

1. 用户管理模块

用户类 (User)

```
1 class User {
2 public:
3     enum class Role { Admin, User };
4
5     User(int id, const std::string& username, const std::string&
password_hash, Role role)
6         : id(id), username(username), password_hash(password_hash),
role(role) {}
7
8     int getId() const { return id; }
9     const std::string& getUsername() const { return username; }
10    const std::string& getPasswordHash() const { return password_hash; }
11    Role getRole() const { return role; }
12
13 private:
14     int id;
15     std::string username;
16     std::string password_hash;
17     Role role;
18 };
```

用户管理类 (UserManager)

```
1 class UserManager {
2 public:
3     UserManager();
4     bool registerUser(const std::string& username, const std::string&
password);
5     bool loginUser(const std::string& username, const std::string&
password);
6     void logoutUser(int userId);
7     User* getUser(int userId);
8
9 private:
10    std::map<int, User> users;
11    std::map<int, std::string> sessions; // 记录会话信息, 如登录时间等
12};
```

2. 设备管理模块

设备类 (Device)

```
1 class Device {
2 public:
3     enum class DeviceType { Light, Thermostat, Camera, Socket };
4
5     Device(int id, DeviceType type)
```

```

6         : id(id), type(type), status("off") {}
7
8     int getId() const { return id; }
9     DeviceType getType() const { return type; }
10    const std::string& getStatus() const { return status; }
11    void setStatus(const std::string& newStatus) { status = newStatus; }
12
13 private:
14     int id;
15     DeviceType type;
16     std::string status; // 设备状态, 如 "on", "off", "adjusted"
17 };

```

设备管理类 (DeviceManager)

```

1 class DeviceManager {
2 public:
3     DeviceManager();
4     void addDevice(const Device& device);
5     void removeDevice(int deviceId);
6     Device* getDevice(int deviceId);
7     void updateDeviceStatus(int deviceId, const std::string& newStatus);
8
9     std::vector<Device> getAllDevices() const;
10 private:
11     std::map<int, Device> devices;
12 };

```

3. 日志管理模块

日志类 (Log)

```

1 class Log {
2 public:
3     enum class LogType { UserAction, DeviceAction, SystemError };
4
5     Log(LogType logType, int userId, int deviceId, const std::string&
content)
6         : logType(logType), userId(userId), deviceId(deviceId),
content(content) {}
7
8     LogType getLogType() const { return logType; }
9     int getUserId() const { return userId; }
10    int getDeviceId() const { return deviceId; }
11    const std::string& getContent() const { return content; }
12
13 private:
14     LogType logType;
15     int userId;
16     int deviceId;
17     std::string content;
18 };

```

日志管理类 (LogManager)

```
1 class LogManager {
2 public:
3     LogManager();
4     void logAction(Log::LogType logType, int userId, int deviceId, const
std::string& content);
5     void saveLogsToFile(const std::string& filename);
6     std::vector<Log> getLogsByUser(int userId) const;
7     std::vector<Log> getLogsByDevice(int deviceId) const;
8
9 private:
10    std::vector<Log> logs;
11    std::mutex logMutex; // 用于线程安全的日志写入
12 };
```

4. 配置管理模块

配置管理类 (ConfigManager)

```
1 class ConfigManager {
2 public:
3     ConfigManager(const std::string& configFile);
4     void loadConfig();
5     void saveConfig();
6     void updateConfig(const std::string& key, const std::string& value);
7     std::string getConfig(const std::string& key);
8
9 private:
10    std::map<std::string, std::string> configData;
11    std::string configFile;
12 };
```

5. 数据库管理模块

数据库操作类 (DatabaseManager)

```
1 class DatabaseManager {
2 public:
3     DatabaseManager(const std::string& dbPath);
4     bool connect();
5     bool disconnect();
6     bool executeQuery(const std::string& query);
7     std::vector<std::string> fetchResults(const std::string& query);
8
9 private:
10    std::string dbPath;
11    sqlite3* db;
12 };
```

6. 线程池管理模块

线程池类 (ThreadPool)

```
1  class ThreadPool {
2  public:
3      ThreadPool(size_t numThreads);
4      void enqueueTask(std::function<void()> task);
5      ~ThreadPool();
6
7  private:
8      std::vector<std::thread> workers;
9      std::queue<std::function<void()>> tasks;
10     std::mutex queueMutex;
11     std::condition_variable condition;
12     bool stop;
13 };
```

7. 异常处理模块

异常处理类 (ExceptionHandler)

```
1  class ExceptionHandler {
2  public:
3      static void handleException(const std::exception& e);
4      static void logException(const std::exception& e);
5  };
```