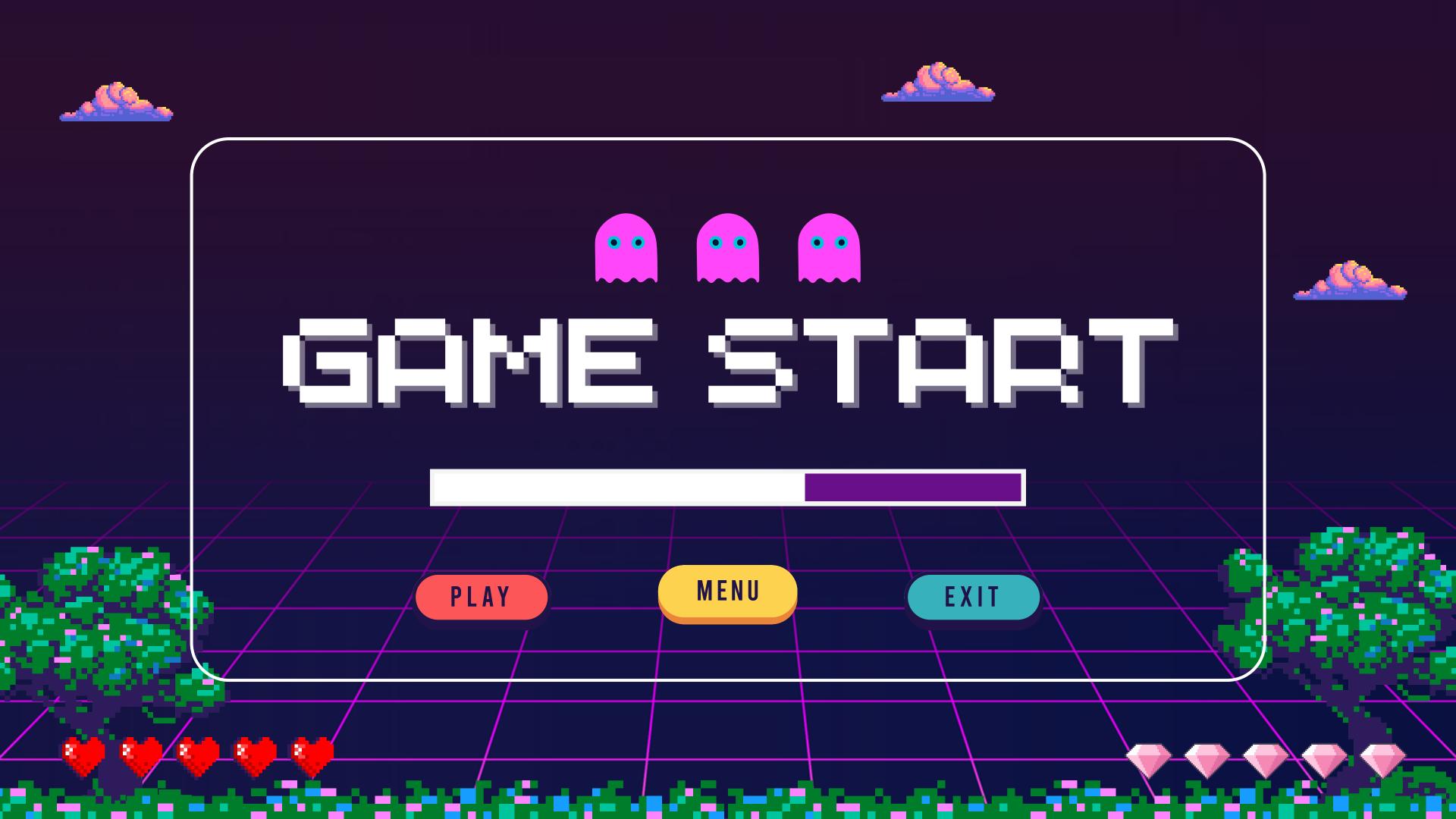


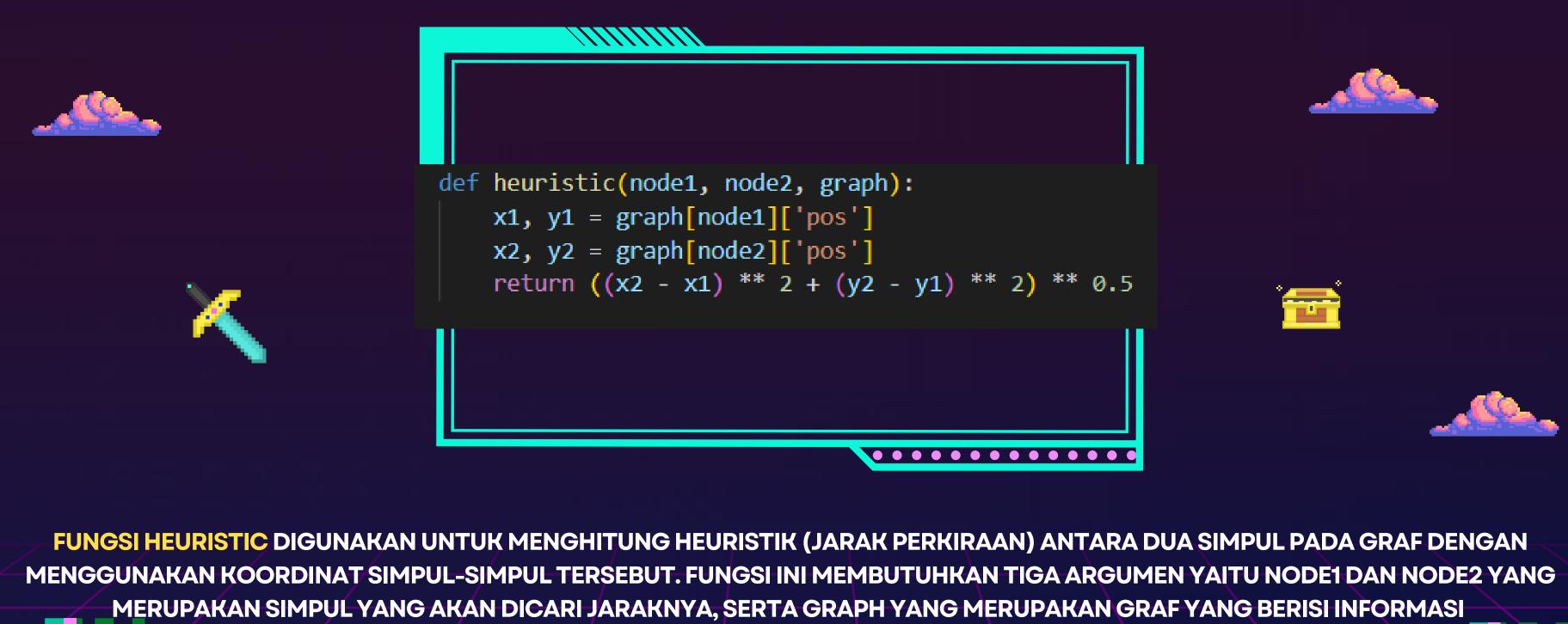


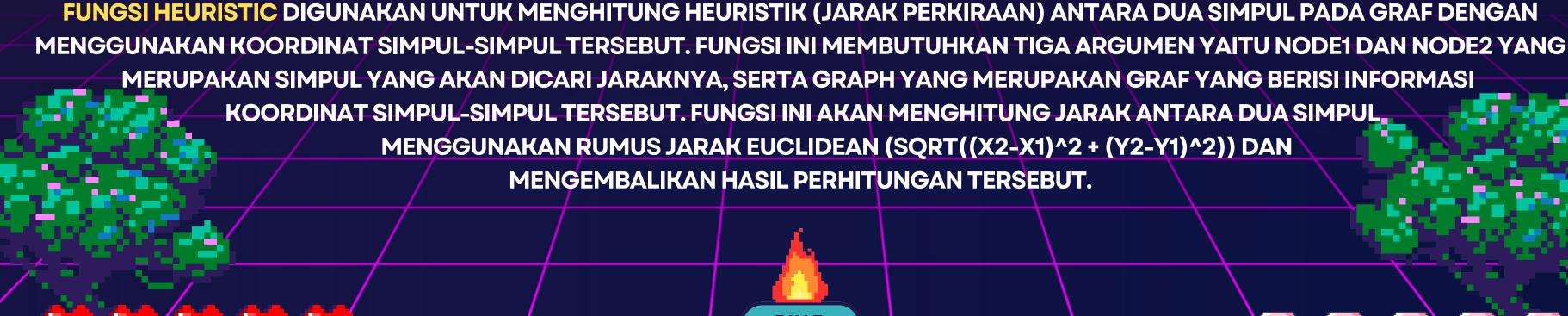
FINDING SHORTEST PATH FREDERICK YONATAN / 5025211121







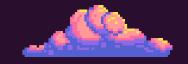




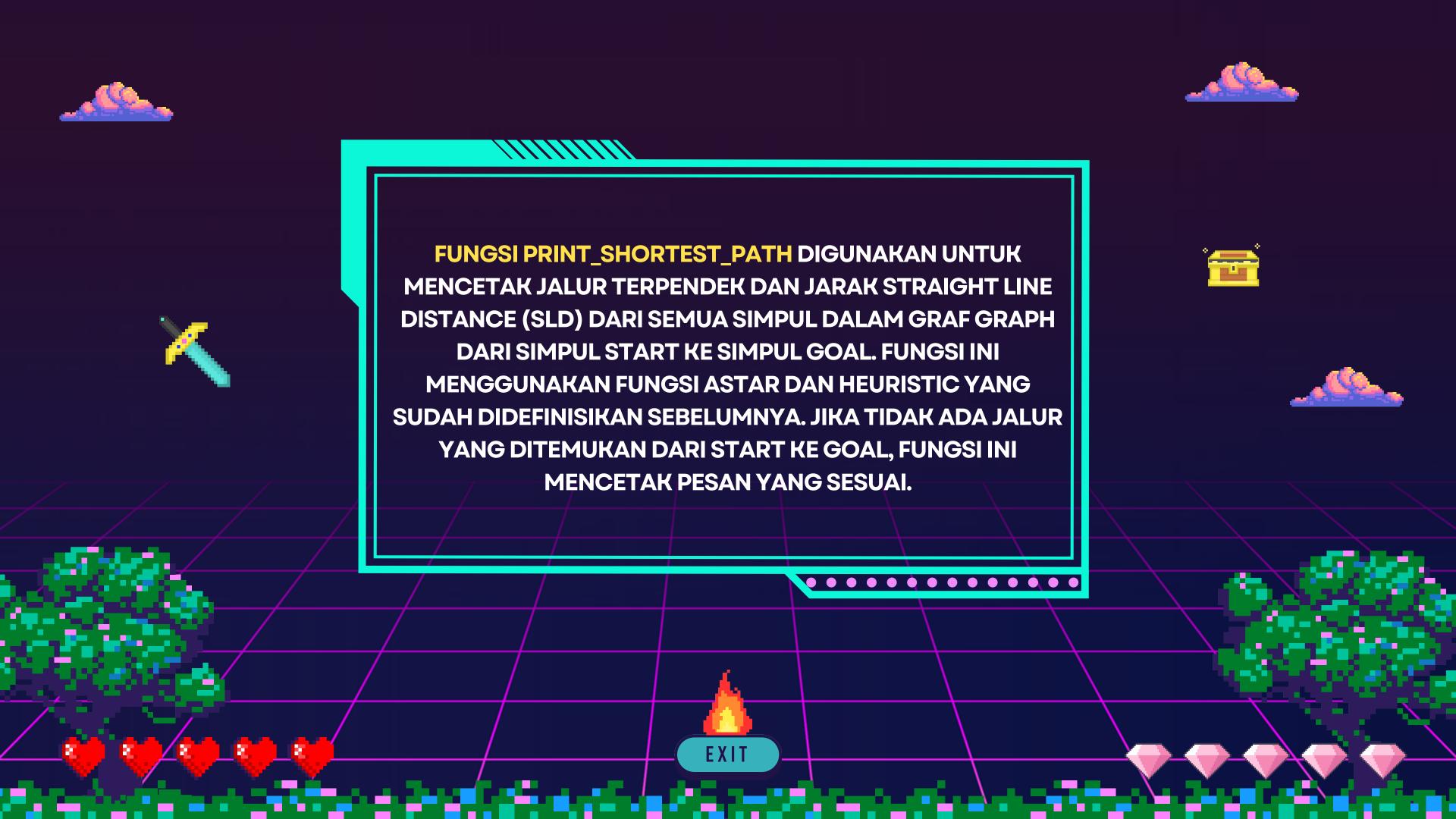
```
def astar(graph, start, goal):
 # initialize the starting values
g = {start: 0}
f = {start: heuristic(start, goal, graph)}
visited = set()
parent = {}
 # search for the shortest path
while f:
     current_node = min(f, key=f.get)
     if current_node == goal:
         path = []
         while current_node in parent:
             path.append(current_node)
             current_node = parent[current_node]
         path.append(start)
         path.reverse()
         return path
     visited.add(current_node)
     del f[current_node]
     for neighbor, cost in graph[current_node]['edges'].items():
         if neighbor in visited:
             continue
         tentative_g = g[current_node] + cost
         if neighbor not in f or tentative_g < g[neighbor]:</pre>
             g[neighbor] = tentative_g
             f[neighbor] = tentative_g + heuristic(neighbor, goal, graph)
             parent[neighbor] = current_node
 # no path found
 return None
```







```
def print_shortest_path(graph, start, goal):
 path = astar(graph, start, goal)
if path is not None:
    print(f"The shortest path from {start} to {goal} is:")
    print(" -> ".join(path))
    for node in graph:
         if node != goal:
             sld = heuristic(node, goal, graph)
             print(f'SLD from {node} to {goal}: {sld:.2f}')
 else:
    print(f"No path found from {start} to {goal}.")
                          EXIT
```







```
if __name__ == "__main__":
# define the graph
graph = {
     'A': {'pos': (0, 0), 'edges': {'B': 1, 'C': 3, 'D': 7}},
     'B': {'pos': (1, 2), 'edges': {'E': 5}},
     'C': {'pos': (3, 4), 'edges': {'F': 2}},
     'D': {'pos': (5, 6), 'edges': {'G': 1, 'H': 2}},
     'E': {'pos': (3, 1), 'edges': {'H': 3}},
     'F': {'pos': (5, 3), 'edges': {'H': 5}},
     'G': {'pos': (7, 7), 'edges': {'H': 2}},
     'H': {'pos': (8, 8), 'edges': {}}
start = input("Enter the starting node: ")
 goal = input("Enter the goal node: ")
print_shortest_path(graph, start, goal)
```









