

Create & Configure the Vulnerable WebApp VM

1. Prepare the VM

1. New VM Settings

- **Name:** WebApp
- **Type:** Linux → Version: Ubuntu (64-bit)
- **Memory:** 2 GB RAM
- **Disk:** 20 GB VDI, dynamically allocated

2. Network Adapter

- **Adapter 1:** NAT Network → choose **Lab-DMZ**
- **Adapter 2:** Internal adapter → choose **Lab-Internal**

3. Attach Ubuntu ISO & Install

- Mount the latest Ubuntu Server ISO.
- Install with defaults; create a non-root user (e.g., webadmin), enable OpenSSH.

2. Install LAMP & DVWA (Damn Vulnerable Web App)

Log into your Ubuntu VM as webadmin:

Terminal:

Elevate to root

sudo -i

Update and install LAMP stack with MariaDB

apt update && apt upgrade -y

apt install -y apache2 mariadb-server php php-mysqli php-gd libapache2-mod-php

Secure MariaDB

mariadb-secure-installation

Start MariaDB server

`sudo service mariadb start` or `sudo systemctl start mariadb`

Create DVWA database and user

`mysql -u root -p <<EOF`

`CREATE DATABASE dvwa;`

`GRANT ALL ON dvwa.* TO 'dvwauser'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY 'dvwapass';`

`FLUSH PRIVILEGES;`

`EOF`

Download and deploy DVWA

`cd /var/www/html`

`rm index.html`

`git clone https://github.com/digininja/DVWA.git`

`mv DVWA/* .`

Configure DVWA

`cp config/config.inc.php.dist config/config.inc.php`

`sed -i "s/$_DVWA['db_user'] = 'root';/$_DVWA['db_user'] = 'dvwauser';/;"`

`s/$_DVWA['db_password'] = 'p@ssw0rd';/$_DVWA['db_password'] = 'dvwapass';/"`
`\`

`config/config.inc.php`

Set permissions

`chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/html`

`chmod -R 755 /var/www/html`

Enable Apache mods and restart

```
a2enmod rewrite
```

```
systemctl restart apache2
```

3. Configure DVWA

1. In **WebApp**'s Apache config (e.g., /etc/apache2/sites-available/000-default.conf), ensure:

```
<Directory /var/www/html>
```

```
    AllowOverride All
```

```
</Directory>
```

2. Reload Apache:

Terminal:

```
systemctl reload apache2
```

3. **Access DVWA** from your host:

Terminal:

```
ip a
```

- In a browser on your Kali or host, navigate to `http://<WebApp-IP>/setup.php`
- Click **Create / Reset Database**.
- Login at `http://<WebApp-IP>/login.php` with credentials:
 - User: **admin**
 - Password: **password**


4. Test the Setup

- Verify you can log in to DVWA.
- Browse to **DVWA Security** and set it to **low** for initial testing.
- From Kali, try basic recon:

Terminal

```
nmap -sV <WebApp-IP>
```

```
curl http://<WebApp-IP>/login.php
```

 **Complete!** You now have:

1. **Attacker VM** (Kali)
2. **DC1** (Windows Server, AD DS & DNS)
3. **Win10** (domain-joined)
4. **FileSrv** (SMB share)
5. **WebApp** (vulnerable DVWA in DMZ)