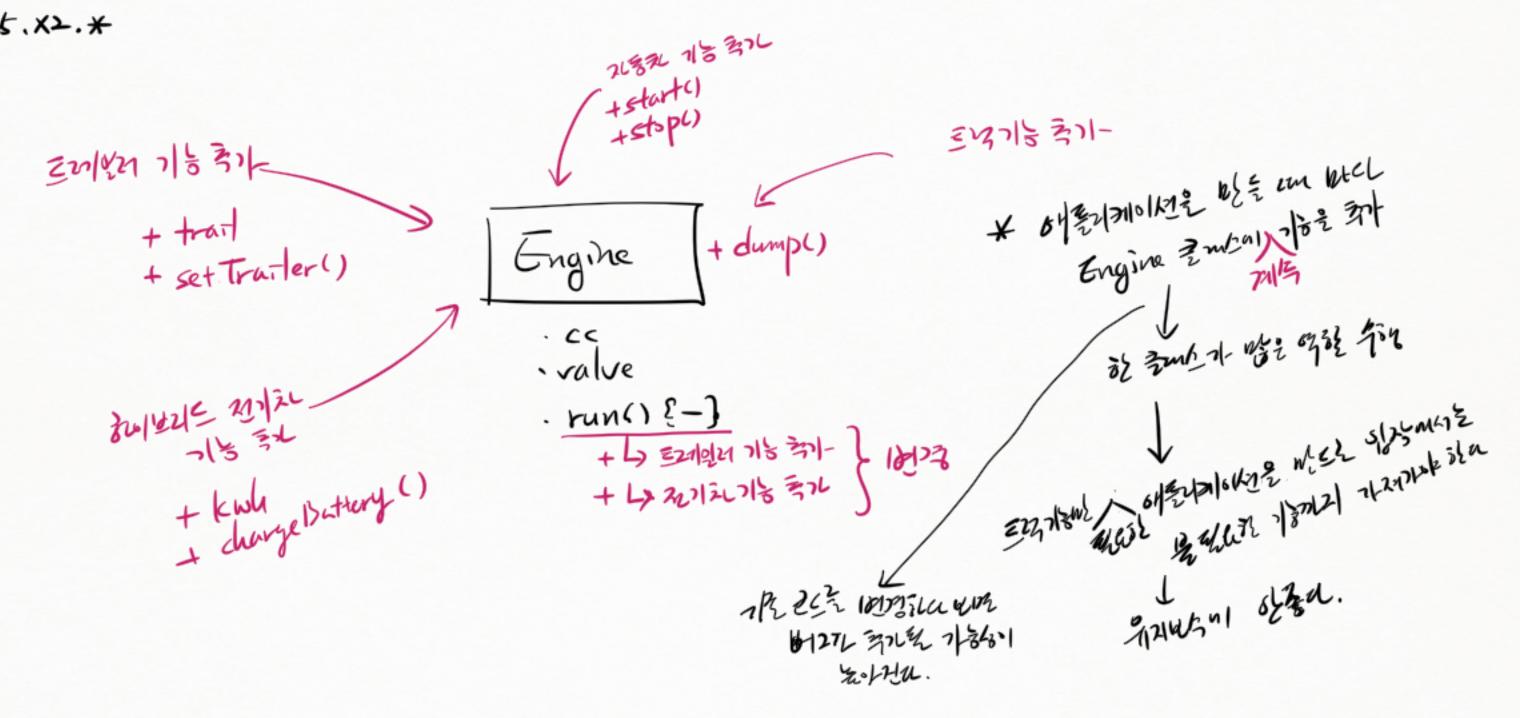
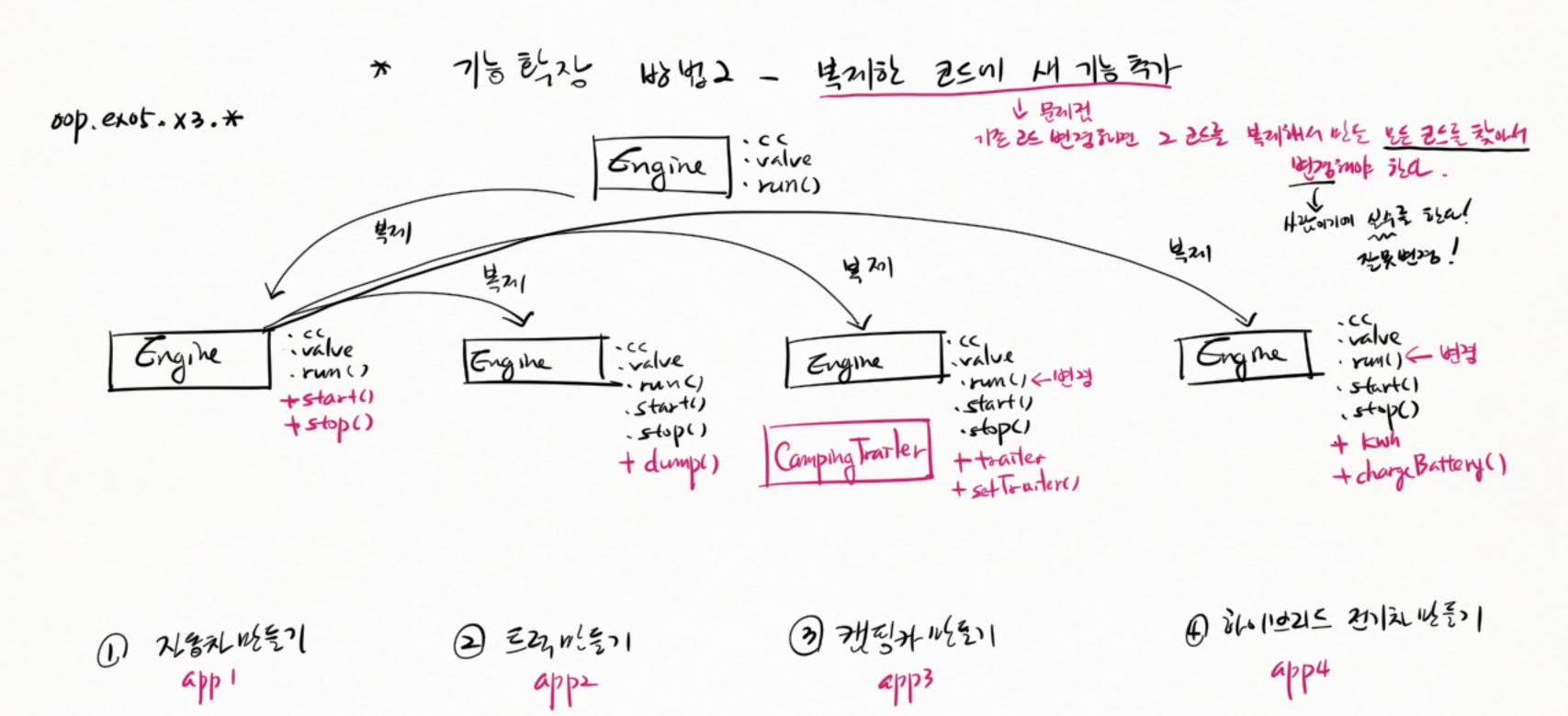
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oop. exos, X2.*





7号时的 粉奶 3一份有为好完起息

oop. exos. x4.*

