

Part A)

The incorrect values for flag 1 and flag 3 on observations 4 and 15, respectively, are due to the fact that SAS regards a missing value as the smallest possible value (even smaller than zero) and therefore does not violate any logical comparisons that we have written.

The error in ourscore is that we should have missing values for observations 4 and 15, but because we did not account for missing values in our IF-THEN-ELSE statements, the flag values themselves are not missing.

The following is the output from printing the Bonescore1 dataset:

			5 10 1110 0		г		-8						
1			Outpu	t Dat	aset: S'	ГАТ480) Home	work 3	Bones	corel 1	Data	1	
2								2	1:08 St	ınday,	Septen	mber 30, 2018	
3													
4	Obs	singh	ccratio	csi	calcar	bone	dpa	flag1	flag2	flag3	flag4	ourscore	
5													
6	1	5	0.47	0.62	9	10	125.7	2	3	2	3	7	
7	2	5	0.57	0.67	10	10	135.6	2	2	3	3	7	
8	3	5	0.50	0.65	7	10	106.8	2	3	2	2	7	
9	4		0.50	0.62	8	10	106.4	1	3	2	3	6	
10	5	5	0.52	0.64	7	10	114.8	2	3	2	2	7	
11	6		0.48	0.66	7	10	118.0	2	3	3	2	8	
12	7		0.54	0.67	6	10	135.1	2	2	3	1	7	
13	8		0.63	0.65	7	8	125.6	2	2	2	2	6	
14	9		0.60	0.69	7	8	131.3	1	2	3	2	6	
15	10		0.53	0.74	10	9	121.3	1	2	3	3	6	
16	11		0.71	0.55	6	8	89.4	2	1	1	1	4	
17	12		0.58	0.60	6	10	94.5	2	2	2	1	6	
18	13		0.55	0.56	7	9	90.4	1	2	2	2	5	
19	14		0.47	0.66	10	8	150.8	1	3	3	3	7	
20	15		0.43		9	8	155.8	1	3	1	3	5	
21	16		0.65	0.63	7	8	112.6	2	2	2	2	6	
22	17		0.67	0.67	6	8	107.1	2	2	3	1	7	
23	18		0.52	0.59	5	7	73.9	1	3	2	1	6	
24	19		0.44	0.57	5	7	78.8	1	3	2	1	6	
25	20		0.64	0.60	5	7	131.0	2	2	2	1	6	
26	21		0.62	0.61	4	7	128.1	2	2	2	1	6	
27	22		0.70	0.59	7	7	105.7	2	1	2	2	5	
28	23		0.72	0.54	7	6	106.6	2	1	1	2	4	
29	24		0.67	0.53	7	6	150.9	3	2	1	2	6	
30	25		0.64	0.56	7	7	135.6	3	2	2	2	7	
31	26		0.94	0.48	6	6	88.9	2	1	1	1	4	
32	27		0.84	0.48	5	5	85.5	2	1	1	1	4	
33	28		0.68	0.46	6	5	81.5	2	1	1	1	4	
34	29		0.75	0.48	4	3	99.3	1	1	1	1	3	
35	30	2	0.65	0.49	4	4	96.9	1	2	1	1	4	

Listing 1: "Bonescore1 Dataset"

Part B)

Our Bonescore2 dataset will contain all of the same errors as our Bonescore1 dataset. This is because by putting the check for missing values last in our chain of IF-THEN-ELSE statements, the missing values will satisfy a condition prior to the missing value check. As soon as one of the conditions is satisfied, the rest are ignored and SAS continues on evaluating the rest of the dataset.

The following is the output from printing the Bonescore2 dataset:

```
Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore2 Data 2
21:08 Sunday, September 30, 2018
```

