = {}, {}, {}
    for test step in range (2, 7):
        X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = data_split(X, Y, test step)
        t = len(X train)
        C = solve sle(X train, y train, t)
        print(f"Unmasked model coefs: {C}")
        print regression(C, t)
        coef mask = np.array(list(map(list, itertools.product([0, 1],
repeat=t))))
        coef mask = coef mask[(coef mask == 1).sum(axis=1) > 1]
        coef mask = np.flip(coef mask[np.argsort(coef mask.sum(axis=1))],
0)
```

```
print(f"Total mask iterations to check: {coef mask.shape[0]}")
        r crits, ms crits, models = {}, {}, {}
        for model in range(coef mask.shape[0]):
            C masked = np.where(coef mask[model], C, 0)
            Y reg = func(X test, C masked)
            R = reg_crit(y_test, Y reg)
            if len(r crits.values()) > 1 and min(r crits.values()) > R:
                print(f"R {model}\tmask {coef mask[model]} - crit {R}")
            MS = ms crit(Y, func(X train, C masked), Y reg)
            if len(ms crits.values()) > 1 and min(ms crits.values()) >
MS:
                print(f"MS {model}\tmask {coef mask[model]} - crit {MS}")
            r crits[model], ms crits[model], models[model] = R, MS,
C masked
        best ind r, best ind ms = min(r crits, key=r crits.get),
min(ms_crits, key=ms crits.get)
        print(f"BEST MODEL\nR\tmask {coef mask[best ind r]} - crit
{r crits[best ind r]}"
              f"\nMS\tmask {coef mask[best ind ms]} - crit
{ms crits[best ind ms]}")
        split r crits[test step], split ms crits[test step] =
r crits[best ind r], ms crits[best ind ms]
        split models[test step] = [models[best ind r],
models[best ind ms]]
    best model ind r, best model ind ms = min(split r crits,
key=split r crits.get), min(split ms crits, key=split ms crits.get)
    Mr, Mms = split models[best model ind r][0],
split models[best model ind ms][1]
    print(f"BEST\nR test step {best model ind r}\tmodel{Mr} - crit
{split r crits[best model ind r]}"
          f"\nMS test step {best model ind ms}\tmodel{Mms} - crit
{split ms crits[best model ind ms]}")
    return best model ind ms, Mms
s, m = get model(X0, Y0)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = data_split(X0, Y0, s)
t = len(X train)
print("Final (the best) regression model: ")
print regression(m, t)
y reg = func(X test, m)
r = reg crit(y test, y reg)
ms = ms crit(Y0, func(X train, m), y reg)
print(f"Regression crit: {r}")
print(f"Minimal shift crit: {ms}")
```

Результат виконання:

```
TRATN STZF 8
      X train [1.5 2.5 3.5 4.5 5.5 6.5 7.5 8.5]
      Y train [18.222 17.216 15.778 14.749 14.014 13.469 13.052 12.724]
TEST SIZE 8
      X test [1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.]
      Y test [14. 18. 16.444 15.219 14.352 13.722 13.248 12.879]
Unmasked model coefs: [ 9.90593871e+00 2.96914817e+01 -9.90002728e+01 7.33318214e+02
 -3.53311812e+03 9.26086144e+03 -1.23704288e+04 6.48622162e+03]
Y = 9.91/X^0 + 29.69/X^1 + -99.0/X^2 + 733.32/X^3 + -3533.12/X^4 + 9260.86/X^5 + -
12370.43/X^6 + 6486.22/X^7
Total mask iterations to check: 247
R 4
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1] - crit 35.404438275480246
MS 4 mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1] - crit 1.9742577907176595
R 13 mask [1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1] - crit 12.48551477045216
MS 23 mask [0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1] - crit 1.9742577907176524
MS 60 mask [1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1] - crit 1.972491144508346
R 177 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 3.298419939324114
MS 177 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 1.7448435933089814
R 231 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 0.41043537126313256
MS 231 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 0.0926386372078789
BEST MODEL
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 0.41043537126313256
R
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 0.0926386372078789
MS
TRAIN SIZE 10
      X train [1.5 2. 3. 3.5 4.5 5. 6. 6.5 7.5 8.]
      Y train [18.222 18. 16.444 15.778 14.749 14.352 13.722 13.469 13.052 12.879]
TEST SIZE 6
      X test [1. 2.5 4. 5.5 7. 8.5]
      Y test [14. 17.216 15.219 14.014 13.248 12.724]
Unmasked model coefs: [ 1.72885503e+01 -2.65643947e+02 5.00664411e+03 -4.92580025e+04
```

