<pre>import pandas as pd import numpy as np import matplotlib.pyplot as plt import seaborn as sns %matplotlib inline</pre>
<pre>import pandas as pd     df = pd.read_csv(r'train.csv')     print(df)  PassengerId Survived Pclass \     0     1     0     3     1     2     1     1     2     3     1     3 </pre>
2 3 1 3 3 4 1 1 4 5 0 3  886 887 0 2 887 888 1 1 888 889 0 3 889 890 1 1
Name Sex Age SibSp \  Braund, Mr. Owen Harris male 22.0 1  Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th female 38.0 1  Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0 0  Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1  Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0
Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 886 Montvila, Rev. Juozas male 27.0 0 887 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female 19.0 0 888 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" female NaN 1 889 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell male 26.0 0 890 Dooley, Mr. Patrick male 32.0 0  Parch Ticket Fare Cabin Embarked 0 0 A/5 21171 7.2500 NaN S
1 0 PC 17599 71.2833 C85 C 2 0 STON/O2. 3101282 7.9250 NaN S 3 0 113803 53.1000 C123 S 4 0 373450 8.0500 NaN S 886 0 211536 13.0000 NaN S 887 0 112053 30.0000 B42 S 888 2 W./C. 6607 23.4500 NaN S
889 0 111369 30.0000 C148 C 890 0 370376 7.7500 NaN Q [891 rows x 12 columns]  In [3]: df.head()
PassengerId         Survived         Pclass         Name         Sex         Age         SibSp         Parch         Ticket         Fare         Cabin         Embarked           0         1         0         3         Braund, Mr. Owen Harris         male         22.0         1         0         A/5 21171         7.2500         NaN         S           1         2         1         1         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th         female         38.0         1         0         PC 17599         71.2833         C85         C           2         3         1         3         Heikkinen, Miss. Laina         female         26.0         0         STON/O2. 3101282         7.9250         NaN         S           3         4         1         Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)         female         35.0         1         0         113803         53.1000         C123         S
4 5 0 3 Allen, Mr. William Henry male 35.0 0 0 373450 8.0500 NaN S  In [4]: df.tail()  Out[4]: Passengerld Survived Pclass Name Sex Age SibSp Parch Ticket Fare Cabin Embarked
886       887       0       2       Montvila, Rev. Juozas       male       27.0       0       0       211536       13.00       NaN       S         887       888       1       1       Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith       female       19.0       0       0       112053       30.00       B42       S         888       889       0       3       Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"       female       NaN       1       2       W./C. 6607       23.45       NaN       S         889       890       1       1       Behr, Mr. Karl Howell       male       26.0       0       0       111369       30.00       C148       C         890       891       0       3       Dooley, Mr. Patrick       male       32.0       0       0       370376       7.75       NaN       Q
In [5]: df.shape Out[5]: (891, 12)
<pre>df.info()  <class 'pandas.core.frame.dataframe'=""> RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890 Data columns (total 12 columns): # Column Non-Null Count Dtype</class></pre>
1 Survived 891 non-null int64 2 Pclass 891 non-null int64 3 Name 891 non-null object 4 Sex 891 non-null object 5 Age 714 non-null float64 6 SibSp 891 non-null int64 7 Parch 891 non-null int64 8 Ticket 891 non-null object
9 Fare 891 non-null float64 10 Cabin 204 non-null object 11 Embarked 889 non-null object dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5) memory usage: 66.2+ KB  In [7]: sns.heatmap(df.isnull(), yticklabels=False, cbar=False, cmap="viridis")
Out[7]: <axessubplot:></axessubplot:>
#correlation matrixthe darker columns are more related to the output column
<pre>nf=df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])     corr=nf.corr()     sns.heatmap(corr, vmax=.8, annot_kws={'size':10}, annot=True)  Out[9]: <axessubplot:>     -0.8</axessubplot:></pre>
PassengerId - 1
SibSp - 0.058 - 0.035   0.083   -0.31   1   0.41   0.16    Parch - 0.0017   0.082   0.018   -0.19   0.41   1   0.22    Fare - 0.013   0.26   -0.55   0.096   0.16   0.22   1
n [10]: sns.countplot(x='Survived', hue='Pclass', data=df) ut[10]: <axessubplot:xlabel='survived', ylabel="count"></axessubplot:xlabel='survived',>
350 - 300 - 250 - 150 -
150 - 100 -
df['Age'].hist(bins=30, color="lightseagreen", edgecolor="green")  ut[11]: <axessubplot:></axessubplot:>
60 50 40 30
n [12]: sns.countplot(x='Survived', data=df, palette='viridis')
aut[12]: <axessubplot:xlabel='survived', ylabel="count">  500 - 40</axessubplot:xlabel='survived',>
## 300 - 200 - 100 -
Survived  sns.countplot(x='Survived', hue='Sex', data=df, palette='RdBu_r')
out[13]: <axessubplot:xlabel='survived', ylabel="count">    400</axessubplot:xlabel='survived',>
plt.figure(figsize=(12,10)) sns.pairplot(df, vars=['Fare', 'Age', 'Pclass'], hue='Survived', palette='colorblind')  ut[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.pairgrid 0xaa98580="" at=""></seaborn.axisgrid.pairgrid>
<pre><figure 0="" 864x720="" axes="" size="" with=""></figure></pre>
Survived 0 1
2.5 -
0 200 400 600 0 50 1 2 3 Fare Age Pclass  df['SibSp'].hist(bins=30, color='cornflowerblue', edgecolor='black')  ut[15]: <axessubplot:></axessubplot:>
600 500 400 300
df['Parch'].hist(bins=30, color='darkred')  ut[16]: <axessubplot:></axessubplot:>
500
plt.figure(figsize=(15,9)) sns.boxplot(x='Pclass', y='Age', data=df, palette='rainbow')
aut[17]: <axessubplot:xlabel='pclass', ylabel="Age">  80</axessubplot:xlabel='pclass',>
70 - 60 - 50 -
30 -
20 -
1 2 3 Pclass  # we'll drop the rows containing NaN in Embarked column df.dropna(inplace=True)
# we'll convertcategorical values in dummies sex=pd.get_dummies(df['Sex'], drop_first=True) embark=pd.get_dummies(df['Embarked'], drop_first=True)
# we'll drop foll columns  df.drop(['Sex', 'Embarked', 'Name', 'Ticket'], axis=1, inplace=True)  df=pd.concat([df,sex,embark], axis=1)  df.head()  ###[21]:  ### Processed Survived Pales Ass SibSa Pare Cabin male O. S.
PassengerId Survived Pclass Age SibSp Parch Fare Cabin male Q S  1 2 1 1 38.0 1 0 71.2833 C85 0 0 0  3 4 1 1 35.0 1 0 53.1000 C123 0 0 1  6 7 0 1 54.0 0 0 51.8625 E46 1 0 1  10 11 1 3 4.0 1 1 16.7000 G6 0 0 1
11 12 1 1 58.0 0 0 26.5500 C103 0 0 1  In []: