

Breadth first search

```
In [ ]: import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def bfs(graph, sn):
    visited = set()
    queue = [sn]
    tp = []
    while queue:
        node = queue.pop(0)
        if node not in visited:
            tp.append(node)
            visited.add(node)
            neighbors = graph.neighbors(node)
            for i in neighbors:
                if i not in visited:
                    queue.append(i)
    return tp
```

```
In [8]: def visualize_graph(graph, tp=None):
pos = {
    1: (0, 0),
    2: (-1, -1),
    3: (1, -1),
    4: (-2, -2),
    5: (0, -2),
    6: (0.5, -2.5),
    7: (1.5, -2.5)
}
nx.draw_networkx(graph, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=1000, font_size=20)

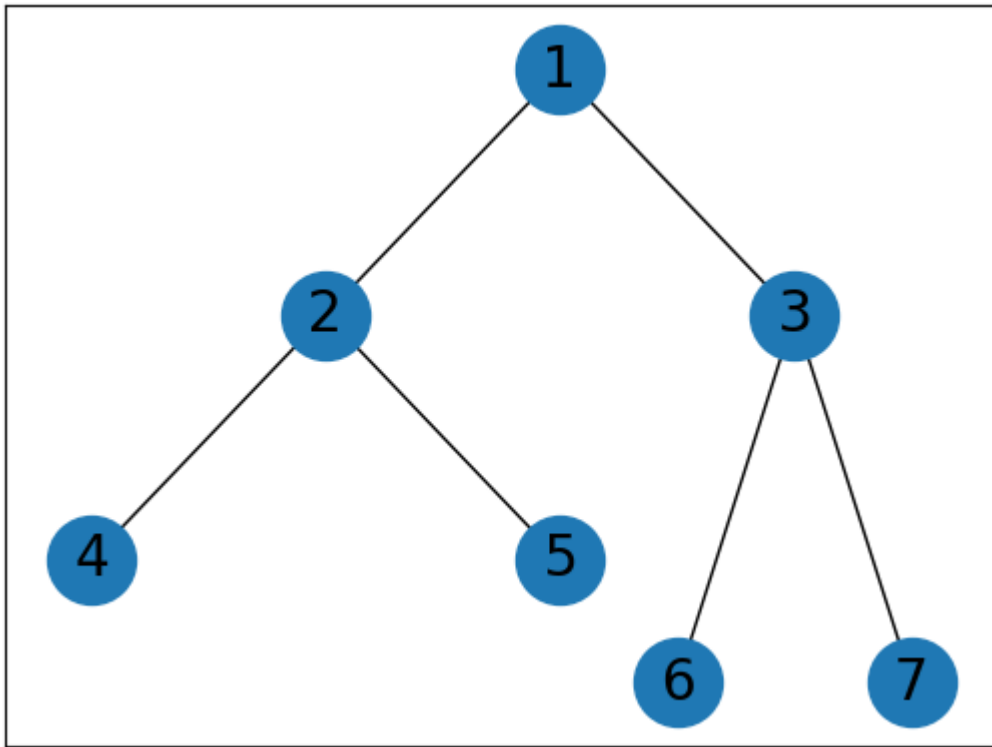
if tp:
    edges = [(tp[i], tp[i+1]) for i in range(len(tp)-1)]
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(graph, pos, edgelist=edges, edge_color='r', width

plt.show()
```

```
In [9]: def input_graph():
G = nx.Graph()
num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
print("Enter the source destination")
for i in range(num_edges):
    edge = input().split()
    source, destination = int(edge[0]), int(edge[1])
    G.add_edge(source, destination)
return G

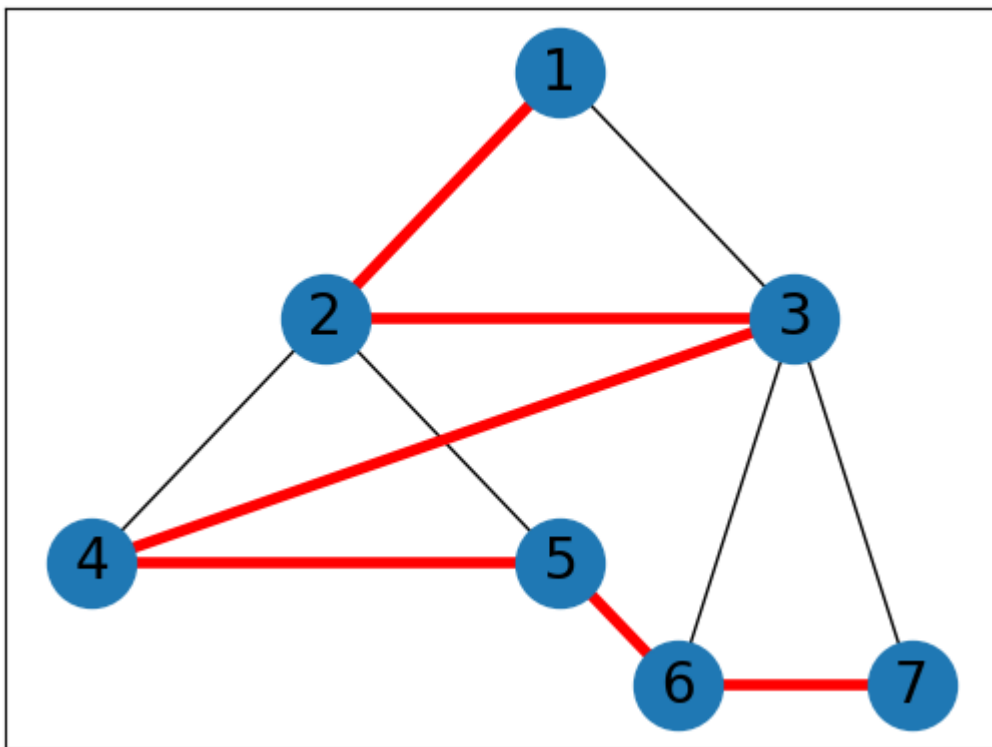
g = input_graph()
visualize_graph(g)
sn = int(input("Enter the starting node : "))
print("BFS traversal:")
tp = bfs(g, sn)
print(tp)
visualize_graph(g, tp)
```

