

tecnun **ROS package**

- ROS uses **packages** to organize its programs
- **All the files that a specific ROS program contains**; all its cpp files, python files, configuration files, compilation files, launch files, and parameters files.
- With the following structure:
 - **launch** folder: Contains launch files
 - **src** folder: Source files (cpp, python)
 - **CMakeLists.txt**: List of cmake rules for compilation
 - **package.xml**: Package information and dependencies

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Turtesim

ROS

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ROS package:turtlesim example

- Terminal 1
- ```
$ roscore
```
- Terminal 2
- ```
$ roscd turtlesim
$ ls
$ cd ~
$ rosrn turtlesim turtlesim_node &
$ rosrn turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```



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ROS package:turtlesim example

The screenshot shows a ROS environment with a terminal window and a turtlesim window. The terminal window displays the following commands and output:

```
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~$ roscd turtlesim
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/ros/kinetic/share/turtlesim$ ls
catkin_init.sh launch msg package.xml src
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/ros/kinetic/share/turtlesim$ cd ~
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~$ rosrn turtlesim turtlesim_node &
[1] 6521
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~$ [ INFO] [1528184924.570659942]: Starting turtlesim with no
de name /turtlesim
[ INFO] [1528184924.577277327]: Spawning turtle [turtle] at x=[5.544445], y=[5.544445], theta=[0.000000]
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~$ rosrn turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
.....
Heading from keyboard
.....
Use arrow keys to move the turtle.
[1]
```

The turtlesim window shows a blue background with a white line representing the turtle's path and a yellow circle representing the turtle's head.



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ROSLaunch

- It is a tool for launching multiple nodes (as well as setting parameters)
- Base on *.launch files, written in XML
- If roscore not yet running, launch automatically starts it
- Usage: Browse to the folder and start a launch file with
`roslaunch package_name file_name.launch`

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ROSLaunch: turtlesim example

- turtlesim.launch

```
<launch>
  <!-- the turtle -->
  <node pkg="turtlesim" type="turtlesim_node"
name="turtlesim_node" output="screen">
  </node>

  <!-- turtle controls -->
  <node pkg="turtlesim" type="turtle_teleop_key"
name="turtlesim_teleop_key" output="screen">
  </node>

</launch>
```

- Usage: Browse to the folder and start a launch file with
roslaunch turtlesim turtlesim.launch



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ROSLaunch: xml structure

- launch: Root element of the launch file
- node: Each <node> tag specifies a node to be launched
- name: Name of the node (free to choose)
- pkg: Package containing the node
- type: Type of the node, there must be a corresponding executable with the same name
- output: Specifies where to output log messages (screen: console, log: log file)


```
<launch>
  <node name="listener" pkg="roscpp_tutorials"
type="listener" output="screen"/>
  <node name="talker" pkg="roscpp_tutorials"
type="talker" output="screen"/>
</launch>
```



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ROSLaunch: arguments


- Launch files with `<arg>` tag→ which works like a parameter (default optional)
`<arg name="arg_name" default="default_value"/>`
- Use the arguments in the launch file as:
`$(arg arg_name)`
- When launching, from the terminal:
`> roslaunch launch_file.launch arg_name:=value`
- Include other launch files:
`<include file="package_name"/>`
- Find the system path to other packages
`$(find package_name)`
- Pass arguments to the included file
`<arg name="arg_name" value="value"/>`

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ROSLaunch: example

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<launch>
  <arg name="sim_time_on" default="true"/>
  <arg name="world" default="gazebo_ros_range"/>
  <arg name="debug" default="false"/>
  <arg name="physics" default="ode"/>
  <group if="$(arg sim_time_on)">
    <param name="/sim_time_on" value="true" />
  </group>
  <include file="$(find gazebo_ros)
    /launch/empty_world.launch">
    <arg name="world_name" value="$(find gazebo_plugins)/
      test/test_worlds/$(arg world).world"/>
    <arg name="debug" value="$(arg debug)"/>
    <arg name="physics" value="$(arg physics)"/>
  </include>
</launch>
```

