

Cron Job Libraries Comparison

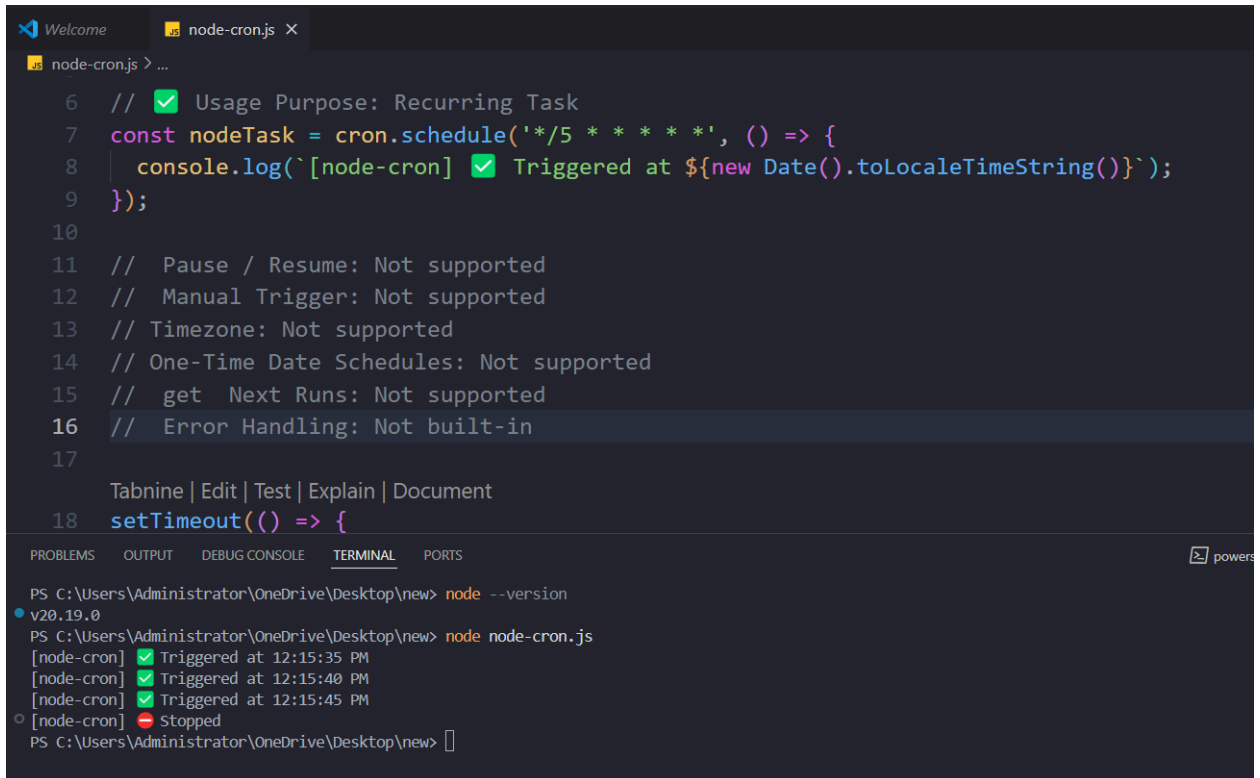
node-cron vs croner

Both `node-cron` and `croner` are used to schedule **cron jobs** in Node.js applications.

Feature Comparison

Feature	<code>node-cron</code>	<code>croner</code>
Usage Purpose	Scheduling recurring tasks	Scheduling recurring or one-time tasks
Cron Syntax Support	Basic (5-6 fields)	Advanced (5-7 fields, <code>L</code> , <code>#</code> , ISO strings)
Time Zone Support	Not supported	Yes (e.g., <code>timezone: 'Asia/Kolkata'</code>)
Pause / Resume	No	Yes (<code>pause()</code> , <code>resume()</code>)
Manual Triggering	Not available	Yes (<code>trigger()</code>)
One-Time Date Schedules	No	Yes (<code>new Cron('2025-08-12T08:00:00')</code>)
Get Next Run Times	No	Yes (<code>job.nextRuns(5)</code>)
Built-in Error Handling / Overrun	No	Yes
Cross-Platform (<code>Deno</code> , <code>Bun</code> , <code>Browser</code>)	Node.js only	Fully supported
Dependencies	0	0
Best For	Simple <code>cron</code> jobs	Advanced, reliable, and <code>timezone</code> -aware scheduling

NODE-CRON.js



The screenshot shows a VS Code editor with a file named `node-cron.js` open. The code in the editor is as follows:

```
6 // ✅ Usage Purpose: Recurring Task
7 const nodeTask = cron.schedule('* /5 * * * *', () => {
8   console.log(`[node-cron] ✅ Triggered at ${new Date().toLocaleTimeString()}`);
9 });
10
11 // Pause / Resume: Not supported
12 // Manual Trigger: Not supported
13 // Timezone: Not supported
14 // One-Time Date Schedules: Not supported
15 // get Next Runs: Not supported
16 // Error Handling: Not built-in
17
18 setTimeout(() => {
```

Below the editor, the terminal window shows the execution of the script. The commands entered are `node --version` and `node node-cron.js`. The output shows the Node.js version and three successful triggers of the cron job at 12:15:35 PM, 12:15:40 PM, and 12:15:45 PM, followed by a 'Stopped' message.

