# Coursework Project I

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#### Question 1

Investigate the stability and accuracy of the four schemes in terms of the Courant-Friedrichs-Lewy (CFL) numbers  $\lambda = c \frac{dt}{dx}$  and  $\mu = \nu \frac{dt}{dx^2}$ . In particular use numerical experimentation and/or von Neumann stability analysis to determine stability boundaries.

#### Question 2

Use the exact solution as an initial condition for your simulations and compare the numerical results against the exact ones at a later time. Consider whether the integral 'constants'  $A = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f dx$  and  $E = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} f^2 dx$  are conserved (or not) as appropriate.

### Question 3

Investigate the solutions when the viscosity is very small (in effect, zero) so that we reduce to the onedimensional wave equation. Look the amplitude (growth/decay, stability) and dispersion (phase speed of wave components. One way to retain stability is to add an optimal small amount of artificial viscosity (e.g. the Lax-Wendroff method, Euler+CDiff2, using  $\nu = 0.5c^2dt$ ).

### Question 4

Investigate the solutions when convection is negligible (c=0). Look at the accuracy and stability limit in terms of  $\mu = \nu \frac{dt}{dx^2}$  for the different schemes.

## Question 5

Finally, discuss your results in terms of which schemes are best suited to be used for simulations of turbulent flows.