



**Ain Shams University**  
**Faculty of Computer & Information Sciences**  
**Computer Science Department**

# **Data Science Project Documentation**

## **Project Idea:**

**“Household Income Analysis”**



## **Team Members:**

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## Part #1: “Review of Big Data Analytic Methods”

### 1- Step # 1: Retrieve and Clean Up Data using R

#### 1.1- Analyze the data:

- The screenshot from the R code.

```
      zcta      sex      meanage      meaneducation      meanemployment
Min.   : 601    Length:64076    Min.   : 0.00    Min.   : 0.00    Min.   :0.000
1st Qu.:27305   Class :character    1st Qu.: 36.65   1st Qu.:11.91   1st Qu.:1.542
Median :49909   Mode  :character    Median : 39.30   Median :12.46   Median :1.813
Mean   :49801                                     Mean   : 39.68   Mean   :12.53   Mean   :1.787
3rd Qu.:72007                                     3rd Qu.: 42.28   3rd Qu.:13.11   3rd Qu.:2.077
Max.   :99950                                     Max.   :137.08   Max.   :19.00   Max.   :3.000
meanhouseholdincome
Min.   : 0
1st Qu.: 37642
Median : 44163
Mean   : 48245
3rd Qu.: 54373
Max.   :250000
```

- Columns names: zcta , sex , meanage , meaneducation , meanemployment

#### 1.2- Number of rows in the zeta table:

- 64076

#### 1.3- Are there any duplicate rows of data in the zeta table?

- There is no duplicated rows of data.

#### 1.4- According to 1.3, no duplicated rows.

#### 1.5- Saved the table, Including in the R code.

## 2- Step # 2: Data Analysis in R

2.1- Loaded the data, Including in the R code.

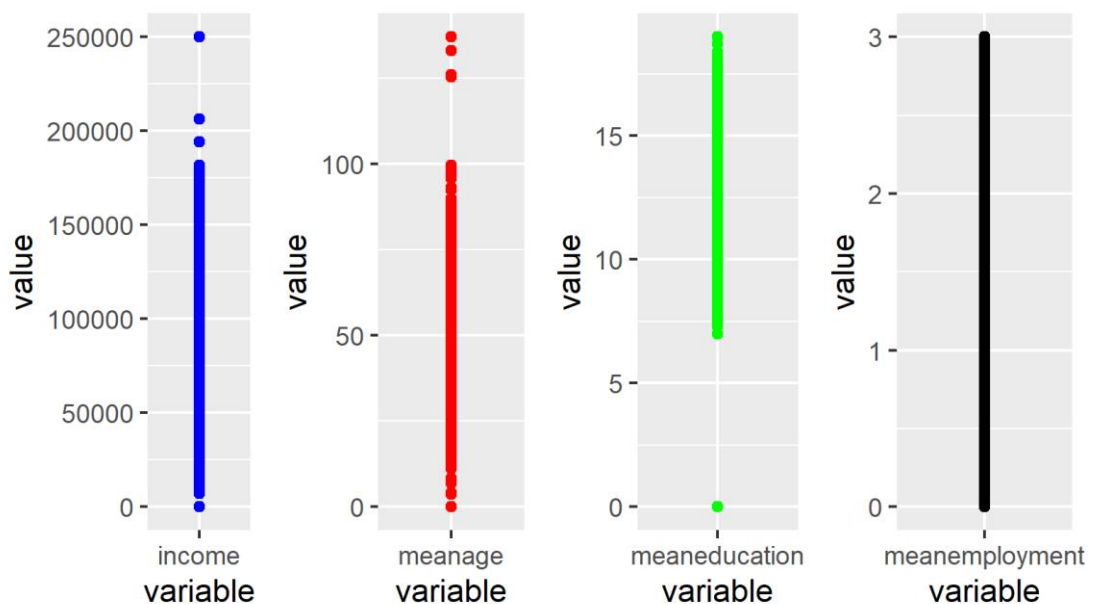
2.2- Changed the column names, Including in the R code.

2.3- What are the mean and median average incomes?

- Incomes column mean: 48245
- Incomes column median: 44163

2.4- Plot a scatter plot of the data?

- The scatter plot from the R code.



- Do you have any outlier values?

YES

- What are these outlier values?

In incomes and meanage columns in range more than 200,000 (>200,000) and less than 7,000 (<7,000) as shown in the plot.

