Book Shop Report General

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- Email: 897569@stud.unive.it
- Application Deadline: 31/02/2025
- Project Link: https://github.com/marcocondrache/tw-project
- Primary Skill Achieved:
 - Good Understanding of Angular development environment
 - How to use a component library
 - Interact with a back-end using Angular services and component

I. Introduction

• Project Description:

• This project implements a modern academic book auction platform using a sophisticated technology stack and following industry best practices. The system is built as a monorepo using Nx for efficient workspace management and better code organization.

• Key Responsibilities:

- Support the creation of the front-end project structure
- Develop front-end component with logic to correctly share data with the back-end
- Correct use of the Taiga UI Angular component library concurrently with Tailwindcss

2. Project Architecture

The project has been built using Nx as a monorepo organization tool, providing several key advantages for development and maintenance:

- Shared Code: Common utilities and components can be easily reused across applications
- Consistent Tooling: Development experience remains uniform across the entire project
- Atomic Changes: Updates affecting multiple packages can be tested and deployed together
- Simplified Dependencies: Better management of internal dependencies between packages

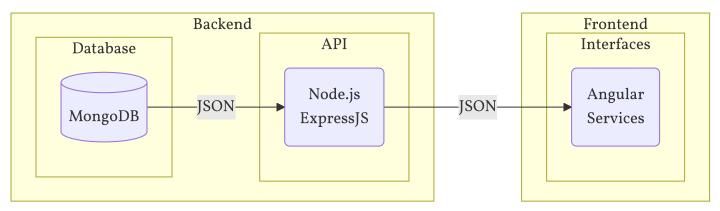
2.1 Monorepo Structure

The project follow this pattern:

Key Feature:

- 🃁 frontend/ : Angular 18 client application
- backend/: Express JS server application
- pai/: Shared API interfaces and related types
- **core**/: Common utilities and patterns
- | | domain / : Business logic and models

Application WorkFlow:



2.2 Libraries

The project follows a modular architecture using a library-based approach, all organized under the libs/ directory, divided based on their purposes inside the project. All the modules are reachable inside the code using the <code>@shared/{folder name}</code> import.

Core Library

The Core library serves as the foundation for shared utilities and patterns across the entire application. It provides essential functionality that supports the entire system's operation like:

- json-patch/:
 - JSON Patch Operations: Standardized way to describe changes to JSON documents following the RFC 6902

- **|** | lhs/:
 - Left-hand Side Operations: module use to enable flexibility inside the API filtering structures using a standardized query parameter syntax

```
// Example filters:
book.price[gt]=50
// Books with price greater than 50
book.university[eq]=Ca Foscari // Books from Ca' Foscari
auction.endDate[lt]=2024-04-01 // Auctions ending before April 1st
```

- perrors/:
 - Error Handling: comprehensive approach to error management across the application. The following code represents the structure adopted

```
{
    "message": "string",
    "status": 401,
    "traceId": "5cbd8075-48e6-4801-bced-f8fd16f7b357"
}
```

- pagination/:
 - Pagination: pagination mechanism used the application the create an ideal approach for common use cases. The following code represents a p.o.c

```
"list": [
...
],
"metadata": {
    "totalItems": 100,
    "page": 4,
    "totalPages": 10
}
```

Is good to mention even the sort module that provides a simple way to sort the results from a paginated request using a parameter called *sort*. This parameter is a string that contains the field to sort, prefixed by the direction of the sort represented by a + or -.

Domain Library

The Domain library serves as the cornerstone of our application's data architecture, encapsulating all core business models and schemas while ensuring type safety throughout the entire system.

The library is structured around two fundamental components with the goal of maintain data integrity across the application stack. The first one, housed in the api/ directory, leverages the zod library to define our API schemas. These schemas act as a contract between frontend and backend services, providing runtime type validation while simultaneously generating TypeScript types.

▲ This approach not only ensures type safety during development but also automatically generates OpenAPI documentation, keeping our API documentation perpetually synchronized with the actual implementation.

The following code provide an example of schema validation:

```
export const ApiAuctionCreationSchema = ApiAuctionSchema.omit({
    seller: true,
    winningBid: true,
})
    .refine(data => data.startingPrice < data.reservePrice, {
        message: "Starting price must be less than reserve price",
        path: ["startingPrice"],
    });</pre>
```

Meanwhile the db/ directory contains our database schemas implemented using typegoose. This sophisticated ODM (Object Document Mapper) brings the power of TypeScript to MongoDB operations, offering type safe database interactions.

These models handle the basic schema structure and incorporate sophisticated features such as middleware hooks for pre and post database operations, index definitions, and relationship mappings between collections. This architectural decision significantly reduces the likelihood of runtime errors while improving the developer experience.

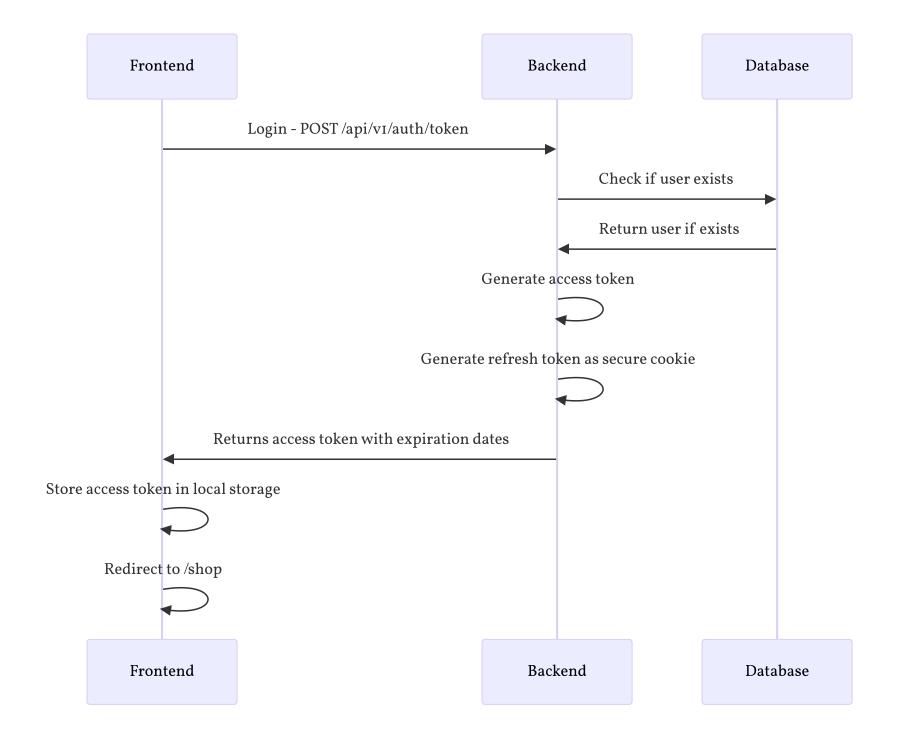
API Library

This library establishes a robust contract between the frontend and backend services, ensuring type safety and consistency across the entire application, providing simultaneously a comprehensive framework for defining and managing API interactions. The corner of this system is the Endpoint type, which serves to ensuring that the API endpoints contain necessary information for both runtime and development time type checking. The following code provide an example of what an Endpoint object looks like:

```
export const getListingsEndpoint = endpoint({
   path: "/v1/listings",
   method: "get",
   lhs: ["book.university", "book.course", "auction.startingPrice"],
   paramsSchema: PaginationRequestSchema.innerType(),
   responseSchema: PaginatedResponseSchemaOf(ApiListingSchema),
   config: {
      authentication: false,
      tags: ["Listing"],
```

```
summary: "Get all listings",
    description: "Get all listings with pagination",
},
});
```

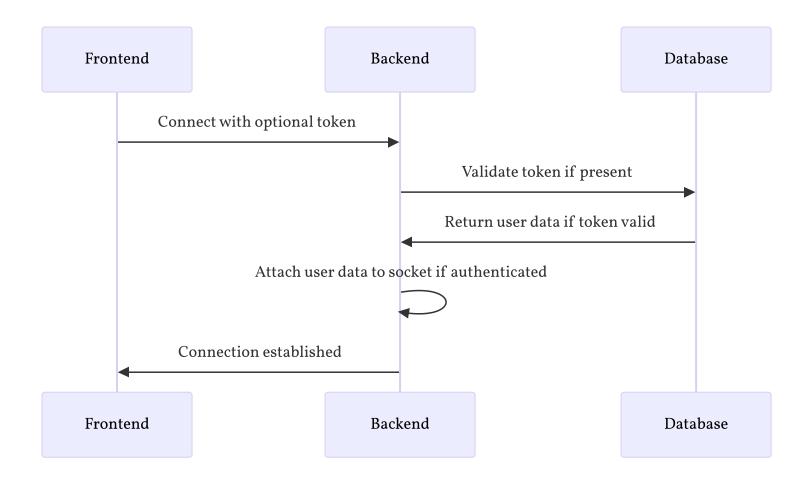
3. Deep Dive Into Backend Workflow



All generated tokens are JSON Web Tokens. They are signed with a secret key stored inside the environment variables.

Each token contains the following information inside its payload:

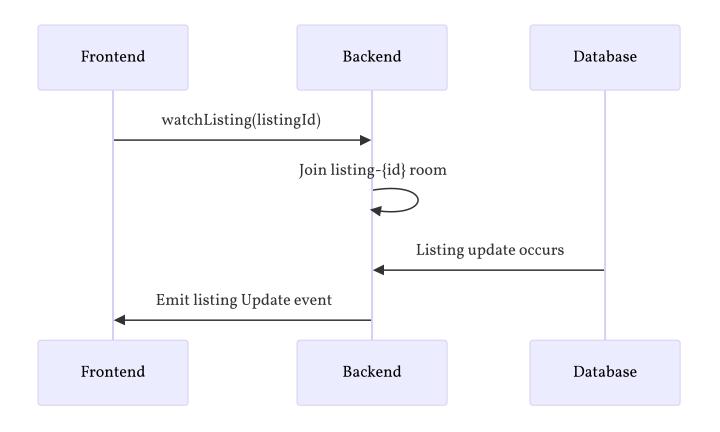
- sub: Public Id user's profile
- username: User's username
- email: User's username
- type: Set to *access* for access token, *refresh* for refresh token
- scope: Either *user* or *admin* indicating the user's role
- exp: Expiration timestamp in milliseconds

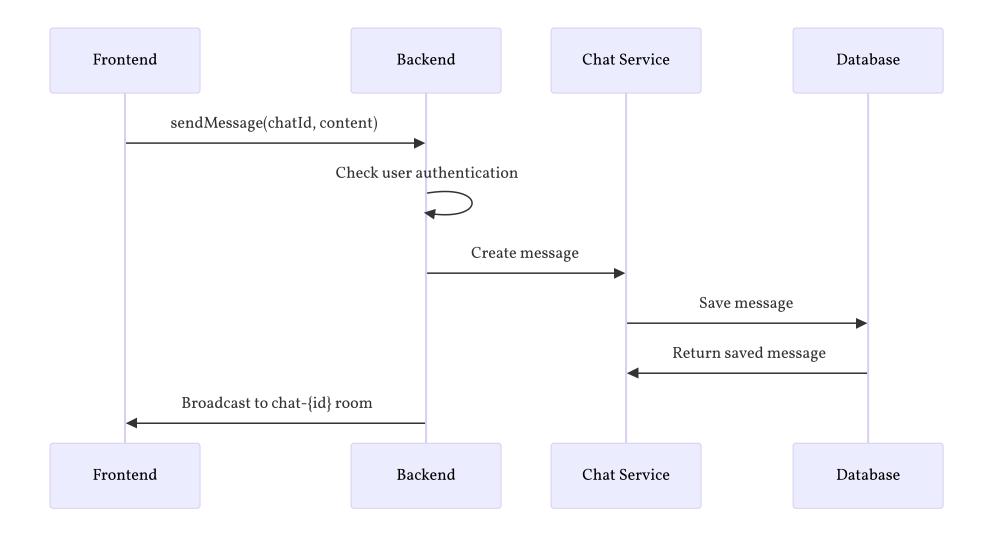


To implement the real-time experience between users, providing them with a real-time chat, we've implemented websocket connections through the socket.io library.

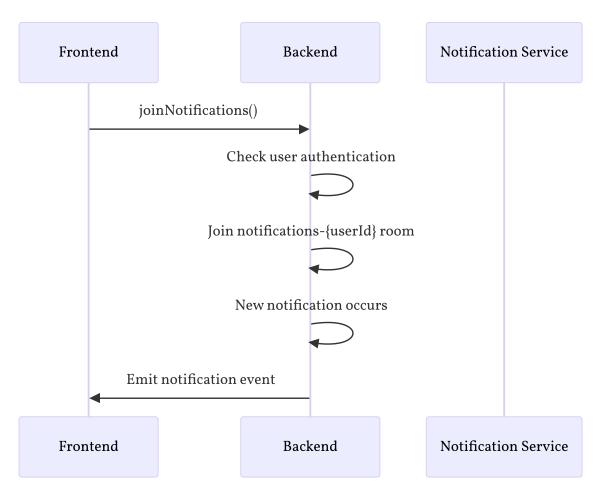
Above the diagram provide a good view of how the user is authenticated to use the websocket.

