

# *1. Introduction*

Below are the questionnaire. Here I created this file to apply **MCMCpack** and **forecast** to complete the questions prior to completed the **Ridge**, **ElasticNet** and **LASSO** regression (quite alot of models for comparison)<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>1</sup> We can use `cv.glmnet()` in **glmnet** package or **caret** package for cross validation models. You can refer to Algorithmic Trading and Successful Algorithmic Trading which applied cross-validation in focasting in financial market. You can buy the ebook with full Python coding of Successful Algorithmic Trading as well.



## 2. Content

### 2.1 Question 1

#### 2.1.1 Read Data

I use 3 years data for the question as experiment, 1st year data is burn-in data for statistical modelling and prediction purpose while following 2 years data for forecasting and staking. There have 252 trading days within a year.

```
## get currency dataset online.
## http://stackoverflow.com/questions/24219694/get-symbols-quantmod-ohlc-currency-data
#@ getFX('USD/JPY', from = '2014-01-01', to = '2017-01-20')

## getFX() doesn't shows Op, Hi, Lo, Cl price
## but only price. Therefore no idea to place
## bets.
#@ USDJPY <- getSymbols('JPY=X', src = 'yahoo', from = '2014-01-01',
#@                                     to = '2017-01-20', auto.assign = FALSE)
#@ names(USDJPY) <- str_replace_all(names(USDJPY), 'JPY=X', 'USDJPY')
#@ USDJPY <- xts(USDJPY[, -1], order.by = USDJPY$Date)

#@ saveRDS(USDJPY, './data/USDJPY.rds')
USDJPY <- read_rds(path = "./data/USDJPY.rds")
mbase <- USDJPY

## dateID
dateID <- index(mbase)
dateID0 <- ymd("2015-01-01")
dateID <- dateID[dateID > dateID0]

dim(mbase)

## [1] 797    6

summary(mbase)
```