

R1 = Reinforcing Loop: Positive Feedback

Increased Resources → Improved Task Completion → Less Backlog → Less Delay

B1 = Balancing Loop: Negative Feedback (Dabirian et al., 2023).

Stakeholder Pressure→ High Workload→ Low Morale→ Reduced Efficiency→ More Delay

Reference

Dabirian, S., Ahmadi, M., & Abbaspour, S. (2023). Analyzing the impact of financial policies on construction projects performance using system dynamics. *Engineering*,

Construction and Architectural Management, 30(3), 1201-1221.

 $\underline{https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/ecam-05-2021-0431/full/html}$