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Branch: AIT-CSE (AIML) **Section/Group: 24AIT_KRG2**
Semester: 4
Subject Name: Database Management System **Subject Code: 24CSH-298**

Experiment

Aim

To understand the basic structure of a PL/SQL program by creating and executing a simple PL/SQL block that includes declaration and execution sections, and to display output using built-in procedures.

Objective

To create a simple PL/SQL program demonstrating Declaration Section and Execution Section.

Practical / Experiment Steps

- Open the system and launch **pgAdmin**.
- Connect to the **PostgreSQL** database server.
- Open the **Query Tool**.
- Enable output display (SET SERVEROUTPUT ON).
- Write the **DECLARE** section to define variables.
- Initialize the variables with values.
- Start the **Execution Section** using BEGIN.
- Use DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE to print values.
- End the block using END;.
- Execute the program.
- Verify the output on the console.

Procedure of the Experiment

1. Start the system and log in to the computer.
2. Open **pgAdmin** and connect to the **PostgreSQL** server.
3. Open the **Query Tool** in pgAdmin.
4. Enable output display using the command:
5. SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;
6. Write the PL/SQL block starting with the **DECLARE** section.
7. Declare the required variables:
    - emp_id for Employee ID
    - emp_name for Employee Name
    - emp_salary for Employee Salary
8. Initialize the variables with appropriate values.
9. Start the **Execution Section** using BEGIN.
10. Use DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE to display:
    - Employee ID
    - Employee Name
    - Employee Salary
11. End the PL/SQL block using END;.
12. Execute the program.
13. Verify the output displayed in the **output console**.
14. Take screenshots of:

- Code execution
- Output result

14. Save the work and close the application.

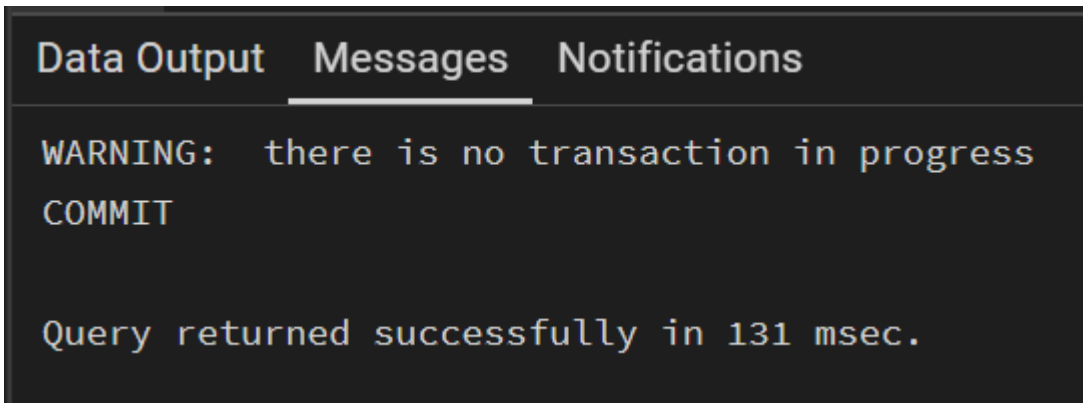
CODE :