```
4.24542047e+06 -1.59989864e+061
Y = 17.29/X^0 + -265.64/X^1 + 5006.64/X^2 + -49258.0/X^3 + 301573.38/X^4 + -
1192723.66/X^5 + 3039169.29/X^6 + -4797758.89/X^7 + 4245420.47/X^8 + -1599898.64/X^9
Total mask iterations to check: 1013
MS 2
      mask [0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 2000083.5967760077
R 3
      mask [1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1867519.1650566638
MS 3
      mask [1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ] - crit 1992834.071676598
R 5
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 8682.703966181563
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 176253.91102771607
MS 5
R 13
      mask [0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 8547.556879805512
MS 13 mask [0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 176235.30792390092
MS 14 mask [1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 174453.79264378292
MS 139 mask [0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 174430.7124041392
MS 949 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 6386.947805749701
R 979 mask [1\ 1\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0\ 0] - crit 70.06989680047127
MS 979 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 10.59960237776371
BEST MODEL
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 70.06989680047127
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 10.59960237776371
MS
TRAIN SIZE 12
      X train [1.5 2. 2.5 3.5 4. 4.5 5.5 6. 6.5 7.5 8. 8.5]
      Y train [18.222 18. 17.216 15.778 15.219 14.749 14.014 13.722 13.469 13.052
 12.879 12.724]
TEST SIZE 4
      X test [1. 3. 5. 7.]
      Y test [14. 16.444 14.352 13.248]
Unmasked model coefs: [-2.26442177e+02 1.26021534e+04 -2.97462092e+05 4.12310459e+06
 -3.71685687e+07 2.28447764e+08 -9.75244704e+08 2.88660044e+09
-5.79454715e+09 7.49863466e+09 -5.61922177e+09 1.84380733e+09]
Y = -226.44/X^0 + 12602.15/X^1 + -297462.09/X^2 + 4123104.59/X^3 + -37168568.71/X^4 +
228447763.97/X^5 + -975244703.55/X^6 + 2886600440.0/X^7 + -5794547151.16/X^8 +
7498634658.17/X<sup>9</sup> + -5619221773.9/X<sup>10</sup> + 1843807325.8/X<sup>11</sup>
```

3.01573385e+05 -1.19272366e+06 3.03916929e+06 -4.79775889e+06

```
R 9
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1135099026891.2305
MS 9
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 875678138715.2601
MS 57 mask [0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 875678065464.0178
R 63 mask [1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ] - crit 1134178827710.6868
MS 63 mask [1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 875453431444.102
MS 119 mask [0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 875453351702.2404
MS 2707
             mask [1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 620236496876.622
MS 3366
             mask [1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 612565185114.3281
R 3632 mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 17391501410.533833
             mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 6452055786.134375
MS 3632
R 3878 mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 17276237613.298527
MS 3878
             mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 6429942830.205672
R 3944 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 96994989.28587496
             mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 24758786.267451905
MS 3944
R 4020 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 207701.06975742587
MS 4020
             mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 53088.78784875751
BEST MODEL
R
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 207701.06975742587
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 53088.78784875751
MS
TRAIN SIZE 12
      X train [1.5 2. 2.5 3. 4. 4.5 5. 5.5 6.5 7. 7.5 8.]
      Y train [18.222 18. 17.216 16.444 15.219 14.749 14.352 14.014 13.469 13.248
 13.052 12.879]
TEST SIZE 4
      X test [1. 3.5 6. 8.5]
      Y test [14. 15.778 13.722 12.724]
Unmasked model coefs: [ 5.93104705e+02 -2.92593288e+04 6.54431415e+05 -8.58126326e+06
  7.32666536e+07 -4.27150682e+08 1.73288464e+09 -4.88500820e+09
  9.36412067e+09 -1.16077223e+10 8.36191278e+09 -2.64804887e+09]
```

Total mask iterations to check: 4083

