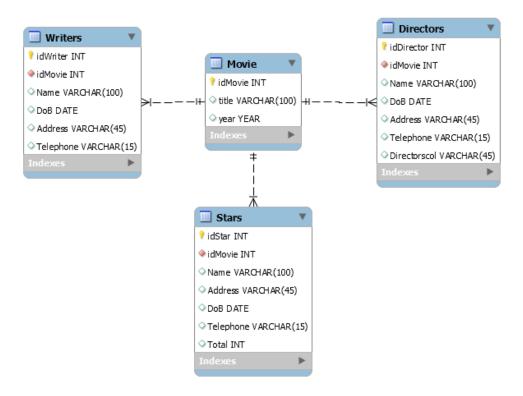
Consider the following moviedata which contains information on movies, directors, writers and stars. Based on this data, draw an ER diagram representing how you would translate this into a relational database. Suppose you would also like to store details on stars e.g. DOB, address, tel. Include this in your ER diagram also.



JSON code and mongodb

use mdata (mdata will be the movie database)

db.mdata.insert(JSON code) (screenshot)

Insert movie The Matrix

```
_ 🗇 ×
 C:4.
                                                                                                                                               C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
 C:\MongoDB\bin>COLOR 1F
C:\MongoDB\bin\start /B /WAIT 'Mongo 27017' mongo
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.1
connecting to: test
Welcome to the MongoDB shell.
For interactive help, type "help".
For more comprehensive documentation, see
    http://docs.mongodb.org/
Questions? Try the support group
    http://groups.google.com/group/mongodb-user
>
  > use mdata
switched to db mdata
> db.mdata.insert(
... {
                             "idMovie": "M001",
"title": "The Matrix",
"year": "1999",
"Directors": [
                                                           "idDirector": "D001",
"Name": "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB": "22/02/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67868568"
                                                           "idDirector": "D002",
"Name": "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB": "12/02/1963",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62368238"
                                           3
                              1,
                             "Writers": [
                                                           "idWriter": "W001",
"Name": "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB": "22/02/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67868568"
                                                           "idDirector": "w002",
"Name": "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB": "12/02/1963",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62368238"
                              1,
                             "Stars": [{
    "idStar": "S001",
    "Name": "Keanu Reeves",
    "DoB": "22/01/1964",
    "Address": "San Francisco",
    "Te lephone": "67863338",
    "Total": "
                           "Total": "S002",
"idStar": "S002",
"Name": "Laurence Fishburne",
"DoB": "12/04/1963",
"Address": "Nan Jing",
"Telephone": "62444238",
```

```
_ 🗇 ×
                                                                                                  C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                               "Telephone": "62447738",
"Total": " "
"idDirector": "D001",
"Name": "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB": "22/02/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67868568"
                                                              "idDirector": "D002",
"Name": "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB": "12/02/1963",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62368238"
                    ],
"Writers" : [
                                                             "idWriter": "W001",
"Name": "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB": "22/02/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67868568"
                                                              "idDirector": "w002",
"Name": "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB": "12/02/1963",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62368238"
                    1,
"Stars" : [
                                                              "idStar": "S001",
"Name": "Keanu Reeves",
"DoB": "22/01/1964",
"Address": "San Francisco",
"Telephone": "67863338",
"Total": "
                                                              "idStar": "S002",
"Name": "Laurence Fishburne",
"DoB": "12/04/1963",
"Address": "Nan Jing",
"Telephone": "62444238",
"Total": " "
                                                              "idStar": "S003",
"Name": "Carrie Fisher",
"DoB": "12/05/1964",
"Address": "Tokyo",
"Telephone": "62447738",
"Total": "
                   1
```

