Funzioni

$$y: A \rightarrow B$$

 $x \rightarrow y = y(x)$

y existe us
 $y = y(x)$
 $y \in B$
 $y \in B$
 $y \in B$

Graficor di
$$f$$

$$G(x) = \{ (x,y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid (x \in D) \land (y = x(x)) \}$$

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Immagine di
$$f$$

$$|m(f) = f(D) = f(E) | f(E)$$

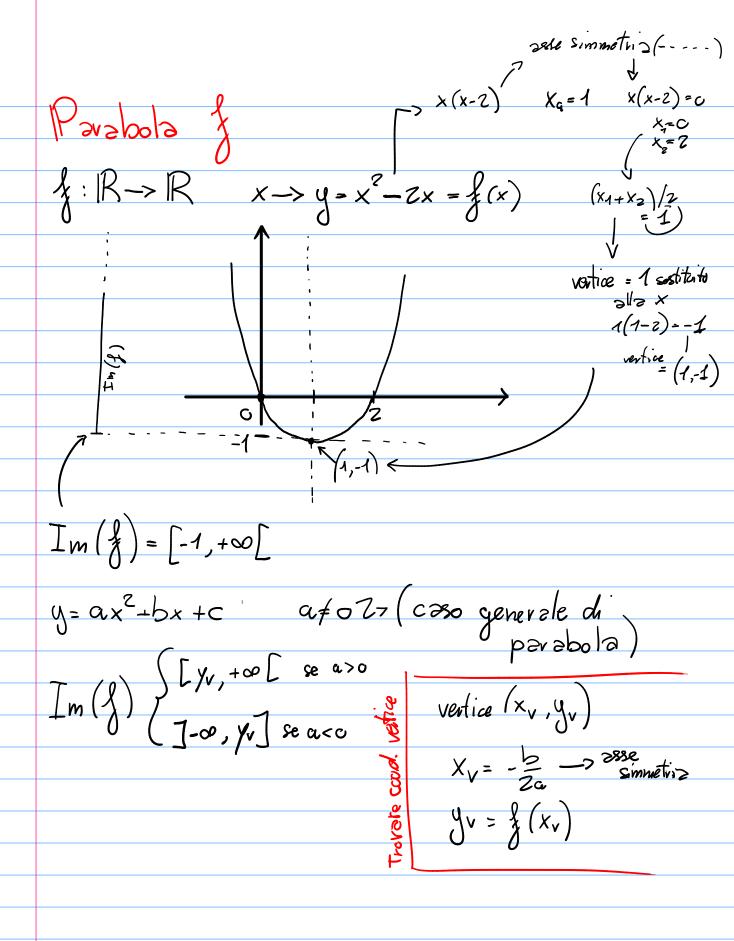
esempi

$$g: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$$

 $x \rightarrow y = -2x + 1 = f(x)$ retta
 $(x, f(x))$
 $G(f)$

Retta &

$$\mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \quad \text{Im}(\mathcal{J}) = \begin{cases} \mathbb{R} & \text{se } m \neq 0 \\ \mathbb{R} & \text{se } m \neq 0 \end{cases}$$





Cantrolimmagne damino vicade
$$f:D \subseteq \mathbb{R} \to B \subseteq \mathbb{R}$$

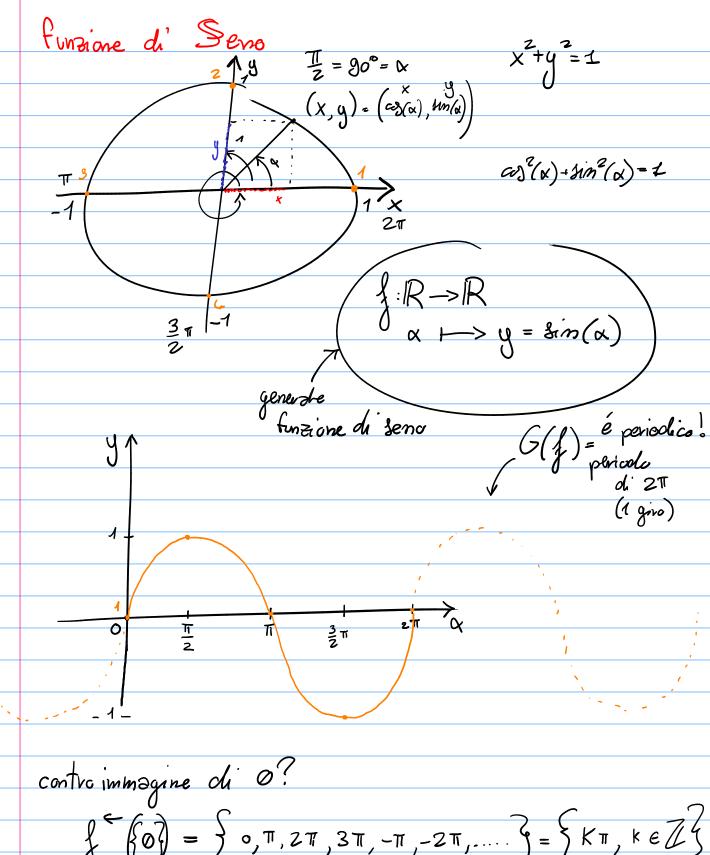
$$\begin{cases} f(C) = f(x) \in C \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} f(C) \subseteq D \end{cases}$$

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usizmo la parabola di cui sepra per fore i col coli

$$\begin{cases}
\frac{1}{3} = \frac$$



 $f: D \subseteq R \mapsto B \subseteq R$ $x \mapsto y = f(x)$ • iniettiva se $\forall y \in B$ existe a più un $x \in D$: $\frac{1}{2}(x_0) = y_0$ · suriettiva Se ty & Besiste almeno un x eD: & (x.)=y. · biettive Se tyceB esiste un unico x & D: f(x)=yc Esempi. f:R->R biettiva . y = X • $y = x^2$ \Rightarrow no iniettive (x(-1) = x(1))> no seriettiva $(f(-1) = \emptyset)$ $y = 3x^{2} - x$ $= x(x^{2}-1)$ $= x(x^{2}-1)$ =. $y=\sqrt{x}$ $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ b) $f \in inietive <=> deti x_1, x_2 \in D teli che x_1 \neq x_2$ ellaz $f(x_1) \neq f(x_2)$ c) { i senettiv > <=> } (D) = B d) biettiva = sia iniettiva sia soniettiva

Restriziari del dominio

