

PRACTICA N° 4 FUNCIONES

Materia: Estructura de Datos – (SIS-312)

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REALICE LAS PRUEBAS DE ESCRITORIO DE LAS SIGUIENTES FUNCIONES

1.-

```
int iguales (int x, int y, int z)
{
    if((x==y) && (y==z))
        return 1;
    else
        if((x==y) || (x==z) || (y==z))
            return 2;
        else
            return 3;
}
```

Prueba de escritorio con:

iguales(7,9,7)

Variables:

x	y	z	return
7	9	7	2

iguales(8,8,8)

Variables:

x	y	z	return
8	8	8	1

2.-

```
int funcion (int a, int b, int c, int d)
{
    int m = a;
    if (b>m)
        m = b;
    if (c > m)
        m = c;
    if (d > m)
        m = d;
    return m;
}
```

Prueba de escritorio con:

función(1,2,3,4)

Variables:

a	b	c	d	m	return
1	2	3	4	1	4
				2	
				3	
				4	

Prueba de escritorio con:

función(1,6,3,4)

a	b	c	d	m	return
1	6	3	4	1	6
				6	
				6	
				6	

Prueba de escritorio con:

función(6,2,7,4)

a	b	c	d	m	return
6	2	7	4	6	7
				6	
				7	
				7	

3.-

```
int funcion (int a)
{
    int sum = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < a; i++) {
        if (a % i == 0)
            sum = sum + i;
    }
    return sum;
}
```

Prueba de escritorio con:

función(5)

Variables:

a	sum	i	return
5	0	1	1
	1	2	
	1	3	
	1	4	
		5	

Prueba de escritorio con:

función(6)

Variables:

a	sum	i	return
6	0	1	6
	1	2	
	3	3	
	6	4	
	6	5	
		6	

4.-

```
int digito(int A)
{
    int m = 0;
    while (A > 0) {
        if (A % 10 > m)
            m = A % 10;
        A = A / 10;
    }
    return m;
}
```

Prueba de escritorio con:

digito(234)

Variables:

A	m	return
234	0	4
23	4	
2	4	
0		

Prueba de escritorio con:

digito(2931)

Variables:

A	m	return
2931	0	9
293	1	
29	3	
2	9	
0		

REALICE LAS SIGUIENTES FUNCIONES:

5.- Realice una función que reciba como parámetro un número y retorne la suma de sus dígitos

Ejemplos: parámetro retorno
 21 → 3
 321 → 6
 567 → 18
 7784 → 26

Código de la función	Prueba de escritorio																							
<pre>int sumaDigitos (int A) { int modulo = 0; int suma = 0; while(A > 0){ modulo = A%10; suma += modulo; A = A/10; } return suma; }</pre>	<p>sumaDigitos(21) variables:</p> <table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>suma</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>21</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	A	modulo	suma	return	21	0	0	3	21	1	1		2	2	3		0						
	A	modulo	suma	return																				
	21	0	0	3																				
	21	1	1																					
	2	2	3																					
0																								
<p>sumaDigitos(321) variables:</p> <table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>suma</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>321</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>6</td></tr><tr><td>32</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>6</td><td></td></tr></table>	A	modulo	suma	return	321	0	0	6	32	1	1		3	2	3		0	3	6					
A	modulo	suma	return																					
321	0	0	6																					
32	1	1																						
3	2	3																						
0	3	6																						
<p>sumaDigitos(567) variables:</p> <table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>suma</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>567</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>18</td></tr><tr><td>56</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>6</td><td>13</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>18</td><td></td></tr></table>	A	modulo	suma	return	567	0	0	18	56	7	7		5	6	13		0	5	18					
A	modulo	suma	return																					
567	0	0	18																					
56	7	7																						
5	6	13																						
0	5	18																						
<p>sumaDigitos(7784) variables:</p> <table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>suma</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>7784</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>26</td></tr><tr><td>778</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>77</td><td>8</td><td>12</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>19</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>26</td><td></td></tr></table>	A	modulo	suma	return	7784	0	0	26	778	4	4		77	8	12		7	7	19		0	7	26	
A	modulo	suma	return																					
7784	0	0	26																					
778	4	4																						
77	8	12																						
7	7	19																						
0	7	26																						

6.- Realice una función que reciba como parámetro un número y retorne la cantidad de dígitos pares que tiene

Ejemplos: parámetros retorno
 317 → 0
 248 → 3
 3581 → 1

Código de la función	Prueba de escritorio																																																																
<pre>int contarPares (int A) { int modulo = 0; int contador = 0; while (A > 0) { modulo = A%10; if (modulo % 2 == 0) { Contador++; } A = A/10; } return contador; }</pre>	<div>contarPares(317) Variables:<table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>contador</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>317</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>31</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>contarPares(248) Variables:<table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>contador</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>248</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><td>24</td><td>8</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>4</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>contarPares(3581) Variables:<table><tr><th>A</th><th>modulo</th><th>contador</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>3581</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>358</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>35</td><td>8</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr></table></div>	A	modulo	contador	return	317	0	0	0	31	7	0		3	1	0		0	3	0		A	modulo	contador	return	248	0	0	3	24	8	1		2	4	2		0	2	3		A	modulo	contador	return	3581	0	0	1	358	1	0		35	8	1		3	5	1		0	3	1	
	A	modulo	contador	return																																																													
	317	0	0	0																																																													
31	7	0																																																															
3	1	0																																																															
0	3	0																																																															
A	modulo	contador	return																																																														
248	0	0	3																																																														
24	8	1																																																															
2	4	2																																																															
0	2	3																																																															
A	modulo	contador	return																																																														
3581	0	0	1																																																														
358	1	0																																																															
35	8	1																																																															
3	5	1																																																															
0	3	1																																																															

7.- La serie Fibonacci es: 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34 55 89

Realice una función que reciba como parámetro un número y retorne su respectivo de la serie Fibonacci.

Ejemplos: parámetro retorno

2	→	1
3	→	2
5	→	5
7	→	13

Código de la función	Prueba de escritorio																																																																																																																																																						
<pre>int fibonacci (int A) { int number_1 = 0; int number_2 = 1; int suma = 0; for (int i = 1; i <= A; i++) { number_1 = number_2; number_2 = suma; suma = number_1 + number_2; } return suma; }</pre>	<div>fibonacci(2) Variables: <table><tr><th>A</th><th>number_1</th><th>number_2</th><th>suma</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>fibonacci(3) Variables: <table><tr><th>A</th><th>number_1</th><th>number_2</th><th>suma</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>fibonacci(5) Variables: <table><tr><th>A</th><th>number_1</th><th>number_2</th><th>suma</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>fibonacci(7) Variables: <table><tr><th>A</th><th>number_1</th><th>number_2</th><th>suma</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>13</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>6</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>13</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div>	A	number_1	number_2	suma	i	return	2	0	1	0	1	1		1	0	1	2			0	1	1			A	number_1	number_2	suma	i	return	3	0	1	0	1	2		1	0	1	2			0	1	1	3			1	1	2			A	number_1	number_2	suma	i	return	5	0	1	0	1	5		1	0	1	2			0	1	1	3			1	1	2	4			1	2	3	5			2	3	5			A	number_1	number_2	suma	i	return	7	0	1	0	1	13		1	0	1	2			0	1	1	3			1	1	2	4			1	2	3	5			2	3	5	6			3	5	8	7			5	8	13		
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8.- Realice una función que reciba como parámetro un número y retorne 1 si el número es un número primo, caso contrario retorne 0

Un número primo es aquel solo es divisible entre 1 y entre si mismo.

Ejemplos:	parámetro	→	retorno
	1	→	1
	3	→	1
	4	→	0
	5	→	1
	6	→	0
	7	→	1
	9	→	0
	10	→	0

Código de la funcion	Prueba de escritorio																																																																																																														
<pre>int esPrimo(int N) { int a = 0; int contador = 0; for(int i = 2; i < N; i++){ if(N%i == 0){ Contador++; } } if(contador == 0){ a = 1; } return a; }</pre>	<div>esPrimo(1) Variables <table><tr><th>N</th><th>a</th><th>contador</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td></td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>esPrimo(3) Variables <table><tr><th>N</th><th>a</th><th>contador</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>esPrimo(4) Variables <table><tr><th>N</th><th>a</th><th>contador</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>esPrimo(5) Variables <table><tr><th>N</th><th>a</th><th>contador</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div>esPrimo(6) Variables <table><tr><th>N</th><th>a</th><th>contador</th><th>i</th><th>return</th></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr><tr><td></td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table></div> <div></div>	N	a	contador	i	return	1	0	0	2	1			1			N	a	contador	i	return	3	0	0	2	1		0	0				1				N	a	contador	i	return	4	0	0	2	0		0	1	3			0	1			N	a	contador	i	return	5	0	0	2	1		0	0	3			0	0	4			0	0			N	a	contador	i	return	6	0	0	2	0		0	1	3			0	2	4			0	2	5			0	2		
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esPrimo(7)

Variables

N	a	contador	i	return
7	0	0	2	1
	0	0	3	
	0	0	4	
	0	0	5	
	0	0	6	
	0	0	7	
	1			

esPrimo(9)

Variables

N	a	contador	i	return
9	0	0	2	0
	0	0	3	
	0	1	4	
	0	1	5	
	0	1	6	
	0	1	7	
	0	1	8	
	0	1	9	
	0			

esPrimo(10)

Variables

N	a	contador	i	return
10	0	0	2	0
	0	1	3	
	0	1	4	
	0	1	5	
	0	2	6	
	0	2	7	
	0	2	8	
	0	2	9	
	0	2	10	
	0			