

**Programming Assignment 8 – Due Wednesday November 13 at 11:59PM**

Binary heaps and HeapSort (60 points)

1. Create a function named `buildArray` which reads a data file consisting of a single fixed-format record with `n` unsorted, three-digit integers with no separation between them. `buildArray` is passed three parameters; the array to populate, the size of the array, and a string containing the pathname. `buildArray` has a void return type. It populates the array which was passed as a parameter.

The functions `displayArray`, `checkIfHeap`, `heapify`, `buildHeap`, and `heapsort`, which follow, all use the same parameter list:

- an array of integers

- the low element number of the array (the low element number is element 0)

- the high element number of the array (the high element number is `[length of array -1]` )

2. Create a function named `displayArray` which displays an array of integers, 10 integers per line.

3. Create a function named `checkIfHeap`. The function determines if the array bounded by low and high is a heap. If so, the function returns a Boolean value of `true`; else it returns `false`.

4. Create a function named `heapify` which transforms the subtree bounded by low and high into a heap.

5. Create a function named `buildHeap` which transforms an array into a heap. The array is bounded by low and high. A user wishing to create a heap out of an array would make a call to `buildHeap`. `buildHeap` repeatedly calls `heapify` as an internal function.

6. Create a function named `heapSort` which sorts a heap. The array is bounded by low and high. `heapSort` calls `buildHeap` to first transform the array into a heap, so it's not necessary for a user to first transform the array to be sorted into a heap.

Use the provided main program and test data files. Create a directory called `CS20` and copy in the test files `a81data.txt` and `a82data.txt`.