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ROS package: creating

- To create a new package in the current directory:

```
> catkin_create_pkg [package_name] [depend1] [depend2] [depend3]
> roscatkin_create_pkg [package_name] [depend1] [depend2] [depend3]
```
- The preferred one catkin method

```
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create
_pkg ros_tutorial1 std_msgs rospy
Created file ros_tutorial1/CMakeLists.txt
Created file ros_tutorial1/package.xml
Created folder ros_tutorial1/src
Successfully created files in /home/rosvirtualserver/catkin_ws/src/ros_tutorial1
. Please adjust the values in package.xml.
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src$
```

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Helloworld_pkg

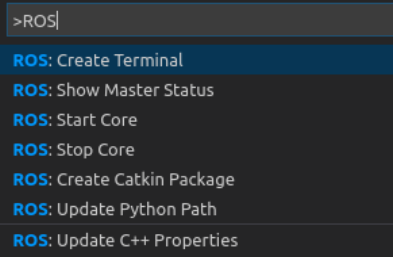
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ROS package: creating with vscode

- We can also create catkin packages from visual code studio thanks to the ROS plugin.
- Other ROS commands available in Visual Studio Code:

<ctrl+p>→type ROS →



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ROS package: structure

- The typical dependencies:
 - std_msgs → standard structures to be used for topics
 - rospy → if we want to program it in Python
 - roscpp → if we want to program it in C++
- Two files are created
 - > CMakeLists.txt → the input to the CMake build system for building software packages.
 - > package.xml → meta information about the package.



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ROS package: createing helloworld_pkg

```
~$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src
~/catkin_ws/src$ catkin_create_pkg helloworld_pkg

Created file helloworld_pkg/CMakeLists.txt
Created file helloworld_pkg/package.xml
Successfully created files in
/home/rosvirtualserver/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg. Please
adjust the values in package.xml.

~/catkin_ws/src$ ls |grep hello
helloworld_pkg

~/catkin_ws/src$ cd helloworld_pkg/
~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg$ ls
CMakeLists.txt  package.xml
```



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ROS package: package.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<package format="2">
  <name>hellowolrd</name>
  <version>0.0.0</version>
  <description>This is my first ROS
package.</description>
  <maintainer email="noname@noplance.com">my
name</maintainer>
  <license>BSD</license>
  <url type="website">http://www.tecnun.es</url>
  <author email=" noname@noplance.com"> my name
</author>
  <buildtool_depend>catkin</buildtool_depend>
  <depend>roscpp</depend>
  <depend>sensor_msgs</depend>
</package>
```



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ROS package: package.xml

- For C++


```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3)
project(helloworld_pkg)
## Use C++11
add_definitions(--std=c++11)
## Find catkin macros and libraries
find_package(catkin REQUIRED
COMPONENTS
roscpp
std_msgs
)
```
- For Python


```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.3)
project(helloworld_pkg)

## Find catkin macros and libraries
find_package(catkin REQUIRED
COMPONENTS
rospy
std_msgs
)
```


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ROS package: package.xml→cpp

```
catkin_package(
  INCLUDE_DIRS include
  # LIBRARIES
  CATKIN_DEPENDS roscpp std_msgs
  # DEPENDS
)
include_directories(include ${catkin_INCLUDE_DIRS})

add_executable(${PROJECT_NAME} src/${PROJECT_NAME}_node.cpp
src/helloworld_pkg_node.cpp)

target_link_libraries(${PROJECT_NAME} ${catkin_LIBRARIES})
```


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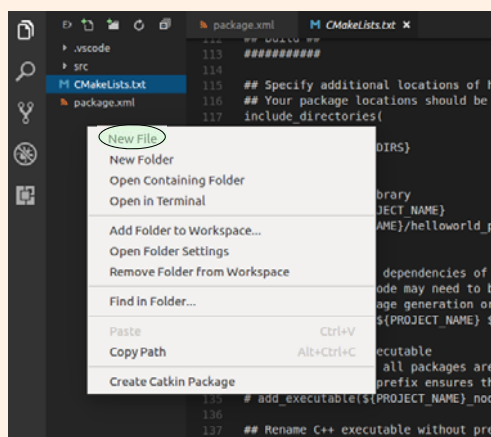


ROS package: helloworld.py file

- Create helloworld.py in src directory

- Add the following lines