## 2.5- Deleting the outlier values, Including in the R code.

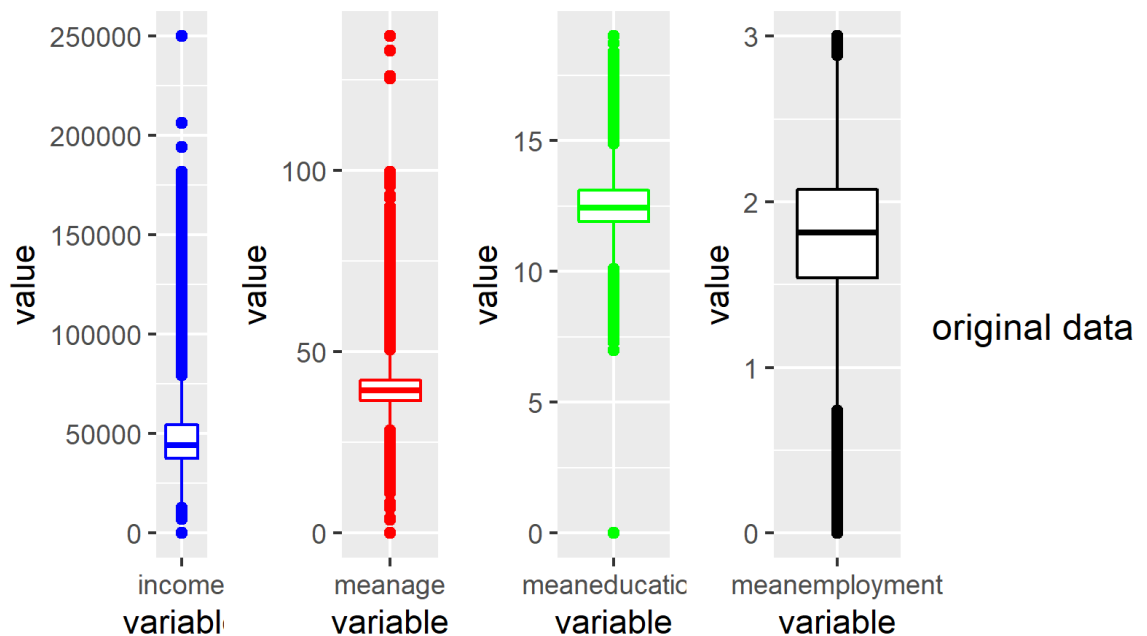
### 2.6- The mean of the data:

- The mean before deleting the outlier values: 48245.24
- The mean after deleting the outlier values: 48464.95

## 3. Step # 3: Visualize your data

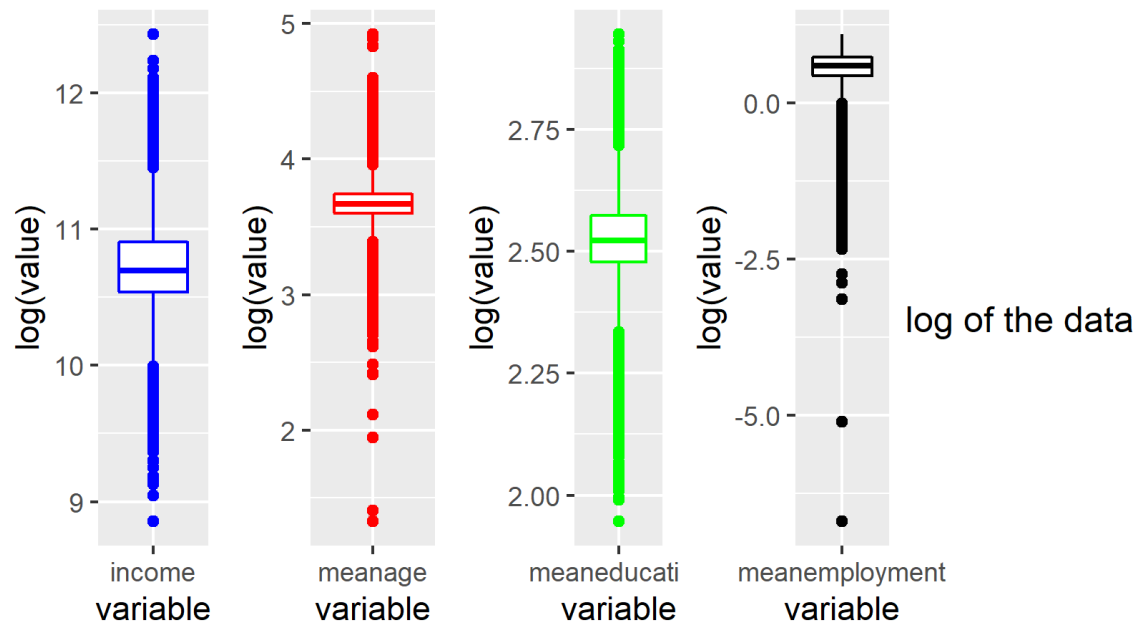
### 3.1- Create a box plot of the data?

- The screenshot from the R code.



### 3.2- Create a box plot of the data with the (log scale)?

- The screenshot from the R code.



### 3.3- What can you conclude from this data analysis/visualization?

- In the last of the step #1 of data analysis/visualization, it's important to do preprocessing for the data to study and clean it from any duplicated data and outlier values to help you in the next process such as (K-means clustering).