Exercise 2

Requirement: input a character and check whether it is uppercase or lowercase.

Main idea

Pseudo code:

```
    Read a character from the user
    If the character's ASCII code is less than 65 (less than 'A'):
        -> Output "Invalid character" to the console and go to step 8
    Else if the character's ASCII code is greater than 90 ('Z'):
        -> Go to step 5
    Output "Result: uppercase" to the console and go to step 8
    If the character's ASCII code is less than 97 ('a'):
        -> Output "Invalid character" to the console and go to step 8
    Else if character's ASCII code is greater than 122 ('z'):
        -> Output "Invalid character" to the console and go to step 8
    Output "Result: lowercase" to the console and go to step 8
    Exit the program
```

Testing and screenshots

```
Mars Messages Run I/O

Input: y
Result: lowercase
-- program is finished running --
```

```
Mars Messages Run I/O

Input: K

Result: uppercase
-- program is finished running --
```