

ch3.



Loop Statement

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Content

0. Last class Review
1. switch selection
2. while loop
3. for loop
4. Practice
5. Assignments

Content

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

변수

| | | |
|--------|--------|-------|
| int | 정수형 변수 | 4byte |
| double | 실수형 변수 | 8byte |
| char | 문자형 변수 | 1byte |

변수 선언 시 가독성, 초기화 생각하기

Assignment 1

Content

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

지역 변수 vs 전역변수

hole-in-scope ???

Assignment 3: 설계

Content

0. Last class Review

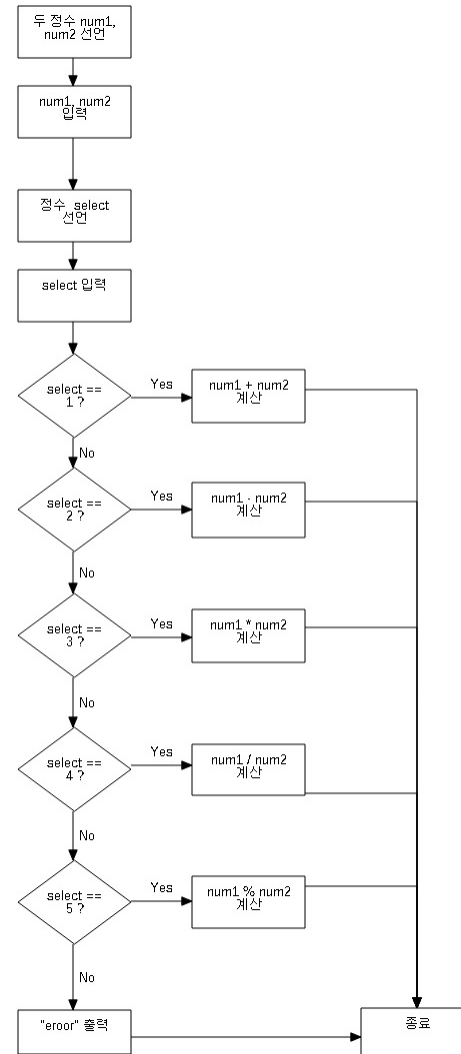
1. switch selection

2. while loop

3. for loop

4. Practice

5. Assignments



Assignment 2 다시 보기

Content

0. Last class Review

1. switch selection

2. while loop

3. for loop

4. Practice

5. Assignments

```
...
int main() {
    int num1, num2, select;
    cout << "두 정수를 입력하시오 : " << endl;
    cin >> num1 >> num2;

    cout << "사용할 연산을 고르시오(1: +, 2: -, ...) " << endl;
    cin >> select;

    if(select == 1) {
        cout << num1 << "+" << num2 << "=" << num1 + num2 << endl;
    }
    else if(select == 2) {
        cout << num1 << "-" << num2 << "=" << num1 - num2 << endl;
    }
    ...
    return 0;
}
```

Content

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

조건문 (Selection statement) ?

특정조건을 만족할 때,
해당 문장을 수행

- if-else 문
- switch 문

Content

- 0. Last class Review
- 1. switch selection
- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

switch

```
switch(정수) {  
    case (상수1):  
        실행문;  
        break;  
    case (상수2):  
        실행문;  
        break;  
    case (상수3):  
        실행문;  
        break;  
    default:  
        실행문;  
        break;  
    ...  
}
```


Practicce *switch*

Content

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

```
...
int main() {
    int num1, num2, select;
    cout << "두 정수를 입력하시오 : " << endl;
    cin >> num1 >> num2;
    cout << "사용할 연산을 고르시오(1: +, 2: -, ...) " << endl;
    cin >> select;

    switch(select) {
        case 1:
            cout << num1 << "+" << num2 << "=" << num1 + num2 << endl;
            break;
        case 2:
            cout << num1 << "-" << num2 << "=" << num1 - num2 << endl;
            break;
        ...
        default:
            cout << "error" << endl;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Content

- 0.
Last class Review
- 1.
switch selection
- 2.
while loop
- 3.
for loop
- 4.
Practice
- 5.
Assignments

반복문(loop statement)?

반복 조건이 성립할 때,
반복 영역을 반복 수행

- while 문
- for 문

Content

- 0. Last class Review
- 1. switch selection
- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

while

```
while (반복 조건) {  
    반복 영역;  
}
```

Content

- 0. Last class Review
- 1. switch selection
- 2. **while loop**
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

#Practice *while*

...

```
int main() {  
    int a = 100;  
    int count = 0;  
  
    while (a < 119) {  
        cout << "반복횟수 : " << count << endl;  
        cout << a << endl;  
        count++;  
        a++;  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Content

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

for

```
for (시작조건; 종결조건; 조건변화식) {  
    반복 영역;  
}
```

Content

- 0. Last class Review
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- 2. while loop
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- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

#Practice *for*

...

```
int main() {  
    int a = 100;  
  
    for(int i = 0; i < 19; i++) {  
        cout << "반복 횟수 : " << i << endl;  
        cout << a << endl;  
        a++;  
    }  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Content

#계단 모양 만들기

0.
Last class Review

1.
switch selection

2.
while loop

3.
for loop

4.
Practice

5.
Assignments

계단 층 입력 : 4

```
✱  
✱✱✱  
✱✱✱✱✱  
✱✱✱✱✱✱✱
```

계단 층 입력 : 7

```
✱  
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✱✱✱✱✱  
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```

Content

- 0.
Last class Review
- 1.
switch selection
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- 3.
for loop
- 4.
Practice
- 5.
Assignments

#계단 모양 만들기 설계

Hint !! 반복문 두 번 쓰기

- 반복 1 : 층 결정
- 반복 2 : 한 층씩 * 출력

Content

- 0. Last class Review
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- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice**
- 5. Assignments

#계단 모양 만들기 코딩

```
...  
  
int main() {  
    int a = line;  
    cin >> line;  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < 조건; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < 조건; j++) {  
            ...  
        }  
        ...  
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

Content

- 0. Last class Review
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- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

Assignment 1)

역 계단 설계 !!!

```
*****  
*****  
***  
*
```

Content

- 0. Last class Review
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- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

Assignment 2)

역 계단 코딩 !!!

```
*****  
*****  
***  
*
```

Content

- 0. Last class Review
- 1. switch selection
- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

Assignment 3)

다음 사이트 들어가서
“초등 고학년1” 까지 완료하기

[http://play-
entry.org/codingparty/2015#!/](http://play-entry.org/codingparty/2015#!/)

Content

- 0. Last class Review
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- 2. while loop
- 3. for loop
- 4. Practice
- 5. Assignments

Assignment 뽀너스)

다음 모양 설계 &코딩 !!!

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＊＊＊＊
＊
```

Thank you