Insert movie Back to the future

```
"idMovie": "M002",
"title": "Back to the Future",
"year": "1985",
"Directors":
                                                                "idDirector": "D003",
"Name": "Robert Zemeckis",
"DoB": "22/02/1977",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67868568"
                                                                "idWriter": "W003",
"Name": "Robert Zemeckis",
"DoB": "22/02/1977",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "33368568"
                                                               "idDirector": "w004",
"Name": "Bob Gale",
"DoB": "12/02/1973",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62399938"
                               "Stars": [{
    "idStar": "S004",
    "Name": "Michael J. Fox",
    "DoB": "22/01/1999",
    "Address": "Bei Jing",
    "Telephone": "67863448",
    "Total": " "
} (
                            "Total":
), {
    "idStar": "S005",
    "Name": "Christopher Lloyd",
    "DoB": "12/04/1988",
    "Address": "Nan Jing",
    "Telephone": "62477738",
    "Total": " "
                              "Total": " "

}, {
    "idStar": "S006",
    "Name": "Lea Thompson",
    "DoB": "12/05/1974",
    "Address": "Tokyo",
    "Telephone": "62447711",
    "Total": " "
```

Insert movie Avatar

```
_ 🗆 X
                                                          C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:4.
... >>;
WriteResult<< "nInserted" : 1 >>
>
> db.mdata.insert(
... {
":dMouie":
                  "idMovie": "M003",
"title": "Avatar",
"year": "2009",
"Directors": [
₹
                                    "idDirector": "D004",
"Name": "James Cameron",
"DoB": "22/07/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67998568"
                           >
                  1,
                  "Writers": [
                           ₹
                                    "idWriter": "W005",
"Name": "James Cameron",
"DoB": "22/07/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67998568"
                           >
                  1,
                  "Total": "S002",

"idStar": "S002",

"Name": "Zoe Saldana",

"DoB": "12/04/1963",

"Address": "Nan Jing",

"Telephone": "62444238",

"Total": " "
               "Total": "S009",

"idStar": "Signourney Weaver",

"DoB": "12/11/1966",

"Address": "Tokyo",

"Telephone": "62447218",

"Total": " "
        >>;
<
                                                                                                                                                                       >
```

Insert movie Pulp Fiction

```
db.mdata.insert(
... {
    "idMov;
    "t;
}
                        "idMovie": "M004",
"title": "Pulp Fiction",
"year": "1994",
"Directors": [
                                                "idDirector": "D005",
"Name": "Quentin Tarantino",
"DoB": "11/02/1974",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67328568"
                        "Writers": [
                                               "idWriter": "W006",
"Name": "Quentin Tarantino",
"DoB": "11/02/1974",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67328568"
                                                "idDirector": "w007",
"Name": "Roger Avary",
"DoB": "23/02/1978",
"Address": "New York",
"Telephone": "62765238"
                       1,
                      "Total":

), {
    "idStar": "S011",
    "Name": "Uma Thurman",
    "DoB": "12/04/1983",
    "Address": "Nan Jing",
    "Telephone": "62441238",
    "Total": "
                    "Total":

), {

"idStar": "S012",

"Name": "Samuel L. Jackson",

"DoB": "12/05/1977",

"Address": "Tokyo",

"Telephone": "62412348",

"Total": " "
```

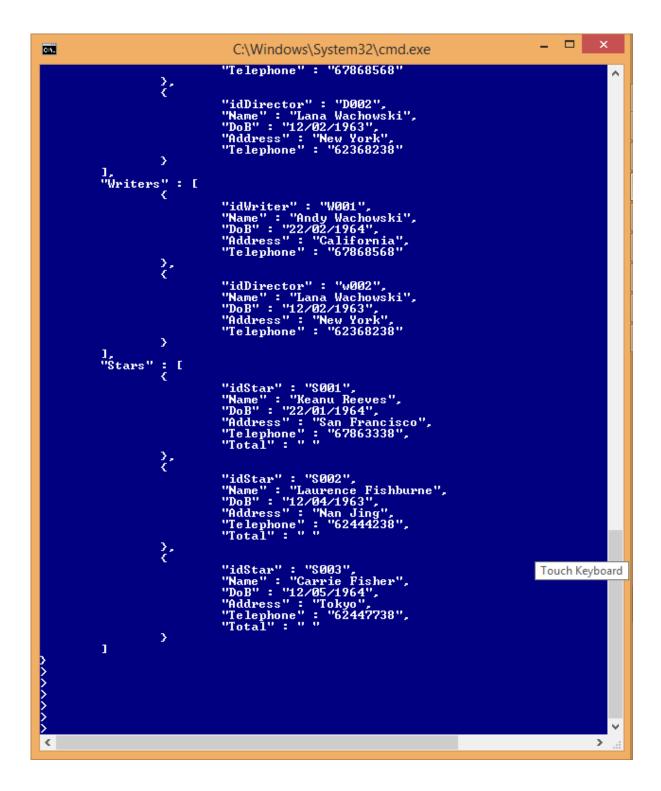
Insert movie Star Wars

(i) List the titles of all Movies where year > 1990 ordered by title

db.mdata.find({"year":{\$gt:"1990"}}).sort({"title":1}).pretty();

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:4.
    db.mdata.find(("year": ($gt: "1990"))).sort(("title":1)).pretty();
                     "_id" : ObjectId("5513f3fd914616824164b9d9"),
"idMovie" : "M003",
"title" : "Avatar",
"year" : "2009",
"Directors" : [
                                                                   "idDirector": "D004",
"Name": "James Cameron",
"DoB": "22/07/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67998568"
                                            >
                      l,
"Writers"
                                                                  "idWriter": "W005",
"Name": "James Cameron",
"DoB": "22/07/1964",
"Address": "California",
"Telephone": "67998568"
                      "Stars" ; [
                                                                  "idStar" : "S008",
"Name" : "Sam Worththington",
"DoB" : "12/04/1977",
"Address" : "Bei Jing",
"Telephone" : "62441118",
"Total" : " "
                                                                  "idStar": "S002",
"Name": "Zoe Saldana",
"DoB": "12/04/1963",
"Address": "Nan Jing",
"Telephone": "62444238",
"Total": " "
                                                                  "idStar" : "S009",
"Name" : "Signourney Weaver",
"DoB" : "12/11/1966",
"Address" : "Tokyo",
"Telephone" : "62447218",
"Total" : "
                                            >
                     "_id" : ObjectId("5513f4e4914616824164b9da"),
"idMovie" : "M004",
"title" : "Pulp Fiction",
"year" : "1994",
"Directors" : [
<
                                                                                                                                                                                                                >
```

```
_ 🗆 X
C:4.
                                                                                   C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
                        "_id" : ObjectId("5513f3b3914616824164b9d7"),
"idMovie" : "M001",
"title" : "The Matrix",
"year" : "1999",
"Directors" : [
                                                                             "idDirector" : "D001",
"Name" : "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB" : "22/02/1964",
"Address" : "California",
"Telephone" : "67868568"
                                                                             "idDirector" : "D002",
"Name" : "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB" : "12/02/1963",
"Address" : "New York",
"Telephone" : "62368238"
                         ],
"Writers" : [
                                                                             "idWriter" : "W001",
"Name" : "Andy Wachowski",
"DoB" : "22/02/1964",
"Address" : "Galifornia",
"Telephone" : "67868568"
                                                                             "idDirector" : "w002",
"Name" : "Lana Wachowski",
"DoB" : "12/02/1963",
"Address" : "New York",
"Telephone" : "62368238"
                         ],
"Stars" : [
                                                                             "idStar": "S001",
"Name": "Keanu Reeves",
"DoB": "22/01/1964",
"Address": "San Francisco",
"Telephone": "67863338",
"Total": "
                                                                             "idStar": "S002",
"Name": "Laurence Fishburne",
"DoB": "12/04/1963",
"Address": "Nan Jing",
"Telephone": "62444238",
"Total": "
                                                                             "idStar" : "$003",
"Name" : "Carrie Fisher",
"DoB" : "12/05/1964",
<
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  >
```



(ii) List the number of movies each star has appeared in.

db.mdata.aggregate([{"\$unwind":"\$Stars"},{"\$group":{"_id":"\$Stars","Total"
:{\$sum:1}}}]).pretty();

```
_ 🗆 ×
C:4.
                                                                     C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
   db.mdata.aggregate([{"$unwind":"$$tars"},{"$group":{"_id":"$$tars","Total":{$sum:1>>>]},pretty(>;
                                 dStar": "SØ14",
ame": "Harrison Ford",
oB": "12/05/1974",
ddress": "Nan Jing",
elephone": "62489038",
              ),
"Total" : 1
              "_id" :
              ),
"Total" : 1
             },
"Total" : 1
             "_id" : {
    "idStar" : "S010",
    "Name" : "John Travolta",
    "DoB" : "22/01/1978",
    "Address" : "Bei Jing",
    "Telephone" : "67345338",
    "Total" : " "
              ),
"Total" : 1
              "_id" :
                            {
"idStar" : "$009",
"Name" : "Signourney Weaver",
"DoB" : "12/11/1966",
"Address" : "Tokyo",
"Telephone" : "62447218",
              ),
"Total" : 1
              "_id" : {
    "idStar" : "$002",
```

```
Total": 1

"id": {
    "id": {
    "id*: "S088",
    "Nane": "San Worththington",
    "Noble: "1244-1777",
    "Total": 1

"id*: {
    "id*: {
        "id*: "6244118",
        "id*: "1041": "3091",
        "noble: "1041": "3091",
        "id*: "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1041": "1
```

XML:

The Matrix:

```
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Macro
 [3 🖶 🗎 🖺 🖺 🐧 🕼 📤 | 🖈 🖺 🖺 | 그 c | 🛎 🛬 🔍
movie5xml Memovie1xml
        <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
      -<root>
  3
            <idMovie>M001</idMovie>
  4
            <title>The Matrix</title>
  5
            <year>1999</year>
  6
            <Directors>
                <idDirector>D001</idDirector>
  7
  8
                <Name>Andy Wachowski</Name>
  9
                <DoB>22/02/1964</DoB>
 10
                <Address>California</Address>
 11
                <Telephone>67868568</Telephone>
 12
            </Directors>
 13
            <Directors>
 14
                <idDirector>D002</idDirector>
 15
                <Name>Lana Wachowski</Name>
 16
                <DoB>12/02/1963</DoB>
 17
                <Address>New York</Address>
 18
                <Telephone>62368238</Telephone>
 19
            </Directors>
            <Writers>
 20
                <idWriter>W001</idWriter>
 21
 22
                <Name>Andy Wachowski</Name>
 23
                <DoB>22/02/1964</DoB>
                <Address>California</Address>
 24
 25
                <Telephone>67868568</Telephone>
            </Writers>
 26
 27
            <Writers>
 28
                <idDirector>w002</idDirector>
 29
                <Name>Lana Wachowski</Name>
 30
                <DoB>12/02/1963</DoB>
 31
                <Address>New York</Address>
 32
                <Telephone>62368238</Telephone>
 33
            </Writers>
 34
            <Stars>
 35
                <idStar>S001</idStar>
 36
                <Name>Keanu Reeves</Name>
 37
                <DoB>22/01/1964</DoB>
 38
                <Address>San Francisco</Address>
 39
                <Telephone>67863338</Telephone>
 40
                <Total></Total>
 41
            </Stars>
 42
            <Stars>
 43
                <idStar>S002</idStar>
 44
                <Name>Laurence Fishburne</Name>
 45
                <DoB>12/04/1963</DoB>
                <address>Nan_Jing</address>
```

eXtensible Markup Language file

</Stars> 41 42 <Stars> 43 <idStar>S002</idStar> 44 <Name>Laurence Fishburne</Name> 45 <DoB>12/04/1963</DoB> 46 <Address>Nan Jing</Address> <Telephone>62444238</Telephone> 47 48 <Total></Total> 49 </Stars> 50 <Stars> 51 <idStar>S003</idStar> 52 <Name>Carrie Fisher</Name> 53 <DoB>12/05/1964</DoB> 54 <Address>Tokyo</Address> 55 <Telephone>62447738</Telephone> 56 <Total></Total> 57 </Stars> 58 </root> eXtensible Markup Language file

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<root>
    <idMovie>M001</idMovie>
    <title>The Matrix</title>
    <year>1999</year>
    <Directors>
        <idDirector>D001</idDirector>
        <Name>Andy Wachowski</Name>
        <DoB>22/02/1964</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67868568</Telephone>
    </Directors>
    <Directors>
        <idDirector>D002</idDirector>
        <Name>Lana Wachowski</Name>
        <DoB>12/02/1963</DoB>
        <Address>New York</Address>
        <Telephone>62368238</Telephone>
    </Directors>
    <Writers>
        <idWriter>W001</idWriter>
        <Name>Andy Wachowski</Name>
        <DoB>22/02/1964</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67868568</Telephone>
    </Writers>
    <Writers>
        <idDirector>w002</idDirector>
        <Name>Lana Wachowski</Name>
        <DoB>12/02/1963</DoB>
        <Address>New York</Address>
        <Telephone>62368238</Telephone>
    </Writers>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S001</idStar>
        <Name>Keanu Reeves</Name>
        <DoB>22/01/1964</DoB>
        <Address>San Francisco</Address>
        <Telephone>67863338</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S002</idStar>
        <Name>Laurence Fishburne</Name>
        <DoB>12/04/1963</DoB>
        <Address>Nan Jing</Address>
        <Telephone>62444238</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S003</idStar>
        <Name>Carrie Fisher</Name>
        <DoB>12/05/1964</DoB>
        <Address>Tokyo</Address>
        <Telephone>62447738</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
</root>
```

Back to the Future

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
    <idMovie>M002</idMovie>
    <title>Back to the Future</title>
    <year>1985</year>
    <Directors>
        <idDirector>D003</idDirector>
        <Name>Robert Zemeckis</Name>
        <DoB>22/02/1977</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67868568</Telephone>
    </Directors>
    <Writers>
        <idWriter>W003</idWriter>
        <Name>Robert Zemeckis</Name>
        <DoB>22/02/1977</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>33368568</Telephone>
    </Writers>
    <Writers>
        <idDirector>w004</idDirector>
        <Name>Bob Gale</Name>
        <DoB>12/02/1973</DoB>
        <Address>New York</Address>
        <Telephone>62399938</Telephone>
    </Writers>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S004</idStar>
        <Name>Michael J. Fox</Name>
        <DoB>22/01/1999</DoB>
        <Address>Bei Jing</Address>
        <Telephone>67863448</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S005</idStar>
        <Name>Christopher Lloyd</Name>
        <DoB>12/04/1988</DoB>
        <Address>Nan Jing</Address>
        <Telephone>62477738</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S006</idStar>
        <Name>Lea Thompson</Name>
        <DoB>12/05/1974</DoB>
        <Address>Tokyo</Address>
        <Telephone>62447711</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
</root>
```

Avatar

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<root>
    <idMovie>M003</idMovie>
    <title>Avatar</title>
    <year>2009</year>
    <Directors>
        <idDirector>D004</idDirector>
        <Name>James Cameron</Name>
        <DoB>22/07/1964</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67998568</Telephone>
    </Directors>
    <Writers>
        <idWriter>W005</idWriter>
        <Name>James Cameron</Name>
        <DoB>22/07/1964</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67998568</Telephone>
    </Writers>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S008</idStar>
        <Name>Sam Worththington</Name>
        <DoB>12/04/1977</DoB>
        <Address>Bei Jing</Address>
        <Telephone>62441118</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S002</idStar>
        <Name>Zoe Saldana</Name>
        <DoB>12/04/1963</DoB>
        <Address>Nan Jing</Address>
        <Telephone>62444238</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
    <Stars>
        <idStar>S009</idStar>
        <Name>Signourney Weaver</Name>
        <DoB>12/11/1966</DoB>
        <Address>Tokyo</Address>
        <Telephone>62447218</Telephone>
        <Total></Total>
    </Stars>
</root>
```

Pulp Fiction

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
    <idMovie>M004</idMovie>
    <title>Pulp Fiction</title>
    <year>1994</year>
    <Directors>
        <idDirector>D005</idDirector>
        <Name>Quentin Tarantino</Name>
        <DoB>11/02/1974</DoB>
        <Address>California</Address>
        <Telephone>67328568</Telephone>
    </Directors>
    <Writers>
        <idWriter>W006</idWriter>
        <Name>Quentin Tarantino</Name>
        <DoB>11/02/1974</DoB>
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