

Parallel Port 1

Port 1
P1: 0xFF Bits 0
Pins: 0xFF

Parallel Port 0

Port 0
P0: 0xFF Bits 0
Pins: 0x00

Memory 2

d:0x30

| | |
|---------|----|
| D:0x30: | 00 |
| D:0x31: | 00 |
| D:0x32: | 00 |
| D:0x33: | 00 |
| D:0x34: | 00 |
| D:0x35: | 00 |
| D:0x36: | 00 |
| D:0x37: | 00 |
| D:0x38: | 00 |

Parallel Port 1

Port 1
P1: 0x0F Bits 0
Pins: 0x0F

Parallel Port 0

Port 0
P0: 0xFF Bits 0
Pins: 0x00

Memory 2

d:0x30

| | |
|---------|----|
| D:0x30: | 00 |
| D:0x31: | 00 |
| D:0x32: | 00 |
| D:0x33: | 00 |
| D:0x34: | 00 |
| D:0x35: | 00 |
| D:0x36: | 00 |
| D:0x37: | 00 |
| D:0x38: | 00 |

(1) at the beginning all ports are set FFh

(2) Columns must read 1111b, indicating no active key.

Parallel Port 1

Port 1
P1: 0xBD Bits 0
Pins: 0xBD

Parallel Port 0

Port 0
P0: 0x39 Bits 0
Pins: 0x00

Memory 2

d:0x30

| | |
|---------|----|
| D:0x30: | 09 |
| D:0x31: | 00 |
| D:0x32: | 00 |
| D:0x33: | 39 |
| D:0x34: | 00 |
| D:0x35: | 00 |
| D:0x36: | 00 |
| D:0x37: | 00 |
| D:0x38: | 00 |

Parallel Port 1

Port 1
P1: 0xDB Bits 0
Pins: 0xDB

Parallel Port 0

Port 0
P0: 0x36 Bits 0
Pins: 0x00

Memory 2

d:0x30

| | |
|---------|----|
| D:0x30: | 06 |
| D:0x31: | 09 |
| D:0x32: | 00 |
| D:0x33: | 36 |
| D:0x34: | 00 |
| D:0x35: | 00 |
| D:0x36: | 00 |
| D:0x37: | 00 |
| D:0x38: | 00 |

(3) Once both active row and column are found, the lookup table is accessed.
(here row_2 and column_1 i.e 9)

(4) then goes back to main for another key to be pressed
(here row_1 and column_2 i.e 6)

Parallel Port 1

Port 1
P1: 0x77 Bits 0
Pins: 0x77

Parallel Port 0

Port 0
P0: 0x0F Bits 0
Pins: 0x00

Memory 2

d:0x30

| | |
|---------|----|
| D:0x30: | 06 |
| D:0x31: | 09 |
| D:0x32: | 0F |
| D:0x33: | 2B |
| D:0x34: | 00 |
| D:0x35: | 00 |
| D:0x36: | 00 |
| D:0x37: | 00 |
| D:0x38: | 00 |

(5) Shows how memory addresses 30h and 31h store last two digits.
When '+' is pressed, the addition is done and result stored at address 32h.

(here 6h + 9h = 0Fh)
P0 shows the sum in binary