

Last login: Mon Mar 18 13:15:26 on ttys001
macbook@Kshitijs-MacBook-Air ~ % mysql -u root
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 9
Server version: 8.3.0 Homebrew

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| assignments |
| impact |
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| sys |
| world |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> use assignments;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A
```

```
Database changed
mysql> show tables
-> ;
+-----+
| Tables_in_assignments |
+-----+
| customer |
| dept |
| emp |
| orders |
| orderstatus |
| product |
| salesman |
| salespeople |
| salespersons |
| v3 |
| v32 |
+-----+
11 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table product1(pid int primary key auto_increment,pname varchar(10),price decimal(10,2));
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'auto_
increment,pname varchar(10),price decimal(10,2))' at line 1
mysql> create table product1(pid int primary key auto_increment,pname varchar(10),price decimal(10,2));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into product1(pname,price) values('mouse',300);
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'assignments.product1' doesn't exist
mysql> insert into product1(pname,price) values('mouse',300);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into product1(pname,price) values('moniter',14000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into product1(pname,price) values('laptop',10000);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from product1;
+-----+
| pid | pname | price |
+-----+
| 1 | mouse | 300.00 |
| 2 | moniter | 14000.00 |
| 3 | laptop | 10000.00 |
+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> alter table product1 auto_increment=7699;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> insert into product1(pname,price) values('pendrive',1000),('ram',4000);
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 2 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from product1;
+-----+
| pid | pname | price |
+-----+
| 1 | mouse | 300.00 |
| 2 | moniter | 14000.00 |
| 3 | laptop | 10000.00 |
| 7699 | pendrive | 1000.00 |
| 7700 | ram | 4000.00 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> set autocomit = 0;
ERROR 1193 (HY000): Unknown system variable 'autocomit'
mysql> set autocommit = 0;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table test(tid int,tname varchar(20),operation varchar(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into test(1,'unittest','Dev');
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '1,'un
itest','Dev')' at line 1
mysql> insert into test values(1,'unittest','Dev');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into test values(2,'intersting','QA');
'> 1
'> ;
'> '
```

```

-> 1
-> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '1' at
line 5
mysql> insert into test values(2,'intersting','QA');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select* from test;
+-----+-----+-----+
| tid | tname      | operation |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1   | unitest    | Dev       |
| 2   | intersting | QA        |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> commit;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into test values(2,'Jira','Prod');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from test;
+-----+-----+-----+
| tid | tname      | operation |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1   | unitest    | Dev       |
| 2   | intersting | QA        |
| 2   | Jira       | Prod      |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> rollback;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from test;
+-----+-----+-----+
| tid | tname      | operation |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1   | unitest    | Dev       |
| 2   | intersting | QA        |
+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> source /Users/macbook/Desktop/Impact Traning/SQL/testfile.sql
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Database changed
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.00 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

+-----+-----+-----+
| pid | pname      | price |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1   | mouse      | 300   |
| 2   | Pendrive   | 600   |
| 3   | moniter    | 14000 |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> use impact;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> \q
Bye
macbook@Kshitijs-MacBook-Air ~ % mysql -u root
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 21
Server version: 8.3.0 Homebrew

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owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> use impact;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
mysql> create table dept_u1 as select * from dept;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> create table dept_u2 as select * from dept;
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> create table emp_withoutdata as select empno,ename,sal from emp where 1=2;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from emp_withoutdata;
Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> desc emp_withoutdata;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| empno | decimal(4,0)  | NO   |     | NULL    |       |
| ename  | varchar(10)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| sal    | decimal(7,2)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> create table emp_withdata as select empno,ename,sal from emp where 1=1;
Query OK, 19 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 19 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```

mysql> select * from emp_withdata;

empno	ename	sal
7369	SMITH	800.00
7499	ALLEN	1600.00
7521	WARD	1250.00
7566	JONES	2975.00
7654	MARTIN	1250.00
7698	BLAKE	2850.00
7782	CLARK	2450.00
7788	SCOTT	3000.00
7839	KING	5000.00
7844	TURNER	1500.00
7876	ADAMS	1100.00
7900	JAMES	950.00
7902	FORD	3000.00
7934	MILLER	1300.00
1001	gopal	4000.00
1002	Queen	NULL
1003	Dasi	NULL
1003	Arjit	NULL
7143	RAJESH	5000.00

19 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into dept_u1 values(60,'QA','SA');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from dept_u2;

dno	dname	loc
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON
50	testing	SA

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into dept_u2 values(70,'SDLC','CA');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from dept_u1
-> union
-> select * from dept_u2;

dno	dname	loc
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON
50	testing	SA
60	QA	SA
70	SDLC	CA

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from dept_u1
-> union all
-> select * from dept_u2;

dno	dname	loc
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON
50	testing	SA
60	QA	SA
10	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
20	RESEARCH	DALLAS
30	SALES	CHICAGO
40	OPERATIONS	BOSTON
50	testing	SA
70	SDLC	CA

12 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> use impact;

Database changed

mysql> select * from emp where sal=3000;

empno	ename	job	mgr	hiredate	sal	comm	deptno
7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	1982-12-09	3000.00	NULL	20
7902	FORD	ANALYST	7566	1981-12-03	3000.00	NULL	20

2 rows in set (0.02 sec)

mysql> explainselect * from emp where sal=3000;

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'expla
inselect * from emp where sal=3000' at line 1

mysql> explain select * from emp where sal=3000;

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	emp	NULL	ALL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	19	10.00	Using where

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.01 sec)

mysql> create index i_sal on emp (sal);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from emp;

empno	ename	job	mgr	hiredate	sal	comm	deptno
7369	SMITH	CLERK	7902	1980-12-17	800.00	NULL	20
7499	ALLEN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-20	1600.00	300.00	30
7521	WARD	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-22	1250.00	500.00	30
7566	JONES	MANAGER	7839	1981-04-02	2975.00	NULL	20
7654	MARTIN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-28	1250.00	1400.00	30

7698	BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	1981-05-01	2850.00	NULL	30
7782	CLARK	MANAGER	7839	1981-06-09	2450.00	NULL	10
7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	1982-12-09	3000.00	NULL	20
7839	KING	PRESIDENT	NULL	1981-11-17	5000.00	NULL	10
7844	TURNER	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-08	1500.00	0.00	30
7876	ADAMS	CLERK	7788	1983-01-12	1100.00	NULL	20
7900	JAMES	CLERK	7698	1981-12-03	950.00	NULL	30
7902	FORD	ANALYST	7566	1981-12-03	3000.00	NULL	20
7934	MILLER	CLERK	7782	1982-01-23	1300.00	NULL	10
1001	gopal	NULL	NULL	NULL	4000.00	NULL	NULL
1002	Queen	Rest	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
1003	Dasi	Kaam	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
1003	Arjit	sing	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL
7143	RAJESH	NULL	NULL	NULL	5000.00	NULL	30

19 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> explainselect * from emp where sal=3000;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'expla
inselect * from emp where sal=3000' at line 1
mysql> select * from emp where sal=3000;
```

empno	ename	job	mgr	hiredate	sal	comm	deptno
7788	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	1982-12-09	3000.00	NULL	20
7902	FORD	ANALYST	7566	1981-12-03	3000.00	NULL	20

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> explain select * from emp where sal=3000;
```

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	emp	NULL	ref	i_sal	i_sal	5	const	2	100.00	NULL

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(1,'smith','adam');
ERROR 1146 (42S02): Table 'impact.stud_info' doesn't exist
mysql> create table stud_info(sid int,firstname varchar(10),lastname varchar(10));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(1,'smith','adam');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(2,'Raju','aleti');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(3,'sainath','Gupta');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(4,'Suraj','Patel');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(4,'sainath','Gupta');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath' and lastname='Gupta';
```

sid	firstname	lastname
3	sainath	Gupta
4	sainath	Gupta

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> explain select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath' and lastname='Gupta';
```

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	stud_info	NULL	ALL	NULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	5	20.00	Using where

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> create index i_fn_ln on stud_info(firstname,lastname);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath' and lastname='Gupta';
```

sid	firstname	lastname
3	sainath	Gupta
4	sainath	Gupta

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> explain select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath' and lastname='Gupta';
```

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	stud_info	NULL	ref	i_fn_ln	i_fn_ln	86	const,const	2	100.00	NULL

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> show index from emp from impact;
```

Table	Non_unique	Key_name	Seq_in_index	Column_name	Collation	Cardinality	Sub_part	Packed	Null	Index_type	Comment	Index_comment	Visib
emp		1 i_sal		1 sal	A	14			NULL	NULL	YES	BTREE	YES

1 row in set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> alter table emp drop index i_sal;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> show index from emp from sal
```

```
-> ;
ERROR 1049 (42000): Unknown database 'sal'
mysql> show index from emp from impact;
Empty set (0.02 sec)
```

mysql> explain select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath' and lastname='Gupta';

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	stud_info	NULL	ref	i_fn_ln	i_fn_ln	86	const,const	2	100.00	NULL

1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)

mysql> show create table stud_info;

Table	Create Table
stud_info	CREATE TABLE `stud_info` (`sid` int DEFAULT NULL, `firstname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, `lastname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, KEY `i_fn_ln` (`firstname`,`lastname`)) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select *from stud_info;

sid	firstname	lastname
1	smith	adam
2	Raju	aleti
3	sainath	Gupta
4	Suraj	Patel
4	sainath	Gupta

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> update stud_info set firstname='scott' where sid=3;

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

mysql> select *from stud_info'

'> ;
'> ;
-> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ''
' at line 1

mysql> select *from stud_info;

sid	firstname	lastname
1	smith	adam
2	Raju	aleti
3	scott	Gupta
4	Suraj	Patel
4	sainath	Gupta

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> create unique index un_in_fn on stud_info(firstname);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> show create table stud_info;