```
Y = 593.1/X^0 + -29259.33/X^1 + 654431.42/X^2 + -8581263.26/X^3 + 73266653.55/X^4 + -
427150682.17/X^5 + 1732884643.3/X^6 + -4885008197.7/X^7 + 9364120668.34/X^8 + -
11607722304.27/X^9 + 8361912783.34/X^10 + -2648048865.65/X^11
Total mask iterations to check: 4083
R 9
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1551206802121.6104
      mask [1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1195393055904.1233
MS 9
MS 57 mask [0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1195392616814.3125
R 63
      mask [1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1548628186405.8967
MS 63 mask [1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1194797580060.5671
MS 119 mask [0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 1194797099788.5974
R 3632 mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 79627327093.95973
MS 3632
             mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 27933678435.74213
R 3878 mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 79039413140.24109
MS 3878
             mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 27821850935.610146
R 3944 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 495358446.87142605
MS 3944
             mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 125104200.60391453
R 4020 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 1144175.6521580392
MS 4020
             mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 336356.49884755886
BEST MODEL
R
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 1144175.6521580392
MS
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 336356.49884755886
TRAIN SIZE 13
      X train [1.5 2. 2.5 3. 3.5 4.5 5. 5.5 6. 6.5 7.5 8. 8.5]
      Y train [18.222 18. 17.216 16.444 15.778 14.749 14.352 14.014 13.722 13.469
 13.052 12.879 12.724]
TEST SIZE 3
      X test [1. 4. 7.]
      Y test [14. 15.219 13.248]
Unmasked model coefs: [-9.01854112e+02 5.26575558e+04 -1.36467229e+06 2.09953416e+07
 -2.13240205e+08 1.50452410e+09 -7.55240455e+09 2.71439336e+10
 -6.92365424e+10 1.22075260e+11 -1.41043081e+11 9.57515157e+10
 -2.88459501e+10]
```

```
Y = -901.85/X^0 + 52657.56/X^1 + -1364672.29/X^2 + 20995341.57/X^3 + -213240205.48/X^4 +
1504524102.95/X^5 + -7552404552.21/X^6 + 27143933591.87/X^7 + -69236542407.72/X^8 +
122075259717.85/X^9 + -141043080523.88/X^{10} + 95751515672.94/X^{11} + -28845950059.55/X^{12}
Total mask iterations to check: 8178
R 2
      mask [0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 260400610870328.16
R 6
      mask [1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 55564398300776.125
      mask [1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 42863118694341.91
MS 6
R 42
      mask [0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 55563853597580.77
      mask [1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 54739328952679.5
R 89
MS 89 mask [1\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 0\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1\ 1] - crit 42584384532486.01
R 339 mask [0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1] - crit 54738788669034.53
R 1002 mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 353963814256.7928
R 1463 mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 351549906493.50757
R 2113 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 82850777170.81818
R 3160 mask [0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 82823030745.89697
R 3657 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 55493481918.84607
R 4099 mask [0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0] - crit 55470155035.04011
MS 6618
             mask [1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 20890135467565.875
MS 7218
             mask [1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 170956927230.7656
MS 7963
             mask [1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 170434299057.8078
R 7974 mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 2867674934.0276933
             mask [1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 568591638.6494204
MS 7974
R 8108 mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 4759952.773523395
MS 8108
             mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 1379438.0483488187
BEST MODEL
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 4759952.773523395
MS
      mask [1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] - crit 1379438.0483488187
BEST
R test step 2model[ 9.90593871 29.69148175 0.
                                                         0.
                                                                     0.
                                                                                 0.
                        - crit 0.41043537126313256
  0.
MS test step 2
                    model[ 9.90593871 29.69148175 0.
                                                               0.
                                                                            0.
```

] - crit 0.0926386372078789

0.

0.

TRAIN SIZE 8

X train [1.5 2.5 3.5 4.5 5.5 6.5 7.5 8.5]

Y train [18.222 17.216 15.778 14.749 14.014 13.469 13.052 12.724]

TEST SIZE 8

X test [1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.]

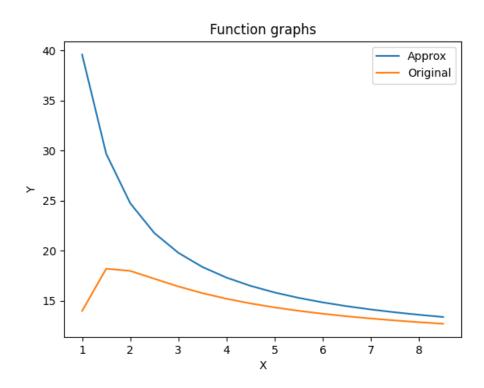
Y test [14. 18. 16.444 15.219 14.352 13.722 13.248 12.879]

Final (the best) regression model:

 $Y = 9.91/X^0 + 29.69/X^1$

Regression crit: 0.41043537126313256

Minimal shift crit: 0.0926386372078789



Висновки: було складено програму відшукання моделі оптимальної складності використовуючи однорядний алгоритм самоорганізації моделей, критерій регулярності, критерій мінімуму зсуву (комбінований), а також задано клас опорних функцій.