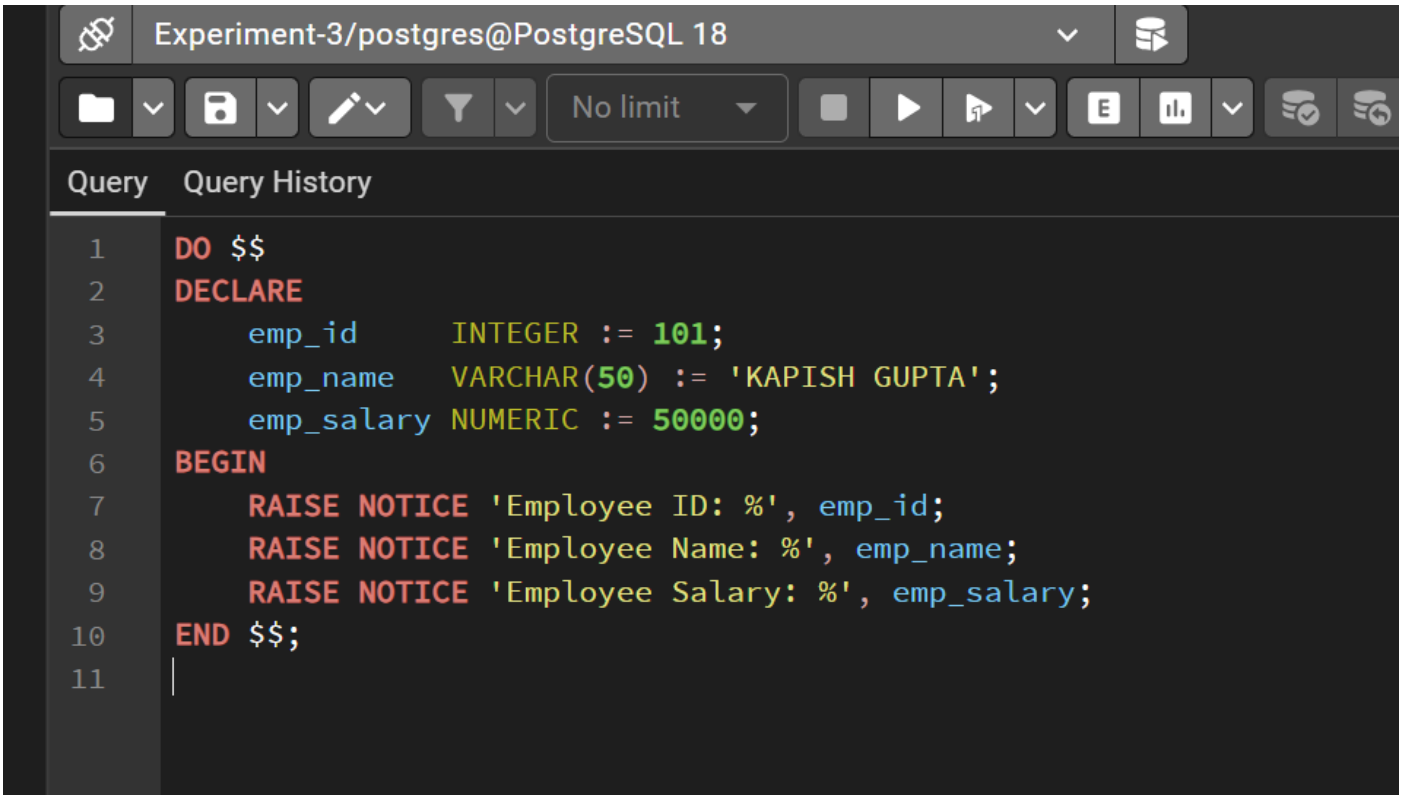
```
SET SERVEROUTPUT ON;

DECLARE
   emp_id     NUMBER := 101;
   emp_name   VARCHAR2(50) := 'KAPISH GUPTA';
   emp_salary NUMBER := 50000;

BEGIN
   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Employee ID: ' || emp_id);
   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Employee Name: ' || emp_name);
   DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Employee Salary: ' || emp_salary);
END;
```

Learning Outcomes:

- Understood the structure of a PL/SQL block.
- Learned about declaration and execution sections.
- Learned how to declare and initialize variables.
- Understood usage of DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE.
- Gained basic hands-on experience in PL/SQL programming.

SCREENSHOTS




Experiment-3/postgres@PostgreSQL 18
No limit
Query
Query History
1 DO $$
2 DECLARE
3 emp_id INTEGER := 101;
4 emp_name VARCHAR(50) := 'KAPISH GUPTA';
5 emp_salary NUMERIC := 50000;
6 BEGIN
7 RAISE NOTICE 'Employee ID: %', emp_id;
8 RAISE NOTICE 'Employee Name: %', emp_name;
9 RAISE NOTICE 'Employee Salary: %', emp_salary;
10 END $$;
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