Table	Create Table
stud_info	CREATE TABLE `stud_info` (`sid` int DEFAULT NULL, `firstname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, `lastname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, UNIQUE KEY `un_in_fn` (`firstname`), KEY `i_fn_ln` (`firstname`,`lastname`)) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> alter table stud_info drop index i_fn_ln;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> show create table stud_info;

Table	Create Table
stud_info	CREATE TABLE `stud_info` (`sid` int DEFAULT NULL, `firstname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, `lastname` varchar(10) DEFAULT NULL, UNIQUE KEY `un_in_fn` (`firstname`)) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> show index from stud_info;

Table	Non_unique	Key_name	Seq_in_index	Column_name	Collation	Cardinality	Sub_part	Packed	Null	Index_type	Comment	Index_comment	V
stud_info	0	un_in_fn	1	firstname	A	5	NULL	NULL	YES	BTREE			Y
ES	NULL												

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> select * from stud_info;
```

sid	firstname	lastname
1	smith	adam
2	Raju	aleti
3	scott	Gupta
4	Suraj	Patel
4	sainath	Gupta

```
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into stud_info values(5,'smith','doe');
```

```
ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry 'smith' for key 'stud_info.un_in_fn'
```

```
mysql> select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath';
```

```
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'firtname' in 'where clause'
```

```
mysql> select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath';
```

sid	firstname	lastname
4	sainath	Gupta

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> explain select * from stud_info where firstname='sainath';
```

id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	SIMPLE	stud_info	NULL	const	un_in_fn	un_in_fn	43	const	1	100.00	NULL

```
1 row in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select @name="sumit deshpane";
```

@name="sumit deshpane"
NULL

```
1 row in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> set @name="sumit deshpane";
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select @name;
```

@name
sumit deshpane

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select empno,ename,case sal
-> when 5000 then 'highest salary'
-> when 3000 then 'low salary'
-> else 'daily wages'
-> end as salary from emp;
```

empno	ename	salary
7369	SMITH	daily wages
7499	ALLEN	daily wages
7521	WARD	daily wages
7566	JONES	daily wages
7654	MARTIN	daily wages
7698	BLAKE	daily wages
7782	CLARK	daily wages
7788	SCOTT	low salary
7839	KING	highest salary
7844	TURNER	daily wages
7876	ADAMS	daily wages
7900	JAMES	daily wages
7902	FORD	low salary
7934	MILLER	daily wages
1001	gopal	daily wages
1002	Queen	daily wages
1003	Dasi	daily wages
1003	Arjit	daily wages
7143	RAJESH	highest salary

```
19 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> select empno,ename,case sal
```

```
-> ;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '' at line 1
```

```
mysql> select empno,ename,sal,case
```

```
-> when sal=5000 then 'highest salary'
-> when sal>2000 and sal <=3000 then 'low salary'
-> else 'daily wages'
-> end as status from emp;
```

empno	ename	sal	status
7369	SMITH	800.00	daily wages
7499	ALLEN	1600.00	daily wages
7521	WARD	1250.00	daily wages
7566	JONES	2975.00	low salary
7654	MARTIN	1250.00	daily wages
7698	BLAKE	2850.00	low salary
7782	CLARK	2450.00	low salary
7788	SCOTT	3000.00	low salary
7839	KING	5000.00	highest salary
7844	TURNER	1500.00	daily wages
7876	ADAMS	1100.00	daily wages
7900	JAMES	950.00	daily wages
7902	FORD	3000.00	low salary
7934	MILLER	1300.00	daily wages
1001	gopal	4000.00	daily wages
1002	Queen	NULL	daily wages
1003	Dasi	NULL	daily wages
1003	Arjit	NULL	daily wages
7143	RAJESH	5000.00	highest salary

```
19 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select if (10>5,'greater','lesser than 5');
```

```
+-----+
```

```
| if (10>5,'greater','lesser than 5') |
+-----+
| greater                             |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select if (10>15,'greater','lesser than 5');
+-----+
| if (10>15,'greater','lesser than 5') |
+-----+
| lesser than 5                         |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select sal,if(sal>=5000,'high salary','low salary') from emp;
+-----+-----+
| sal      | if(sal>=5000,'high salary','low salary') |
+-----+-----+
| 800.00   | low salary                               |
| 1600.00  | low salary                               |
| 1250.00  | low salary                               |
| 2975.00  | low salary                               |
| 1250.00  | low salary                               |
| 2850.00  | low salary                               |
| 2450.00  | low salary                               |
| 3000.00  | low salary                               |
| 5000.00  | high salary                              |
| 1500.00  | low salary                               |
| 1100.00  | low salary                               |
| 950.00   | low salary                               |
| 3000.00  | low salary                               |
| 1300.00  | low salary                               |
| 4000.00  | low salary                               |
| NULL     | low salary                               |
| NULL     | low salary                               |
| NULL     | low salary                               |
| 5000.00  | high salary                              |
+-----+-----+
19 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```