

Laboratory and participation work

Hints: Toroidal correction

```
procedure toro(x)
  for i = 0 : n do
     $x_{\text{cor}}[i] \leftarrow \frac{x[i] - x^L[i]}{x^U[i] - x^L[i]}$ 
    if  $x_{\text{cor}} > 1$  then
       $x_{\text{cor}}[i] \leftarrow x_{\text{cor}}[i] - \text{fix}(x_{\text{cor}}[i])$ 
    else if  $x_{\text{cor}} < 0$  then
       $x_{\text{cor}}[i] \leftarrow 1 - |x_{\text{cor}}[i] - \text{fix}(x_{\text{cor}}[i])|$ 
    end if
     $x_{\text{cor}}[i] \leftarrow x^L + x_{\text{cor}}[i] \cdot (x^U[i] - x^L[i])$ 
  end for
  Output  $x_{\text{cor}}$ 
end procedure
```

▷ Normalisation

▷ Rescaling