The following sequence diagrams provide the flow to update listings, messaging through the chats, update the notifications.





Notification flow



4. Deep Dive Into Frontend Application

The frontend application is built using Angular 18 and follows a feature first architecture pattern, where the application is organized into distinct feature modules that encapsulate related functionality. The application is structured into two main sections:

- The public shop interface
- The administrative dashboard Each one with its own layout and routing configuration.

Component State Management

The UI is built using Taiga UI v3 components, we choose v3 instead of v4 for better components stability and performance, enhanced with Tailwind CSS for styling, with the scope of create a better and more modern look.

The application state management is provided by the <code>rxjs</code> library, making easy manage both state and data flow. In fact, thanks to the library, all the state are managed as <code>Observable / Subscription</code> converted to Angular <code>Signals</code> to provide an <code>easy to use interface</code>.

Routing And Server communication

Inside the frontend root directory, all the paths of the application are managed by the app. routes.ts file, which contains all the routes organized into sections, each one with is personal layout and routing configuration.

```
path: "admin",
    component: AdminLayoutComponent,
    canActivate: [AdminGuard],
    title: "Admin",
    children: [
            path: "",
            redirectTo: "dashboard",
            pathMatch: "full"
        },
        { path: "dashboard", component: DashboardComponent, title: "Dashboard - Admin" },
        { path: "users", component: UsersComponent, title: "Users - Admin" },
        { path: "listings", component: ListingsComponent, title: "Listings - Admin" },
        { path: "create", component: AdminCreationComponent, title: "Create admin - Admin"
},
},
```

In order to provide an easy and adapted interface for the server communication, we've implemented the **ApiService** class, which is a **wrapper around the HttpClient** service.

This service takes care of all the necessary operations defined in the endpoints declared in the @shared/api library, providing an interface for the frontend components.

From a developer perspective, when integrating a new endpoint, it's just necessary to call the **ApiService** method with the endpoint we want to use and the **body/params we want** to send to the server, the **ApiService** will take care of the rest.

The following code show an example of API service

```
manageUserBan(publicIds: string[], action: "ban" | "unban") {
   const body = { publicIds, action };
   return this.apiService.request(
        userBanEndpoint,
        { body }
   ).subscribe();
}
```

UI customization

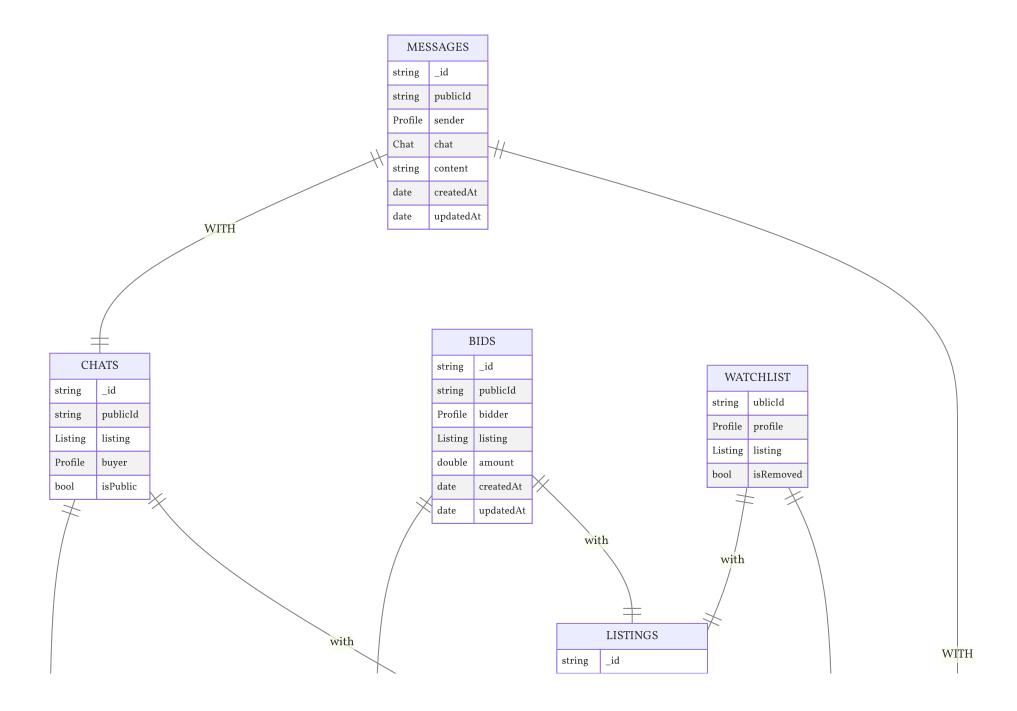
In Taiga UI v3, color and text patterns cannot be modified using standard CSS directly, as they are predefined within the framework. This limitation led us to override the default variables to give the project more personality and make it more visually appealing. To achieve this, we defined custom values in a file called styles.css, allowing us to adapt the UI to better match our design vision.