4	Obs	singh	ccratio	csi	calcar	bone	dpa	flag1	flag2	flag3	flag4	ourscore	
5													
6	1	5	0.47	0.62	9	10	125.7	2	3	2	3	7	
7	2	5	0.57	0.67	10	10	135.6	2	2	3	3	7	
8	3	5	0.50	0.65	7	10	106.8	2	3	2	2	7	
9	4		0.50	0.62	8	10	106.4	1	3	2	3	6	
10	5	5	0.52	0.64	7	10	114.8	2	3	2	2	7	
11	6	5	0.48	0.66	7	10	118.0	2	3	3	2	8	
12	7	5	0.54	0.67	6	10	135.1	2	2	3	1	7	
13	8	5	0.63	0.65	7	8	125.6	2	2	2	2	6	
14	9	4	0.60	0.69	7	8	131.3	1	2	3	2	6	
15	10	4	0.53	0.74	10	9	121.3	1	2	3	3	6	
16	11	5	0.71	0.55	6	8	89.4	2	1	1	1	4	
17	12	5	0.58	0.60	6	10	94.5	2	2	2	1	6	
18	13	4	0.55	0.56	7	9	90.4	1	2	2	2	5	
19	14	3	0.47	0.66	10	8	150.8	1	3	3	3	7	
20	15	3	0.43		9	8	155.8	1	3	1	3	5	
21	16	5	0.65	0.63	7	8	112.6	2	2	2	2	6	
22	17	5	0.67	0.67	6	8	107.1	2	2	3	1	7	
23	18	3	0.52	0.59	5	7	73.9	1	3	2	1	6	
24	19	3	0.44	0.57	5	7	78.8	1	3	2	1	6	
25	20	5	0.64	0.60	5	7	131.0	2	2	2	1	6	
26	21	5	0.62	0.61	4	7	128.1	2	2	2	1	6	
27	22	5	0.70	0.59	7	7	105.7	2	1	2	2	5	
28	23	5	0.72	0.54	7	6	106.6	2	1	1	2	4	
29	24	6	0.67	0.53	7	6	150.9	3	2	1	2	6	
30	25	6	0.64	0.56	7	7	135.6	3	2	2	2	7	
31	26	5	0.94	0.48	6	6	88.9	2	1	1	1	4	
32	27	5	0.84	0.48	5	5	85.5	2	1	1	1	4	
33	28	5	0.68	0.46	6	5	81.5	2	1	1	1	4	
34	29	2	0.75	0.48	4	3	99.3	1	1	1	1	3	
35	30	2	0.65	0.49	4	4	96.9	1	2	1	1	4	

Listing 2: "Bonescore2 Dataset"

Part C) The following is the output from printing the Bonescore3 dataset:

1			Outpu	t Dat	aset: S	ГАТ48() Home	work 3	Bones	core3	Data	3	
2			1									nber 30, 2018	
3													
4	Obs	singh	ccratio	csi	calcar	bone	dpa	flag1	flag2	flag3	flag4	ourscore	
5													
6	1	5	0.47	0.62	9	10	125.7	2	3	2	3	7	
7	2	5	0.57	0.67	10	10	135.6	2	2	3	3	7	
8	3	5	0.50	0.65	7	10	106.8	2	3	2	2	7	
9	4		0.50	0.62	8	10	106.4		3	2	3		
10	5	5	0.52	0.64	7	10	114.8	2	3	2	2	7	
11	6	5	0.48	0.66	7	10	118.0	2	3	3	2	8	
12	7	5	0.54	0.67	6	10	135.1	2	2	3	1	7	
13	8	5	0.63	0.65	7	8	125.6	2	2	2	2	6	
14	9	4	0.60	0.69	7	8	131.3	1	2	3	2	6	
15	10	4	0.53	0.74	10	9	121.3	1	2	3	3	6	
16	11	5	0.71	0.55	6	8	89.4	2	1	1	1	4	
17	12	5	0.58	0.60	6	10	94.5	2	2	2	1	6	
18	13	4	0.55	0.56	7	9	90.4	1	2	2	2	5	
19	14	3	0.47	0.66	10	8	150.8	1	3	3	3	7	
20	15	3	0.43		9	8	155.8	1	3		3		
21	16	5	0.65	0.63	7	8	112.6	2	2	2	2	6	
22	17	5	0.67	0.67	6	8	107.1	2	2	3	1	7	
23	18	3	0.52	0.59	5	7	73.9	1	3	2	1	6	
24	19	3	0.44	0.57	5	7	78.8	1	3	2	1	6	
25	20	5	0.64	0.60	5	7	131.0	2	2	2	1	6	
26	21	5	0.62	0.61	4	7	128.1	2	2	2	1	6	

27	22	5	0.70	0.59	7	7	105.7	2	1	2	2	5	
28	23	5	0.72	0.54	7	6	106.6	2	1	1	2	4	
29	24	6	0.67	0.53	7	6	150.9	3	2	1	2	6	
30	25	6	0.64	0.56	7	7	135.6	3	2	2	2	7	
31	26	5	0.94	0.48	6	6	88.9	2	1	1	1	4	
32	27	5	0.84	0.48	5	5	85.5	2	1	1	1	4	
33	28	5	0.68	0.46	6	5	81.5	2	1	1	1	4	
34	29	2	0.75	0.48	4	3	99.3	1	1	1	1	3	
35	30	2	0.65	0.49	4	4	96.9	1	2	1	1	4	

