

Asset CIA Analysis (10 minutes)

| Asset | Confidentiality (1-5) | Integrity (1-5) | Availability (1-5) | Justification <i>Why did you rate it this way?</i> |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Pressure/flow readings | 3 | 5 | 5 | Need accurate readings to avoid water issues- wrong or missing data can cause bursts. |
| Gate control commands | 4 | 5 | 5 | Controls water flows- if tampered with, it could flood or cut off areas. |
| Emergency shutoff capability | 4 | 5 | 5 | Critical for safety, it must work and be accurate, attackers know how bad it would be |
| Dashboard login credentials | 5 | 5 | 4 | If stolen, someone can control the whole system, Integrity matters to trust users. |
| Consumption/savings data | 4 | 4 | 3 | Show guest usage, privacy is important, accuracy matters, availability is less critical. |
| Leak detection alerts | 4 | 5 | 5 | Need alerts to prevent damage- accurate and timely info is very important. |

Attack Mapping

For each attack type you learned, identify **one specific scenario** at The Grand Marina:

| Attack Type | Specific Scenario | Which Asset Is Targeted | CIA Impact |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Eavesdropping | Sniffing MQTT traffic from flow sensors on the network | Pressure/ flow readings | Confidentiality |
| Spoofing | Sending fake flow readings to the cloud pretending to be a sensor | Pressure/ flow readings | Integrity |
| Replay Attack | Replaying a previously sent gate open/ close command | Gate control commands | Integrity/ availability |

| | | | |
|---------------------|--|--|--|
| Man-in-the-Middle | Intercepting and changing dashboard commands to devices | Gate control commands/ emergency shutoff | Integrity/ confidentiality |
| Denial of Service | Flooding the MQTT broker or cloud server to block commands | Dashboard/ Sensor | Availability |
| Unauthorized Access | Stealing dashboard login credentials to control the system | Dashboard login credentials | Confidentiality/ Integrity/ Availability |

Priority Ranking

Based on your analysis, rank the six attacks from **most dangerous to least dangerous** for The Grand Marina:

1. Unauthorized Access-> an attacker can control everything once inside
2. Man- in- the- middle -> attacker sees and change commands
3. Spoofing -> can trick the system, cause wrong adjustments
4. Replay attack-> old commands mess up water flow
5. Denial of Service -> blacks access, but doesn't give it full control
6. Eavesdropping -> only sees data, it doesn't allow them to act