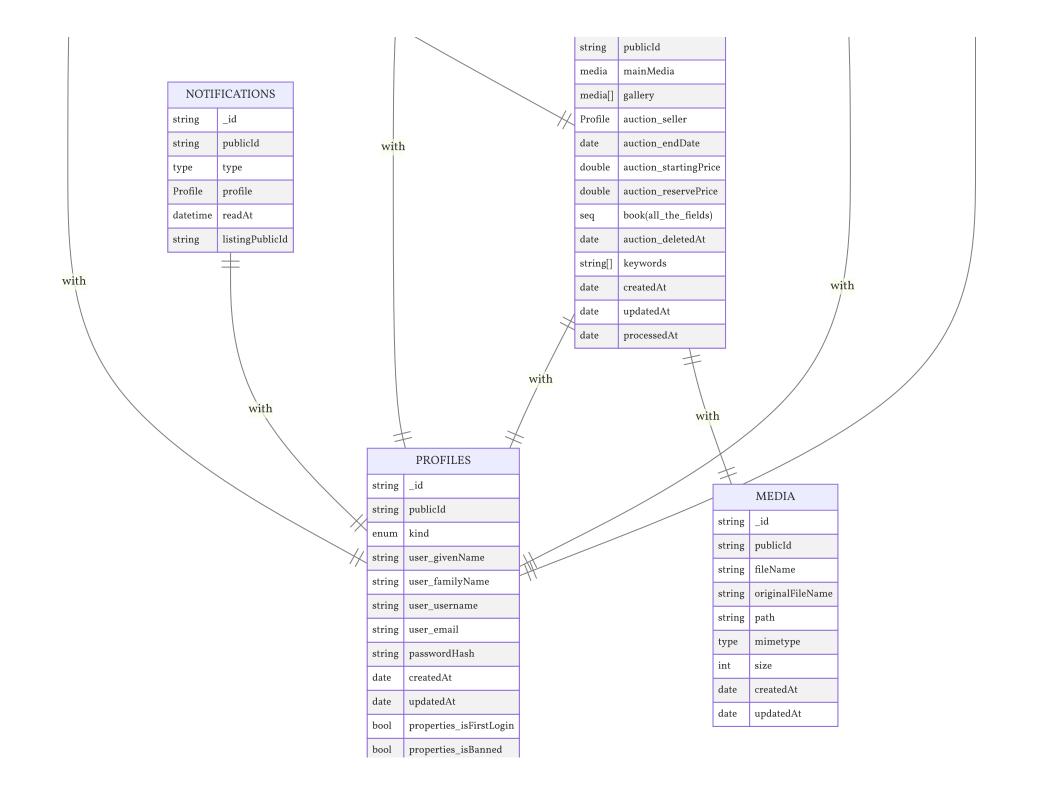
The following code demonstrates this concept in practice. By making these adjustments in a structured and maintainable way, we ensure that future modifications can be implemented efficiently and without disrupting the overall design consistency.

```
--tui-font-text: 'Geist', sans-serif !important;
--tui-font-heading: 'Geist', sans-serif !important;
/* Primary brand color (warm gold) */
--tui-primary: #E6BF48 !important;
--tui-primary-hover: #D4AF37 !important;
--tui-primary-active: #C4A136 !important;
/* Base colors - warm neutral background */
--tui-base-01: #FFFFFF !important;
--tui-base-02: #F8F7F4 !important;
--tui-base-03: #F0EDE6 !important;
--tui-base-04: #E5E1D8 !important;
--tui-base-05: #C7C2B7 !important;
--tui-base-06: #A19E96 !important;
--tui-base-07: #7C7972 !important;
--tui-base-08: #5C5952 !important;
--tui-base-09: #3E3C37 !important;
```

Database Schema

Data Schema





5. Screenshot of the application

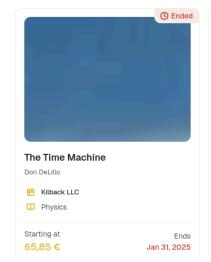
Find Your Next Academic Book

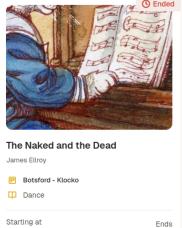
Buy and sell university textbooks with other students