Enter the source destination



BFS traversal:

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7]



Depth first search

```
In [5]: import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
def dfs(graph, sn):
    visited = set()
    stack = [sn]
    tp = []

    while stack:
```

```

        node = stack.pop()
        if node not in visited:
            tp.append(node)
            visited.add(node)
            neighbors = graph.neighbors(node)
            for neighbor in neighbors:
                if neighbor not in visited:
                    stack.append(neighbor)
    return tp

```

```

In [6]: def visualize_graph(graph, tp=None):
        pos = {
            1: (0, 0),
            2: (-1, -1),
            3: (1, -1),
            4: (-2, -2),
            5: (0, -2),
            6: (0.5, -2.5),
            7: (1.5, -2.5)
        }
        nx.draw_networkx(graph, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=1000, font_size=20)

        if tp:
            edges = [(tp[i], tp[i+1]) for i in range(len(tp)-1)]
            nx.draw_networkx_edges(graph, pos, edgelist=edges, edge_color='r', width

        plt.show()

```

```

In [10]: def input_graph():
        G = nx.Graph()
        num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
        print("Enter the source destination")
        for _ in range(num_edges):
            edge = input().split()
            source, destination = int(edge[0]), int(edge[1])
            G.add_edge(source, destination)
        return G

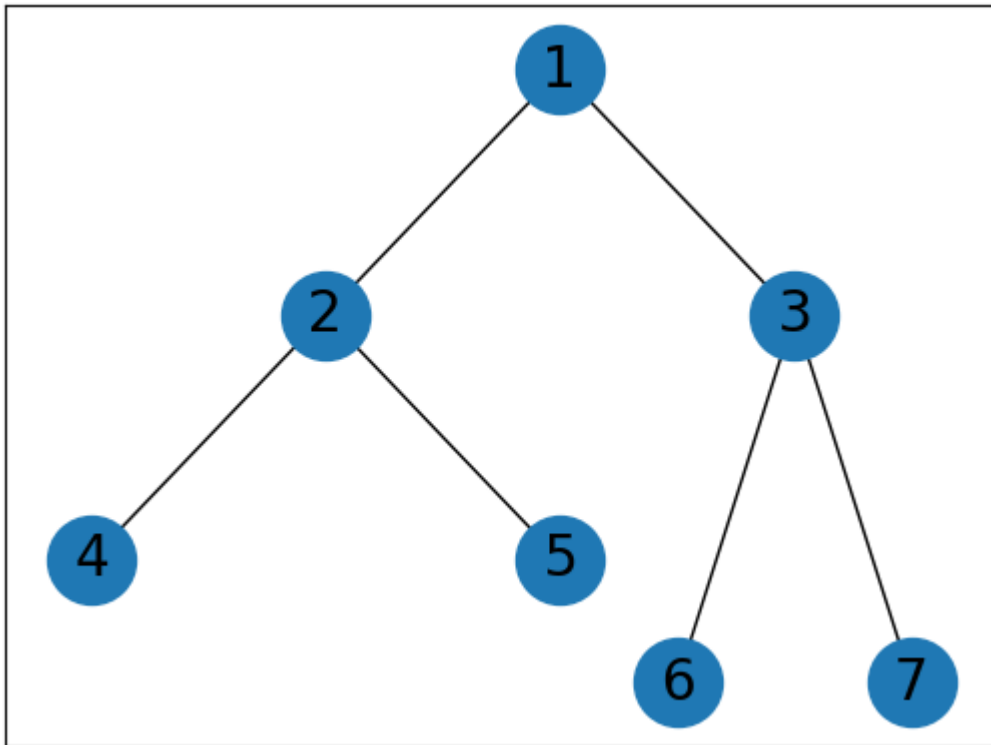
        graph = input_graph()
        visualize_graph(graph)

        sn = int(input("Enter the starting node : "))
        print("DFS traversal:")
        tp = dfs(graph, sn)
        print(tp)

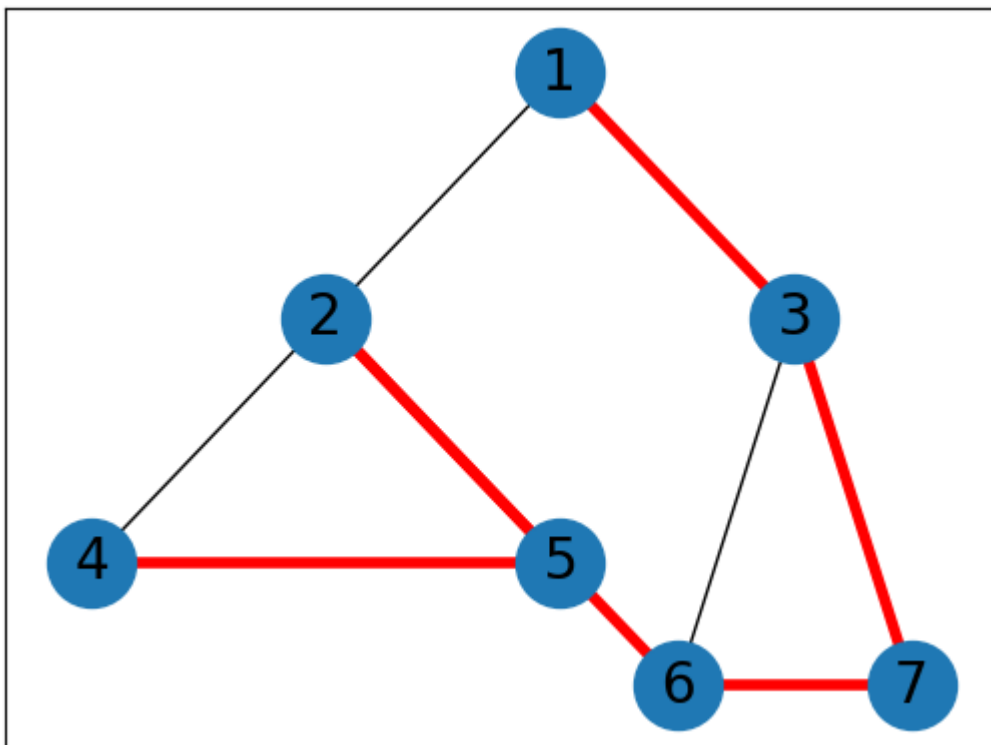
        visualize_graph(graph, tp)