Listing 3: "Bonescore3 Dataset"

SAS CODE

```
2 Kyle Salitrik
3 kps168
4 PSU ID: 997543474
5 Sept 14, 2018
7 This program covers Homework 5 for STAT 480.
 10 LIBNAME STAT480 'C:\STAT480\';
11
12 /*** PART A ***/
13 DATA bonescore1;
* Read data using list input from raw data file;
15
     INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
16
    INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
17
     * Calclulate flag 1;
18
       IF (singh LE 4) THEN flag1=1;
19
20
     ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5) THEN flag1=2;
21
     ELSE IF (singh GT 5) THEN flag1=3;
22
      * Calclulate flag 2;
23
      IF (ccratio GT 0.67) THEN flag2=1;
24
25
      ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=2;
      ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52)
26
                                       THEN flag2=3;
27
28
      * Calclulate flag 3;
29
          IF (csi LE 0.55)
                                    THEN flag3=1;
     ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65) THEN flag3=2;
ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65) THEN flag3=3;
30
31
32
33
      * Calclulate flag 4;
     * Calcillate flag 4,

IF (calcar LE 6)

ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)

THEN flag4=1;

THEN flag4=2;

THEN flag4=3;
34
35
36
37
      * Calclulate ourscore;
     ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
40 RUN;
41 PROC PRINT data=bonescore1;
/* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
      OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER;
43
     title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore1 Data';
44
45 RUN;
46 /*** PART B ***/
47 DATA bonescore2;
    * Read data using list input from raw data file;
      INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
50
      INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
51
      * Calclulate flag 1;
52
        IF (singh LE 4)
                               THEN flag1=1;
53
      ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5) THEN flag1=2;
54
      ELSE IF (singh GT 5) THEN flag1=3;
ELSE IF (singh EQ .) THEN flag1=.;
55
56
57
58
      * Calclulate flag 2;
       IF (ccratio GT 0.67)
                                       THEN flag2=1;
      ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=2;
      ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52) THEN flag2=3;
61
62
      ELSE IF (ccratio EQ .)
                                       THEN flag2 = .;
63
* Calclulate flag 3;
```

```
IF (csi LE 0.55) THEN flag3=1;
 65
 66
       ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65) THEN flag3=2;
       ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65)
 67
                                      THEN flag3=3;
 68
       ELSE IF (csi EQ .)
                                      THEN flag3 = .;
 69
 70
       * Calclulate flag 4;
 71
            IF (calcar LE 6)
                                      THEN flag4=1;
      ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)
                                  THEN flag4=2;
 72.
      ELSE IF (calcar GT 7)
 73
                                      THEN flag4=3;
 74
      ELSE IF (calcar EQ .)
                                     THEN flag4 = .;
 75
 76
       * Calclulate ourscore;
       ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
 77
 78 RUN;
 79 PROC PRINT data=bonescore2;
       /* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
       OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER;
 81
       title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore2 Data';
 82
 83 RUN;
 84 /*** PART C ***/
 85 DATA bonescore3;
       * Read data using list input from raw data file;
       INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
 88
       INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
 89
 90
       * Calclulate flag 1;
         IF (singh EQ .)
                                  THEN flag1 = .;
 91
       ELSE IF (singh LE 4)
 92
                                  THEN flag1=1;
       ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5) THEN flag1=2;
 93
       ELSE IF (singh GT 5)
                                 THEN flag1=3;
 94
 95
       * Calclulate flag 2;
 96
 97
          IF (ccratio EO .)
                                         THEN flag2 = .;
       ELSE IF (ccratio GT 0.67)
                                         THEN flag2=1;
 99
       ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=2;
100
       ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52)
                                         THEN flag2=3;
101
102
        * Calclulate flag 3;
        IF (csi EQ .)
                                      THEN flag3 = .;
103
       ELSE IF (csi LE 0.55)
104
                                      THEN flag3=1;
       ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65) THEN flag3=2;
105
106
       ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65)
                                      THEN flag3=3;
107
        * Calclulate flag 4;
108
       IF (calcar EQ .)
                                      THEN flag4 = .;
109
110
       ELSE IF (calcar LE 6)
                                      THEN flag4=1;
                                    THEN flag4=2;
111
       ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)
       ELSE IF (calcar GT 7)
112
                                      THEN flag4=3;
113
114
       * Calclulate ourscore;
115
       ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
116 RUN:
117 PROC PRINT data=bonescore3;
       /* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
       OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER;
        title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore3 Data';
120
121 RUN;
```