Start Selling



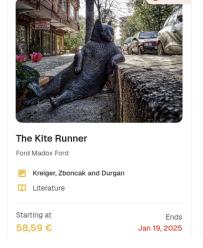
Recently Added



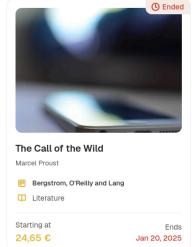


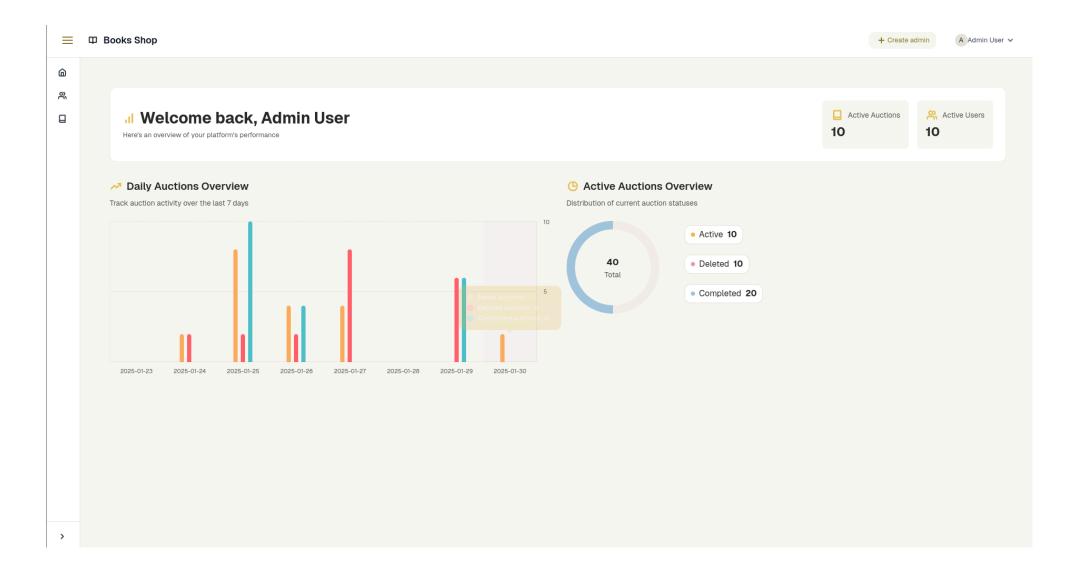
Jan 19, 2025

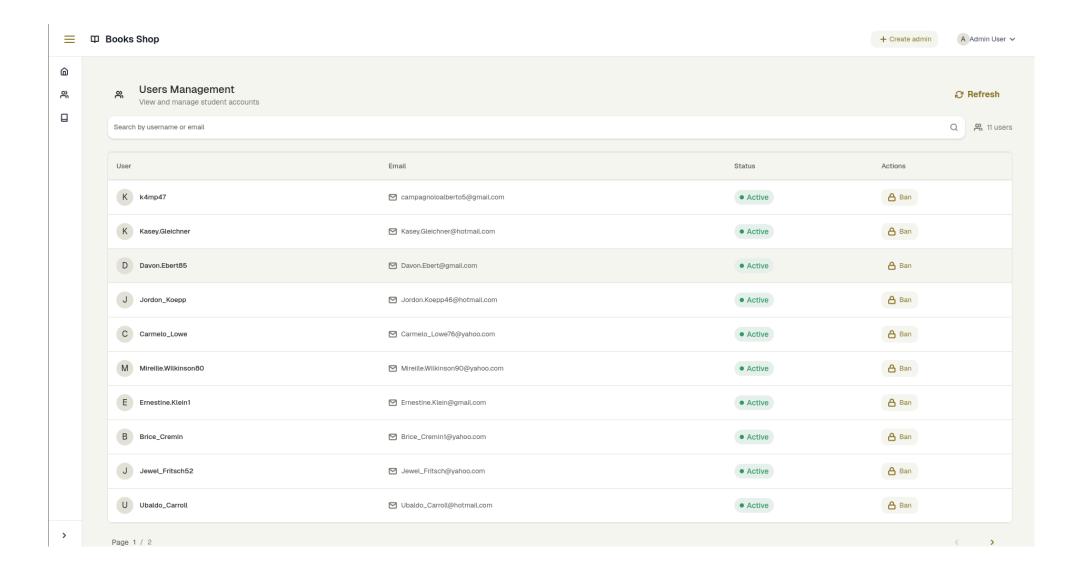
69,59 €

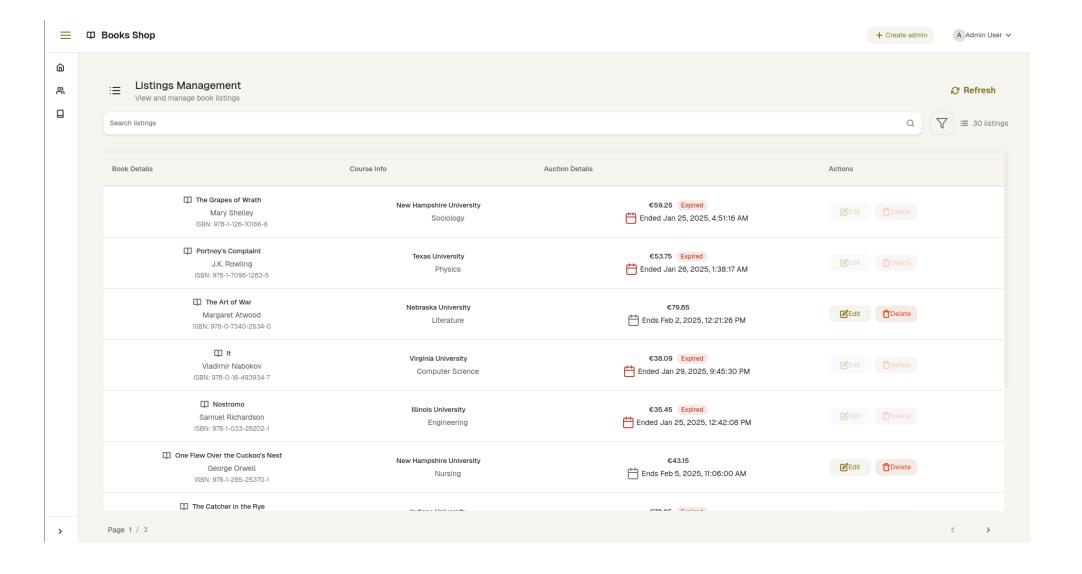


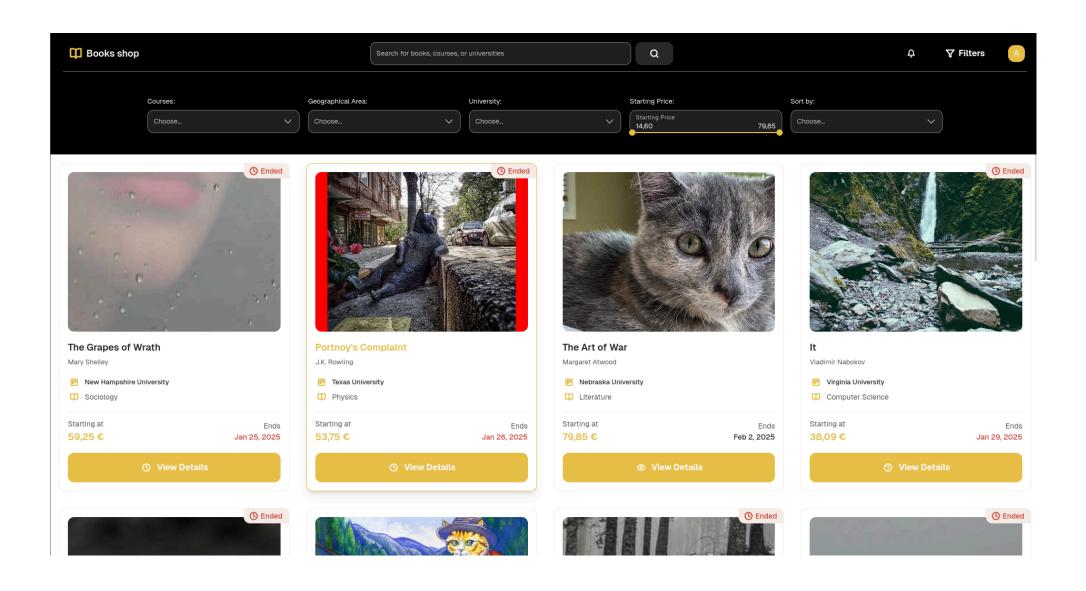


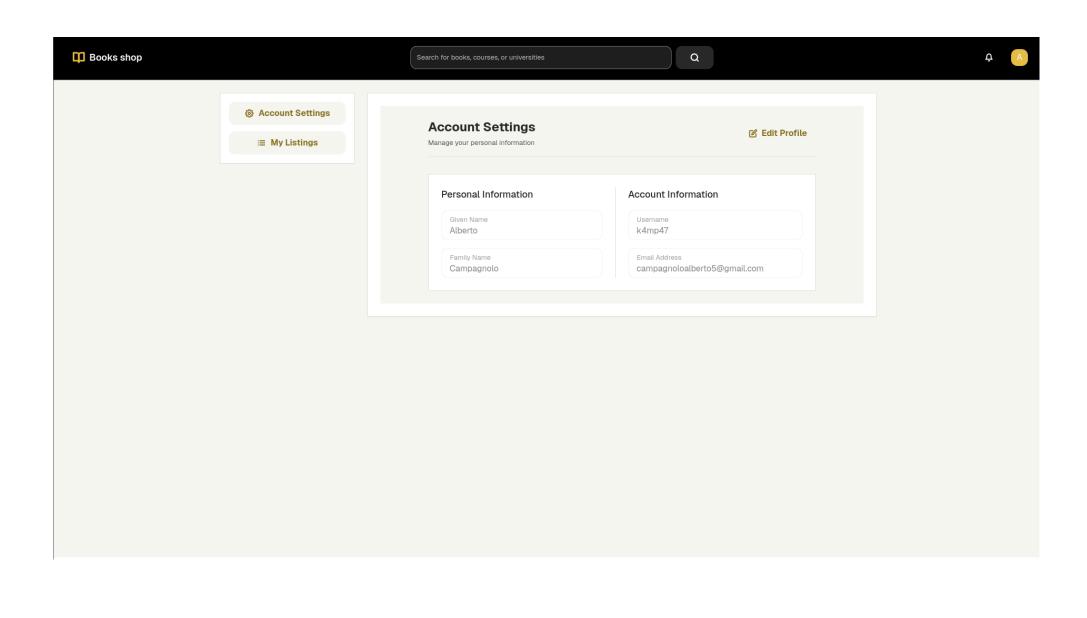








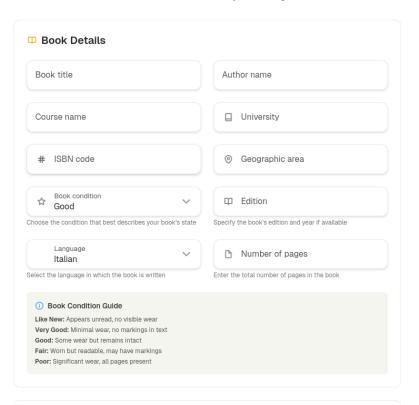






+ Create a new listing

Fill in the details below to create your book listing



Book Images

6. API Documentation

Bookshop API

Overview

A comprehensive RESTful API for an academic book auction platform.

 This API enables students to buy and sell textbooks through an auction-based system, with features including real-time bidding, secure authentication, messaging between users, and moderation capabilities. https://example.com/secure-authentication, messaging between users, and moderation capabilities. https://example.com/secure-authentication.
 Student and moderator authentication
 - Book auction management
 - Real-time bidding system
 - Public and private messaging
 - Advanced search and filtering
 -Auction monitoring and statistics
 For detailed authentication requirements and rate limits, please refer to the individual endpoint documentation.

Version

1.0.0

POST /v1/users

Create a new user.

Create a new user with the given information.

Request Body:

```
Content: application/json | UserCreation
  All of:
     <u>User</u>
        givenName: string; // The given name of the user.
        familyName: string; // The family name of the user.
        username: string; // The username of the user.
        email: string; // The email of the user.
  and
        password: string; // The password of the user.
Response 201:
  Success.
  Content: application/json | {
     user: Profile;
     token: AuthToken:
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

Response 401:

```
Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

GET /v1/users

List users.

List all users, must be an admin Available filters: user.givenName, user.familyName, user.username, user.email.

Request Parameters:

```
page: integer;
pageSize: integer;
user.givenName?: <u>LhsApiQueryOption</u>;
user.familyName?: <u>LhsApiQueryOption</u>;
user.username?: <u>LhsApiQueryOption</u>;
user.email?: <u>LhsApiQueryOption</u>;
```

Response 200:

Success.

```
Content: application/json | {
    list: Array<Profile>; // The list of items.
```

```
metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

GET /v1/users/me

Get current user information.

Get the information of the current user.

Response 200:

Success.

```
Content: application/json | Profile
  {
     publicId: PublicId;
     kind: string; // The kind of the profile.
     user: User:
     properties: ProfileProperties;
     createdAt: string; // The creation date.
     updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

PATCH /v1/users/me

Patch current user information.

Patch the information of the current user Available patch fields: user/givenName, user/familyName, user/username, user/email, user/password.

Request Body:

```
Content: application/json | JsonPatchList
     list: Array<JsonPatch>;
Response 204:
  Success.
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
```

```
status: number; // The error status.
  traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

POST /v1/users/status

Ban users.

Ban a list of users, must be an admin.

```
Request Body:
```

```
Content: application/json | {
   action: string;
   publicIds: Array<PublicId>;
}
```

Response 204:

Success.

Response 400:

```
Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 401:

```
Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
  traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 403:

```
Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

Response 404:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 500:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
    message: string; // The error message.
    status: number; // The error status.
    traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

POST /v1/auth/token

Create a new token.

Create a new token for a user.

Request Body:

```
Content: application/json | LoginType {
    username: string; // The username of the user.
    password: string; // The password of the user.
    scope: string; // The scope of the login.
}
```

Response 201:

Success.

Content: application/json | AuthToken

```
All of:

BaseToken
{
   token: string; // The token.
   expiresAt: number; // The expiration date of the token.
}
and
{
   type: string; // The type of the token.
```

Response 400:

```
Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
    message: string; // The error message.
    status: number; // The error status.
    traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 401:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceId: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 403:

```
Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
DELETE /v1/auth/token
Delete a token.
Delete a token for a user.
Response 204:
   Success.
Response 400:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 403:
```

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 404:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
POST /v1/auth/token/refresh
Refresh a token.
Refresh a token for a user.
Response 201:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | AuthToken
   All of:
     BaseToken
        token: string; // The token.
        expiresAt: number; // The expiration date of the token.
  and
        type: string; // The type of the token.
Response 400:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

Response 401:

```
Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
POST /v1/listings
Create a listing.
Create a listing with main and gallery images.
Request Body:
   Content: multipart/form-data | {
     body: ListingCreation;
     main: string; // The file.
     gallery: Array<string>; // The files.
Response 201:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | Listing
     publicId: PublicId;
     mainMedia: Media:
     gallery: Array<undefined>; // The gallery of the listing.
     book: Book:
```

```
auction: Auction;
     createdAt: string; // The creation date.
     updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

GET /v1/listings

Get all listings.

Get all listings with pagination

Available filters: book.university, book.course, auction.startingPrice, publicId.

Request Parameters:

```
page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
  search?: string;
  sort?: undefined;
  book.university?: LhsApiQueryOption:
  book.course?: LhsApiQueryOption:
  auction.startingPrice?: LhsApiQueryOption;
  publicId?: LhsApiQueryOption;
Response 200:
  Success.
  Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<Listing>; // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
  message: string; // The error message.
  status: number; // The error status.
  traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

GET /v1/listings/filter-metadata Get listings filter metadata. Get listings filter metadata. Response 200: Success. Content: application/json | ListingFilterMetadata universities: Array<string>; // The universities of the listings. courses: Array<string>; // The courses of the listings. geographicalAreas: Array<string>; // The geographical areas of the listings. startingPrice: object; // The starting price range of the listings. } Response 400: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. } Response 401: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. } Response 403: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. Response 404: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status.

traceld: string; // The trace ID.

```
}
Response 500:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/listings/keywords
Get listing keywords.
Get paginated listing keywords by search query.
Request Parameters:
  search: string;
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | Array<string>
Response 400:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 401:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
```

Content: application/json | {

```
message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
GET /v1/listings/history/won
Get listing history of a user won.
Get listing history of a user won, must be authenticated as a user.
Request Parameters:
  page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
  Success.
  Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<Listing>; // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

Response 403:

Content: application/json | {

message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status.

Error.

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```
traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
GET /v1/listings/history/participated
Get listing history of a user participated in.
Get listing history of a user participated in, must be authenticated as a user.
Request Parameters:
   page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<Listing>: // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
Response 400:
```

Error.

Response 401:

Error.

}

Content: application/json | {

Content: application/json | {

message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID.

message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID.

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```
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/listings/owned
Get listings owned by a user.
```

Get listings owned by a user, must be authenticated as a user.

Request Parameters:

```
page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
  Success.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
   list: Array<Listing>; // The list of items.
   metadata: object;
}
```

Response 400:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

Response 401:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/listings/{publicId}
Get a listing.
Get a listing by its public ID.
Request Parameters:
   publicld: string;
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | Listing
     publicId: PublicId:
     mainMedia: Media:
     gallery: Array<undefined>; // The gallery of the listing.
     book: Book;
     auction: Auction;
     createdAt: string; // The creation date.
     updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
  }
```

Response 400:

```
Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
DELETE /v1/listings/{publicId}
Delete a listing.
Delete a listing by its public ID.
Request Parameters:
   publicld: string;
Response 204:
```

Success.

Response 400:

```
Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

PATCH /v1/listings/{publicId}

Patch a listing.

Patch a listing by its public ID

Available patch fields: book/title, book/author, book/geographicalArea, book/isbn, book/university, book/course, auction/startingPrice, auction/endDate.

Request Parameters:

publicld: string;

```
Request Body:
  Content: application/json | JsonPatchList
  {
     list: Array<JsonPatch>;
  }
Response 204:
  Success.
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
```

status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID.

}

GET /v1/listings/{listingId}/chats

Get all chats for a listing.

Get all chats for a listing, the authentication is required for private chats.

```
Request Parameters:
```

```
listingld: string;
  page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
  Success.
  Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<Chat>: // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

Response 500:

Error.

}

```
Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
POST /v1/listings/{listingld}/chats
Create a chat.
Create a chat.
Request Parameters:
  listingld: string;
Request Body:
   Content: application/json | MessageCreation
     content: string; // The content of the message.
  }
Response 201:
   Success.
  Content: application/json | Chat
     publicId: PublicId:
     isPublic: boolean; // Whether the chat is public.
     buyer?: object; // The buyer of the chat.
     lastMessage?: Message;
  }
Response 400:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
```

message: string; // The error message.

```
status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/chats/{chatId}/messages
Get all messages for a chat.
Get all messages for a chat, the authentication is required for private chats.
Request Parameters:
   chatld: string;
   page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<undefined>; // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
```

message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status.

```
traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/watchlist
Retrieve the watchlist for the current user.
Retrieve the watchlist for the current user.
Request Parameters:
   page: integer;
   pageSize: integer;
  listingGuids?: undefined;
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | {
     list: <u>Array<Listing>:</u> // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

```
}
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
POST /v1/watchlist
Add a listing to watchlist.
Add a listing to watchlist.
Request Body:
   Content: application/json | {
     listings: Array<string>;
Response 201:
   Success.
   Content: application/json |
                           Response 400:
  Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 401:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
DELETE /v1/watchlist/{listingld}
Remove a listing from watchlist.
Remove a listing from watchlist.
Request Parameters:
  listingld: string;
Response 204:
   Success.
Response 400:
```

```
Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/notifications
Get all notifications.
Get all notifications for the current user.
Request Parameters:
   page: integer;
  pageSize: integer;
Response 200:
```

Success.

```
Content: application/json | {
     list: Array<Notification>; // The list of items.
     metadata: object;
  }
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

POST /v1/notifications/{publicId}/read

Mark a notification as read.

Mark a notification as read.

Request Parameters:

```
publicld: string;
Response 204:
  Success.
Response 400:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

POST /v1/listings/{listingId}/bids

Create a bid for a listing.

Create a bid for a listing.

Request Parameters: listingld: string; **Request Body:** Content: application/json | BidCreation amount: number; // The amount of the bid. Response 201: Success. Content: application/json All of: Bid publicId: PublicId: bidder: object; // The bidder of the bid. amount: number; // The amount of the bid. and Response 400: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. } Response 401: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. } Response 403: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message. status: number; // The error status. traceld: string; // The trace ID. } Response 404: Error. Content: application/json | { message: string; // The error message.

```
status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/listings/{listingld}/bids
Get bids for a listing.
Get bids for a listing.
Request Parameters:
  listingld: string;
Response 200:
   Success.
  Content: application/json | Array<undefined>
Response 400:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
   Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 404:
   Error.
```

```
Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/statistics/auctions/now
Get the current auction statistics.
Get the current auction statistics, user must be an admin.
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | CurrentAuctionStatistics
     auctions: object; // The statistics of the auctions.
Response 400:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

}

Response 404:

```
Error.

Content: application/json | {
    message: string; // The error message.
    status: number; // The error status.
    traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}

Response 500:

Error.

Content: application/json | {
    message: string; // The error message.
    status: number; // The error status.
    traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

GET /v1/statistics/auctions/daily

Get the daily auction statistics.

Get the daily auction statistics, user must be an admin.

```
Request Parameters:
```

```
fromDate: string; toDate: string;
```

Response 200:

```
Success.

Content: application/json | <u>DailyAuctionStatistics</u>
{
    daily: Array<object>;
```

Response 400:

Error.

```
Content: application/json | {
   message: string; // The error message.
   status: number; // The error status.
   traceId: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 401:

```
Error.

Content: application/json | {
    message: string; // The error message.
    status: number; // The error status.
    traceld: string; // The trace ID.
}
```

Response 403:

```
Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
GET /v1/statistics/active
Get the active statistics.
Get the active statistics, user must be an admin.
Response 200:
   Success.
   Content: application/json | {
     activeAuctions: number; // The number of active auctions.
     activeUsers: number; // The number of active users.
  }
Response 400:
   Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
   Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
```

}

Response 403:

```
Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

POST /v1/admins

Create a new admin user.

user: Profile;

Create a new admin user with the given information, must be authenticated as an admin.