```

Enter the source destination



DFS traversal:
[1, 3, 7, 6, 2, 5, 4]



depth limited search

```

In [13]: import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

def dls(graph, sn, dept):
    visited = set()
    stack = [(sn, 0)]
    tp = []
  
```

```

while stack:
    node, depth = stack.pop()
    if depth <= dept:
        if node not in visited:
            tp.append(node)
            visited.add(node)
            neighbors = graph.neighbors(node)
            for i in neighbors:
                stack.append((i, depth + 1))
return tp

```

```

In [14]: def visualize_graph(graph, tp=None):
pos = {
    1: (0, 0),
    2: (-1, -1),
    3: (1, -1),
    4: (-2, -2),
    5: (0, -2),
    6: (0.5, -2.5),
    7: (1.5, -2.5)
}
nx.draw_networkx(graph, pos, with_labels=True, node_size=1000, font_size=20)

if tp:
    edges = [(tp[i], tp[i+1]) for i in range(len(tp)-1)]
    nx.draw_networkx_edges(graph, pos, edgelist=edges, edge_color='red', width=2)

plt.show()

```

```

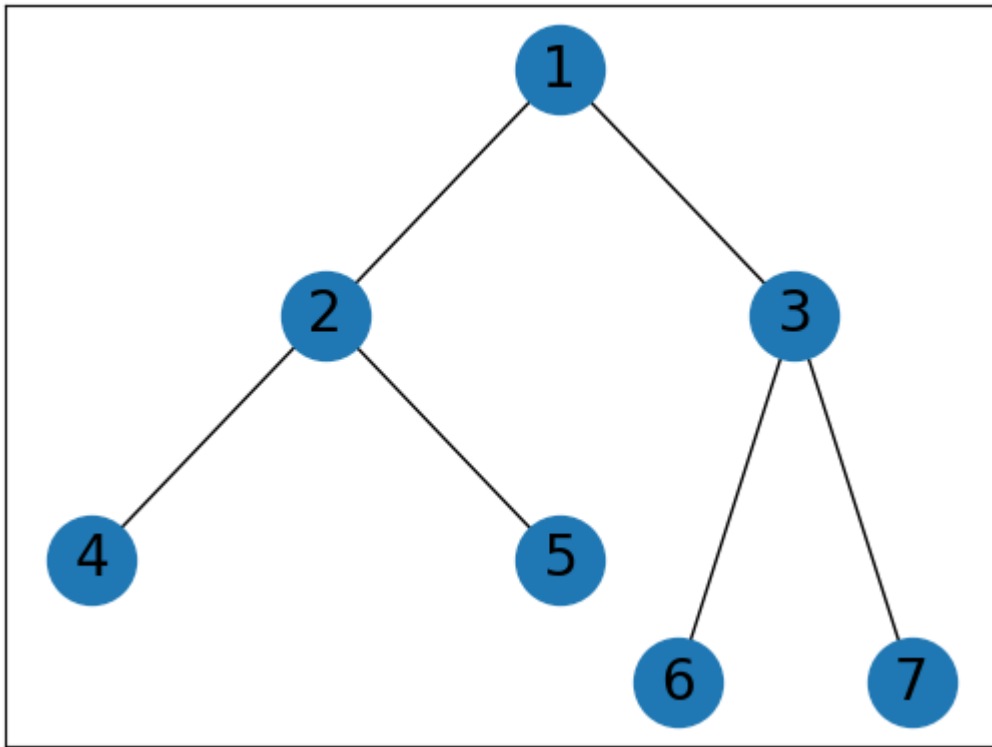
In [16]: def input_graph():
G = nx.Graph()
num_edges = int(input("Enter the number of edges: "))
print("Enter the source destination")
for _ in range(num_edges):
    edge = input().split()
    source, destination = int(edge[0]), int(edge[1])
    G.add_edge(source, destination)
return G

graph = input_graph()
visualize_graph(graph)

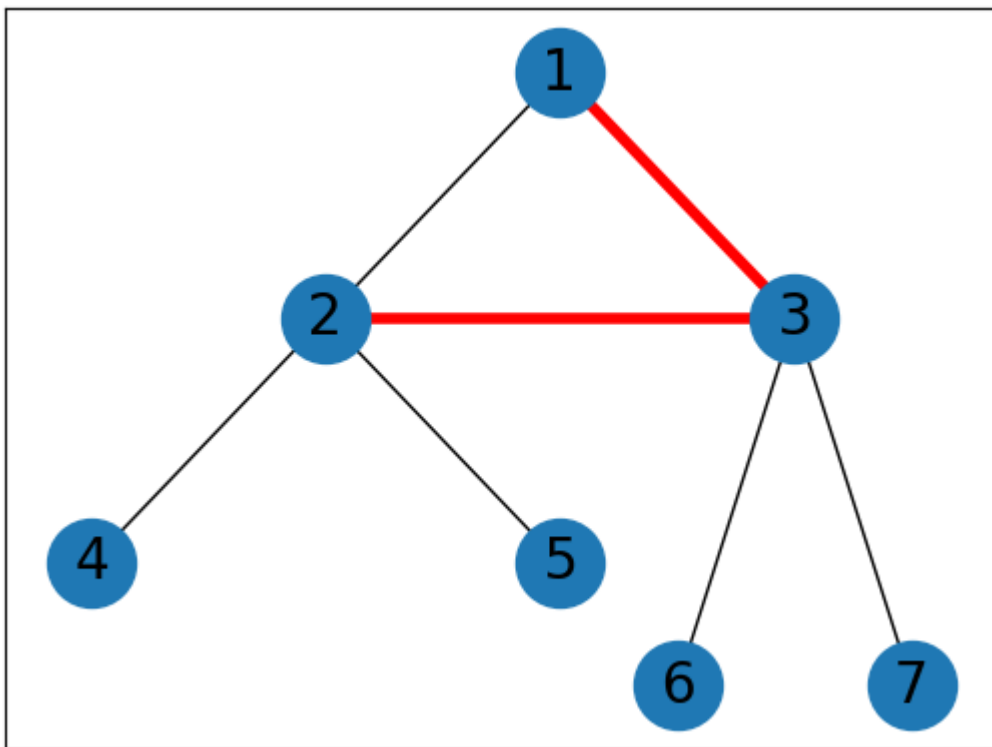
sn = int(input("Enter the starting node : "))
dept = int(input("Enter the dept limit: "))
print("DFS traversal with depth limit:")
tp = dls(graph, sn, dept)
print(tp)
visualize_graph(graph, tp)

```

Enter the source destination



DFS traversal with depth limit:
[1, 3, 2]



In []: