

Concepts

Meshgrid

```
% define the coordinates
```

```
% along x and y
```

```
x=[-3:1:3];
```

```
y=[-3:1:2];
```

```
% define the coordinates
```

```
% along the x-y plane
```

```
[xx,yy]=meshgrid(x,y) ←
```

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
x =	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3

	1	2	3	4	5	6
y =	-3	-2	-1	0	1	2

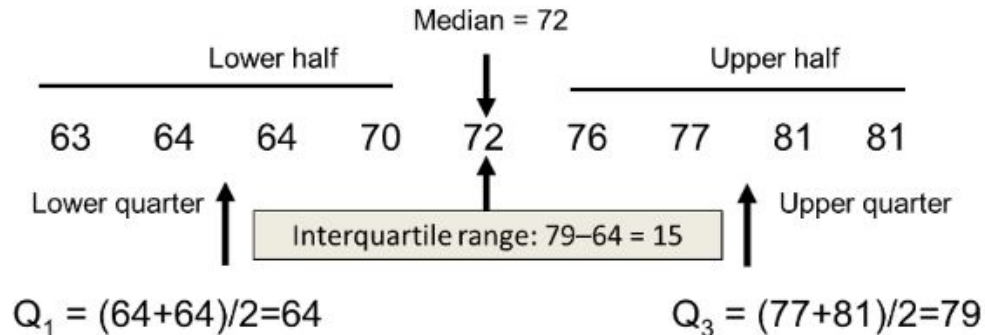
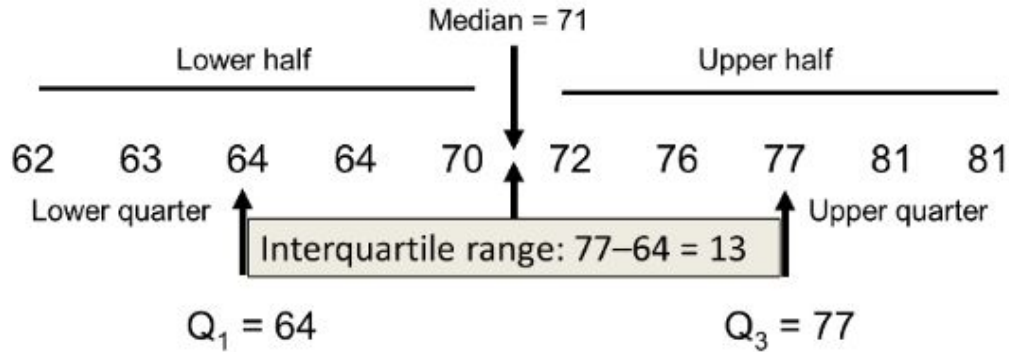
xx =

-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3
-3	-2	-1	0	1	2	3

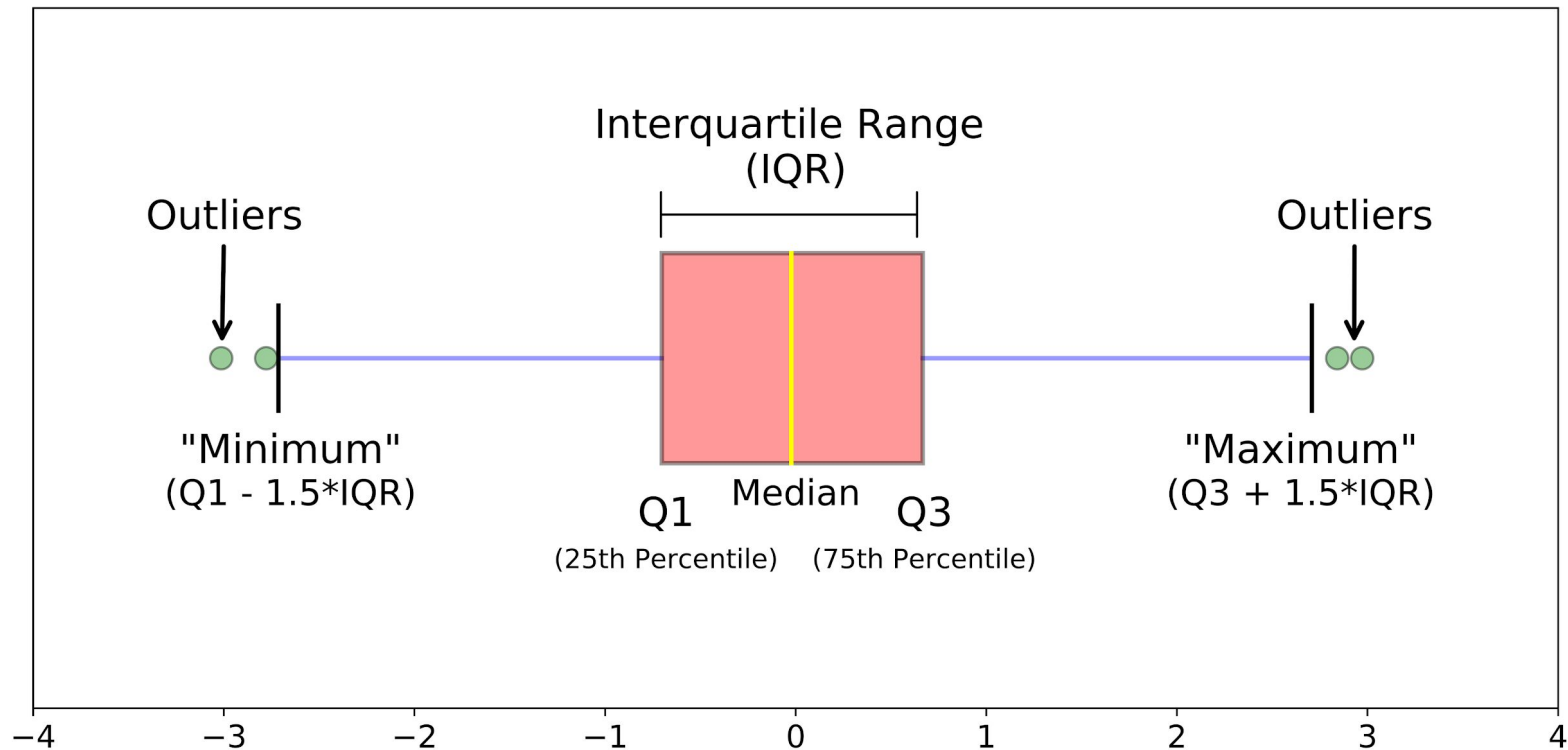
yy =

-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2

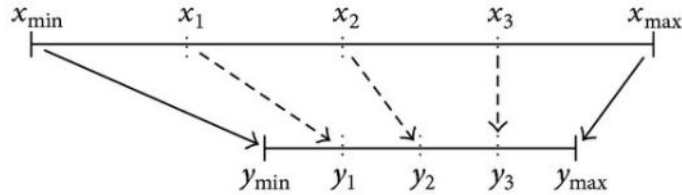
Interquartile Range (IQR)



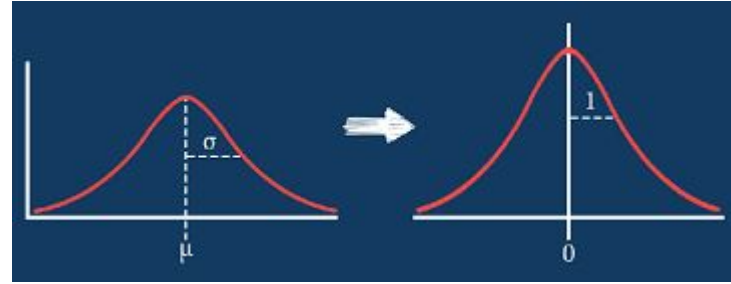
Outlier Detection based on IQR



Normalization



MinMax normalization:
$$z = \frac{x - \min(x)}{\max(x) - \min(x)}$$



Standard normalization:
$$z = \frac{x - \text{mean}(x)}{\text{std}(x)}$$