Request Body:

```
Content: application/json | <u>UserCreation</u>

All of:

<u>User</u>
{
    givenName: string; // The given name of the user.
    familyName: string; // The family name of the user.
    username: string; // The username of the user.
    email: string; // The email of the user.
}

and
{
    password: string; // The password of the user.
}

Response 201:

Success.
Content: application/json | {
```

Response 400:

```
Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 401:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 403:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 404:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
Response 500:
  Error.
  Content: application/json | {
     message: string; // The error message.
     status: number; // The error status.
     traceld: string; // The trace ID.
  }
```

Schemas

PublicId

string

User

```
{
  givenName: string; // The given name of the user.
  familyName: string; // The family name of the user.
  username: string; // The username of the user.
  email: string; // The email of the user.
}
```

ProfileProperties

```
{
  isFirstLogin: boolean; // Whether the profile is the first login.
  isBanned: boolean; // Whether the profile is banned.
}
```

Profile

```
{
  publicId: PublicId:
  kind: string; // The kind of the profile.
  user: User:
  properties: ProfileProperties:
  createdAt: string; // The creation date.
  updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
}
```

BaseToken

```
{
  token: string; // The token.
  expiresAt: number; // The expiration date of the token.
}
```

AuthToken

```
All of:

BaseToken
{
   token: string; // The token.
   expiresAt: number; // The expiration date of the token.
}
and
```

```
{
    type: string; // The type of the token.
}
```

UserCreation

```
All of:

User
{
    givenName: string; // The given name of the user.
    familyName: string; // The family name of the user.
    username: string; // The username of the user.
    email: string; // The email of the user.
}

and
{
    password: string; // The password of the user.
}
```

JsonPatchOp

string

Values: add, remove, replace

JsonPatchPath

string

JsonPatchValue

```
Any of:
string
or
number
or
boolean
```

JsonPatch

```
{
  op: <u>JsonPatchOp;</u>
  path: <u>JsonPatchPath;</u>
  value: <u>JsonPatchValue;</u>
}
```

JsonPatchList

```
{
    list: Array<JsonPatch>;
}
```

LhsApiQueryOption

```
eq: string; // The field must be equal to the value.
It: string; // The field must be less than the value.
Ie: string; // The field must be less than or equal to the value.
gt: string; // The field must be greater than the value.
ge: string; // The field must be greater than or equal to the value.
ne: string; // The field must not be equal to the value.
in: string; // The field must be in the list of values.
nin: string; // The field must not be in the list of values.
m: string; // The field must match the regex.
mi: string; // The field must match the regex, ignoring case.
```

LoginType

```
{
  username: string; // The username of the user.
  password: string; // The password of the user.
  scope: string; // The scope of the login.
}
```

Media

```
{
  publicId: PublicId:
  fileName: string; // The file name of the media.
  originalFileName: string; // The original file name of the media.
  path: string; // The path of the media.
  mimetype: string; // The mimetype of the media.
  size: number; // The size of the media.
  createdAt: string; // The creation date.
  updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
}
```

Book

```
title: string; // The title of the book.
author: string; // The author of the book.
course: string; // The course of the book.
isbn: string; // The ISBN of the book.
university: string; // The university of the book.
geographicalArea: string; // The geographical area of the book.
condition?: string; // The condition of the book.
edition?: string; // The edition of the book.
language?: string; // The language of the book.
pages?: number; // The number of pages of the book.
```

```
}
Bid
  publicId: PublicId:
  bidder: object; // The bidder of the bid.
  amount: number; // The amount of the bid.
}
Auction
  seller: object; // The seller of the auction.
  endDate: string; // The end date of the auction.
  startingPrice: number; // The starting price of the auction.
  reservePrice: number; // The reserve price of the auction.
  winningBid?: Bid;
}
Listing
{
  publicId: PublicId;
  mainMedia: Media:
  gallery: Array<undefined>; // The gallery of the listing.
  book: Book:
  auction: Auction;
  createdAt: string; // The creation date.
  updatedAt: string; // The last update date.
}
AuctionCreation
  endDate: string; // The end date of the auction.
  startingPrice: number; // The starting price of the auction.
  reservePrice: number; // The reserve price of the auction.
}
ListingCreation
{
  book: undefined;
  auction: AuctionCreation;
}
```

ListingFilterMetadata

{

```
universities: Array<string>; // The universities of the listings.
  courses: Array<string>; // The courses of the listings.
  geographical Areas: Array<string>; // The geographical areas of the listings.
  startingPrice: object; // The starting price range of the listings.
Message
  publicId: PublicId;
  sender: object; // The sender of the message.
  content: string; // The content of the message.
  chatld: string; // The chat ID.
  createdAt: string; // The creation date of the message.
}
Chat
  publicId: PublicId:
  isPublic: boolean; // Whether the chat is public.
  buyer?: object; // The buyer of the chat.
  lastMessage?: Message;
}
MessageCreation
  content: string; // The content of the message.
}
Notification
{
  publicId: PublicId:
  type: string; // The type of the notification.
  listingPublicId: undefined;
  readAt?: string; // The date the notification was read.
  createdAt: string; // The date the notification was created.
}
BidCreation
  amount: number; // The amount of the bid.
```

CurrentAuctionStatistics {

```
auctions: object; \/\/ The statistics of the auctions. }
```

DailyAuctionStatistics

```
{
    daily: Array<object>;
}
```

7. Deployment

The project uses nx and docker

to manage how to build and deployment of the application.

Each part of the application has its own **Dockerfile**, providing a specialize build configuration, in particular the frontend application is built using the **nginx image**, while the backend application is built using the **node:lts-alpine image**.

To build the app image through nx the following command will be used to build the applications and after that the docker image:

```
nx run-many --target=docker-build --all
```

This command will build the applications using esbuild for both the frontend and the backend, then it will build the docker images including the built artifacts.

In order to improve the security of the containers, a multi stage build is used.

8. Conclusions

I want to thank my two teammates for this course project, as working with them has given me the opportunity to witness the creation of a finished product, discover new tools for managing repositories across different projects, increase my knowledge about containers, learn new Git functionalities, understand models and concepts useful for maintaining and making code reusable, and expand my horizons toward some of the most widely used frameworks in today's tech industry.