SAS LOG FILE

```
5 5 Sept 14, 2018
 7 7
       This program covers Homework 5 for STAT 480.
8 8
9 9
10 10 LIBNAME STAT480 'C:\STAT480\';
11 NOTE: Libref STAT480 was successfully assigned as follows:
        Engine: V9
12
13
        Physical Name: C:\STAT480
14 11
15 12
      /*** PART A ***/
16 13 DATA bonescore1;
17 14
           * Read data using list input from raw data file;
18 15
           INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
19 16
          INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
20 17
21 18
           * Calclulate flag 1;
22 19
             IF (singh LE 4)
                                      THEN flag1=1;
23 20
           ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5) THEN flag1=2;
24 21
           ELSE IF (singh GT 5)
                                      THEN flag1=3;
25 22
26 23
           * Calclulate flag 2;
27 24
                IF (ccratio GT 0.67)
                                              THEN flag2=1;
28 25
           ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=2;
29 26
           ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52)
                                              THEN flag2=3;
30 27
31 28
           * Calclulate flag 3;
32 29
                                          THEN flag3=1;
              IF (csi LE 0.55)
33 30
           ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65) THEN flag3=2;
34 31
           ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65)
                                          THEN flag3 = 3;
35 32
           * Calclulate flag 4;
36 33
37 34
               IF (calcar LE 6)
                                          THEN flag4=1;
           ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)
                                          THEN flag4 = 2;
38 35
39 36
           ELSE IF (calcar GT 7)
                                          THEN flag4=3;
40 37
41 38
           * Calclulate ourscore;
42 39
           ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
      RUN:
43 40
44
45 NOTE: The infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat' is:
46
        Filename=C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat,
47
        RECFM=V, LRECL=32767, File Size (bytes)=690,
48
        Last Modified=30Sep2018:20:38:28,
        Create Time=30Sep2018:20:25:01
49
50
51 NOTE: 30 records were read from the infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat'.
         The minimum record length was 21.
52
         The maximum record length was 21.
53
54 NOTE: The data set WORK.BONESCORE1 has 30 observations and 11 variables.
55 NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
        real time
                          0.04 seconds
56
57
        cpu time
                            0.04 seconds
58
60 41 PROC PRINT data=bonescore1;
          /* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
61 42
62 43
           OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER;
63 44
           title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescorel Data';
64 45
       RUN:
65
66 NOTE: There were 30 observations read from the data set WORK.BONESCORE1.
67 NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
68
        real time 0.02 seconds
                           0.03 seconds
69
        cpu time
70
```

```
71
         /*** PART B ***/
 72 46
 73 47
         DATA bonescore2;
 74 48
             * Read data using list input from raw data file;
             INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
 75 49
 76 50
             INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
 77 51
 78 52
             * Calclulate flag 1;
 79 53
                  IF (singh LE 4)
                                         THEN flag1=1;
 80 54
             ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5)
                                        THEN flag1=2;
 81 55
             ELSE IF (singh GT 5)
                                         THEN flag1=3;
 82 56
             ELSE IF (singh EQ .)
                                         THEN flag1 = .;
 83 57
 84 58
             * Calclulate flag 2;
 85 59
                  IF (ccratio GT 0.67)
                                                 THEN flag2=1;
 86 60
             ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=2;
 87 61
             ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52)
                                                 THEN flag2=3;
 88 62
             ELSE IF (ccratio EQ .)
                                                 THEN flag2 = .;
 89 63
 90 64
             * Calclulate flag 3;
 91 65
                 IF (csi LE 0.55)
                                             THEN flag3=1;
 92 66
             ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65)
                                            THEN flag3=2;
 93 67
             ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65)
                                             THEN flag3 = 3;
 94 68
             ELSE IF (csi EQ .)
                                             THEN flag3 = .;
 95 69
 96 70
             * Calclulate flag 4;
 97 71
                 IF (calcar LE 6)
                                             THEN flag4=1;
 98 72
             ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)
                                             THEN flag4 = 2;
             ELSE IF (calcar GT 7)
99 73
                                             THEN flag4=3;
100 74
             ELSE IF (calcar EQ .)
                                             THEN flag4 = .;
101 75
102 76
             * Calclulate ourscore;
103 77
             ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
        RUN;
104 78
105
106 NOTE: The infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat' is:
107
          Filename=C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat,
108
          RECFM=V, LRECL=32767, File Size (bytes)=690,
109
          Last Modified=30Sep2018:20:38:28,
110
          Create Time=30Sep2018:20:25:01
111
112 NOTE: 30 records were read from the infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat'.
113
          The minimum record length was 21.
          The maximum record length was 21.
115 NOTE: The data set WORK.BONESCORE2 has 30 observations and 11 variables.
116 NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
117
          real time
                              0.03 seconds
                              0.01 seconds
118
          cpu time
119
120
121 79
        PROC PRINT data=bonescore2;
122 80
             /* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
123 81
             OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER:
124 82
             title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore2 Data';
125 83
        RUN;
127 NOTE: There were 30 observations read from the data set WORK.BONESCORE2.
128 NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
129
         real time
                          0.00 seconds
130
                              0.00 seconds
          cpu time
131
132
133 84
         /*** PART C ***/
134 85
        DATA bonescore3;
135 86
          * Read data using list input from raw data file;
            INFILE 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat';
136 87
```

```
INPUT singh ccratio csi calcar bone dpa;
137 88
138 89
139 90
             * Calclulate flag 1;
140 91
                 IF (singh EQ .)
                                        THEN flag1 = .;
141 92
             ELSE IF (singh LE 4)
                                        THEN flag1=1;
            ELSE IF (4 LT singh LE 5) THEN flag1=2;
142 93
143 94
                                       THEN flag1=3;
            ELSE IF (singh GT 5)
144 95
145 96
            * Calclulate flag 2;
146 97
                IF (ccratio EQ .)
                                                THEN flag2 = .;
        ELSE IF (0.52 LT ccratio LE 0.67) THEN flag2=1;
ELSE IF (ccratio LE 0.52) THEN flag2=2;
            ELSE IF (ccratio GT 0.67)
147 98
148 99
149 100
150 101
151 102
            * Calclulate flag 3;
                                            THEN flag3 = .;
152 103
              IF (csi EQ .)
153 104
154 105
155 106
            ELSE IF (csi LE 0.55)
                                           THEN flag3=1;
            ELSE IF (0.55 LT csi LE 0.65) THEN flag3=2;
                                           THEN flag3=3;
           ELSE IF (csi GT 0.65)
156 107
157 108
            * Calclulate flag 4;
158 109
                IF (calcar EQ .)
                                            THEN flag4 = .;
159 110
            ELSE IF (calcar LE 6)
                                            THEN flag4=1;
160 111
            ELSE IF (6 LT calcar LE 7)
                                            THEN flag4 = 2;
161 112
            ELSE IF (calcar GT 7)
                                            THEN flag4=3;
162 113
163 114
            * Calclulate ourscore;
164 115
            ourscore = flag1 + flag2 + flag3;
165 116 RUN;
167 NOTE: The infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat' is:
         Filename=C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat.
169
         RECFM=V, LRECL=32767, File Size (bytes)=690,
         Last Modified=30Sep2018:20:38:28,
170
171
         Create Time=30Sep2018:20:25:01
172
173 NOTE: 30 records were read from the infile 'C:\STAT480\Bonescor2.dat'.
174
         The minimum record length was 21.
175
         The maximum record length was 21.
176 NOIE: Missing values were generated as a result of performing an operation on
         missing values.
177
         Each place is given by: (Number of times) at (Line):(Column).
178
         1 at 115:22 1 at 115:30
179
180 NOTE: The data set WORK.BONESCORE3 has 30 observations and 11 variables.
181 NOTE: DATA statement used (Total process time):
         real time
182
                            0.02 seconds
183
         cpu time
                             0.03 seconds
184
185
186 117 PROC PRINT data=bonescore3;
         /* Limit output width to 80 and center output */
187 118
188 119
            OPTIONS LS=80 CENTER;
189 120
           title 'Output Dataset: STAT480 Homework 3 Bonescore3 Data';
190 121 RUN;
192 NOTE: There were 30 observations read from the data set WORK.BONESCORE3.
193 NOTE: PROCEDURE PRINT used (Total process time):
         real time 0.00 seconds
195
                           0.00 seconds
         cpu time
```