

Abdul Kholik

1. Terdapat 3 buah muatan yang $Q_1 = 20 \mu C$, $Q_2 = 10 \mu C$,
 $Q_3 = 40 \mu C$ dengan jarak masing-masing 60 cm

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{⊕ } 60 \text{ cm} & \text{⊕ } 60 \text{ cm} & \text{⊕} \\ Q_1 & Q_2 & Q_3 \\ 20 \mu C & 10 \mu C & 40 \mu C \end{array}$$

Tentukan dengan menggunakan rumus Coulomb 1:1 via PDB muatan tersebut

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Dik: } Q_1 &= 20 \mu C = 2 \times 10^{-5} C & R &= 60 \text{ cm} = 0.6 \text{ m} \\ Q_2 &= 10 \mu C & K &= 9 \times 10^9 \\ Q_3 &= 40 \mu C \end{aligned}$$

Dit: F_1 dan F_3

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Jwb: } F_3 &= K \frac{Q_1 Q_3}{R^2} = 9 \times 10^9 \frac{(20 \times 10^{-6})(40 \times 10^{-6})}{(0.6)^2} \\ &= \frac{9 \times 20 \times 40 \times 10^{-3}}{36 \times 10^{-2}} \\ &= 200 \times 10^{-1} = 20 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{12} &= K \frac{Q_1 Q_2}{R^2} \\ &= 9 \times 10^9 \frac{20 \times 10^{-6} \cdot 10 \times 10^{-6}}{36 \times 10^{-2}} \\ &= \frac{1800 \times 10^{-3}}{36 \times 10^{-2}} = 50 \times 10^{-1} = 5 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_1 &= F_{13} - F_{12} \\ &= 20 - 5 \\ &= 15 \text{ N ke kiri} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_{32} &= K \frac{Q_3 Q_2}{R^2} \\ &= \frac{9 \times 40 \times 10 \times 10^{-3}}{36 \times 10^{-2}} = 100 \times 10^{-1} = 10 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_3 &= F_{31} - F_{32} \\ &= 20 \text{ N} - 10 \text{ N} \\ &= 10 \text{ N ke kiri} \end{aligned}$$