```
#!/usr/bin/env python
import rospy
rospy.init_node('hello')
print "hello world. This
is my first ROS node"
```

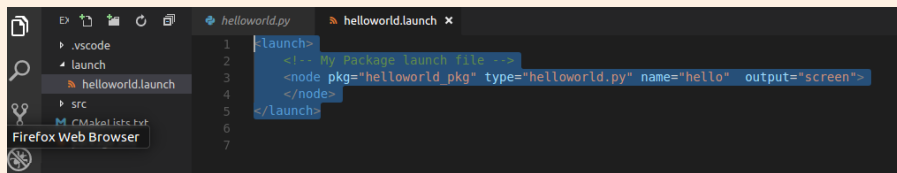


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ROS package: helloworld.launch file

- Create helloworld.launch in launch directory
- Add the following lines

```
<launch>
  <!-- My Package launch file -->
  <node pkg="helloworld_pkg" type="helloworld.py"
name="hello" output="screen">
  </node>
</launch>
```



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ROS package: launch helloworld.py

```
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$ roslaunch
helloworld_pkg helloworld.launch
... logging to /home/rosvirtualserver/.ros/log/04f3ee2-68ba-11e8-8719-000c29d36849/roslaunch-r
osvirtualserver-virtual-machine-28481.log
checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:33307/

SUMMARY
=====

PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: kinetic
* /rosversion: 1.12.7

NODES
/
  hello (helloworld_pkg/helloworld.py)

ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

core service [/rosout] found
[ERROR] cannot launch node of type [helloworld_pkg/helloworld.py]: can't locate node [helloworld
.py] in package [helloworld_pkg]
No processes to monitor
shutting down processing monitor...
... shutting down processing monitor complete
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$ ls -la
total 12
drwxrwxr-x 2 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 4096 jun  5 14:18 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 4096 jun  5 14:28 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 343 jun  5 14:18 helloworld.py
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$ chmod +x
helloworld.py
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$ ls -la
total 12
drwxrwxr-x 2 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 4096 jun  5 14:18 .
drwxrwxr-x 5 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 4096 jun  5 14:28 ..
-rwxrwxr-x 1 rosvirtualserver rosvirtualserver 343 jun  5 14:18 helloworld.py
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$
```



ROS package: launch helloworld.py

```
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$ roslaunch
helloworld_pkg helloworld.launch
... logging to /home/rosvirtualserver/.ros/log/04f3eea2-68ba-11e8-8719-000c29d36849/roslaunch-r
osvirtualserver-virtual-machine-30477.log
Checking log directory for disk usage. This may take awhile.
Press Ctrl-C to interrupt
Done checking log file disk usage. Usage is <1GB.

started roslaunch server http://rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:45761/

SUMMARY
=====
PARAMETERS
* /rostdistro: kinetic
* /rosversion: 1.12.7
NODES
/
  hello (helloworld_pkg/helloworld.py)
ROS_MASTER_URI=http://localhost:11311

core service [/rosout] found
process[hello-1]: started with pid [30498]
hello world. This is my first ROS node
[hello-1] process has finished cleanly
log file: /home/rosvirtualserver/.ros/log/04f3eea2-68ba-11e8-8719-000c29d36849/hello-1*.log
all processes on machine have died, roslaunch will exit
shutting down processing monitor...
... shutting down processing monitor complete
done
rosvirtualserver@rosvirtualserver-virtual-machine:~/catkin_ws/src/helloworld_pkg/src$
```

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Hellowold_loop.py

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ROS package: helloworld_loop

```
<#!/usr/bin/env python

import rospy # Import the rospy, the Python library for ROS.
rospy.init_node('hello_loop')

print "hello world. This is my first ROS node" #a message sent to the
consolels

rate = rospy.Rate(0.2) # We create a Rate object of 0.2Hz
while not rospy.is_shutdown(): # Endless loop until Ctrl + C
    print "hello loop"
    rate.sleep() # We sleep the needed time to
maintain the Rate fixed above
```



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ROS package: exercise helloworld_loop

- Create helloworld_loop.py node
- Create helloworld_loop.launch
- Execute helloworld_loop node
 - roslaunch
 - rosrun
- Test the node is on
 - rosnode list
 - rosnode info :



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ROS package: build helloworld_pkg

- When the package is finished
 - > `cd ~/catkin_ws`
 - > `catkin_make`
- This instruction → compiles the src directory and creates the build directory
- If only python programming → required



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