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new> node --version
v20.19.0
PS C:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new> node node-cron.js
[node-cron] ✅ Triggered at 12:15:35 PM
[node-cron] ✅ Triggered at 12:15:40 PM
[node-cron] ✅ Triggered at 12:15:45 PM
○ [node-cron] ⛔ Stopped
PS C:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new>
```

`cron.schedule(...)`: schedules a job every 5 seconds (`* /5 * * * * *`)

It **logs a message** every time it runs

After 20 seconds, it **stops** the job with `task.stop()`

Feature	Demonstrated?	How?
Recurring Schedule	Yes	Cron syntax every 5 sec
Pause / Resume	No	Not supported
Manual Trigger	No	Not supported
Time Zone	No	Runs in local server time
One-Time Job	No	Not supported
View Next Run Times	No	Not supported

Croner.js

```
croner.js > ...
1  const { Cron } = require('croner');
2
3  const job = new Cron('* / 5 * * * *', { timezone: 'Asia/Kolkata' }, (scheduled) => {
4    console.log(`[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: ${scheduled})`);
5  });
6
7  // Pause after 15 sec
8  setTimeout(() => {
9    job.pause();
10   console.log(`[croner] ⏸ Paused`);
11 }, 15000);
```

Focus folder in explorer (ctrl + click) TERMINAL PORTS Code

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new> node "c:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new\croner.js"
Next 3 runs: [
  2025-07-10T06:53:15.000Z,
  2025-07-10T06:53:15.000Z,
  2025-07-10T06:53:20.000Z,
  2025-07-10T06:53:25.000Z
]
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] ⏸ Paused
[croner] ▶ Resumed
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] 🖱 Manually triggered
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] ✅ Triggered (scheduled: [object Object])
[croner] 🛑 Stopped
PS C:\Users\Administrator\OneDrive\Desktop\new>
```

`new Cron(...)`: schedules a job every 5 seconds with **timezone support**

It logs the **scheduled run time**

After 15 seconds: pauses the job

After 25 seconds: resumes the job

After 30 seconds: manually triggers the job (even if not scheduled)

After 40 seconds: fully stops the job

Also prints **next 3 upcoming run times**

Feature	Demonstrated?	How?
Recurring Schedule	Yes	Cron syntax every 5 sec
Pause / Resume	Yes	<code>job.pause() / job.resume()</code>
Manual Trigger	Yes	<code>job.trigger()</code>
Time Zone	Yes	<code>{ timezone: 'Asia/Kolkata' }</code>
One-Time Job	Yes (commented)	<code>new Cron('2025-08-12T08:00:00<br ')<="" code=""/></code>
View Next Run Times	Yes	<code>job.nextRuns(3)</code>

COMPARISON

Test Element	Shown in Code	node-cron	croner
Basic Scheduling	Runs every 5 seconds	Supported	Supported
Stop Job	<code>task.stop() / job.stop()</code>	Supported	Supported
Pause & Resume	<code>pause(), resume()</code> (only croner)	Not available	Demonstrated
Manual Trigger	<code>trigger()</code>	Not available	Demonstrated
Timezone Support	Asia/Kolkata	No	Yes
View Next Runs	<code>job.nextRuns(3)</code>	No	Yes
One-Time Job	Optional in Croner	No	Yes (commented)

Issues

several users have reported **high memory/CPU usage** and eventual **crashes when using `node-cron` with PM2** for long-running tasks.

Using **`node-cron 3.0.1`** on **Node.js v16**. Over time, the app **eats up memory** and eventually crashes. The cron jobs are **asynchronous**, and using **PM2** to keep the script alive. Several users on Reddit and other forums report **node-cron jobs not firing consistently** in production—especially in environments that pause or sleep when idle .

CAUSES

1. **Memory Leak in node-cron** (especially in long-running apps).
2. **Unawaited async functions** inside cron jobs.
3. **PM2 + node-cron conflict**: PM2 tries to restart on crash, creating an infinite loop.
4. **Too many event listeners** accumulating over time.

Solution

- 1) **Use `croner` Instead (Alternative Scheduler)**
- 2) `node-cron` is known to leak memory in some use cases. [Croner](#) is a **drop-in replacement**, more modern and stable.
- 3) Some solutions include switching to system cron/jobs (e.g., native `cron`, cloud scheduler) or using `croner` as an alternative due to reliability

Library	Strengths	Main Issues	Suggestions
node-cron	Lightweight, familiar cron syntax	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Memory leaks on Node 18+ - Incorrect cron patterns - Instability if runtime becomes idle 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Add seconds param - Upgrade Node - Use workaround PR code - Use defensive error-handling - Avoid host platforms that sleep
croner	Modern, zero-deps, Deno/Bun support	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Lack of immediate execution with interval syntax - Missing day-offset scheduling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ideal if immediate firing and day-offset support are not needed - Otherwise, fork and implement feature or wait for update

CONCLUSION

- Choose **node-cron** if:
 - We need simple recurring tasks.
 - We want a lightweight, minimal dependency scheduler.
- Choose **croner** if:
 - We need **timezone-aware jobs**.
 - We want the ability to **pause, resume, or trigger manually**.
 - We want to prevent **overlaps or errors** in job execution.
 - We are scheduling jobs for **future dates or exact timestamps**.