
HTML에서 웹앱까지

11주차_03

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김군오 교수

학습 목표:

nodejs를 ec2에 설치 및 PM2로 관리하기

학습내용:

- EC2 서버에 nodejs 설치
- 도서 관리 프로그램 만들기
- PM2 로 NodeJS 앱 관리하기

EC2에 NodeJS 설치

- 프로젝트를 서버에 배포해 실행하려면 서버에도 NodeJS 가 필요함
- AWS 의 공식 문서에서는 EC2에 NodeJS 를 설치할 때 노드 버전 관리자(NVM) 이용을 추천

노드 버전관리자(NVM) 설치

- `curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash`

```
Using username "ec2-user".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"

 _ _ | _ _ | _ )
 _ | ( _ _ | /   Amazon Linux AMI
 _ | \ _ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
2 package(s) needed for security, out of 2 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash
```

노드 버전관리자(NVM) 설치

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 _ | _ | _ )
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2 package(s) needed for security, out of 2 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
100 10007  100 10007    0     0  26756      0  --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 26756
=> Downloading nvm as script to '/home/ec2-user/.nvm'

=> Appending source string to /home/ec2-user/.bashrc
=> Close and reopen your terminal to start using nvm or run the following to use it now:

export NVM_DIR="/home/ec2-user/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && . "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh"  # This loads nvm
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$
```

노드 버전관리자(NVM) 실행

- `. ~/.nvm/nvm.sh`

```
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"

 _ | _ | _ )
 _ | ( _ | /   Amazon Linux AMI
 _ | \ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
2 package(s) needed for security, out of 2 available
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[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left  Speed
100 10007  100 10007    0     0  26756      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 26756
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export NVM_DIR="/home/ec2-user/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && . "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" # This loads nvm
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ . ~/.nvm/nvm.sh
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$
```

NodeJS 설치

- nvm install 10.16.0
- 10.16.0. 대신 원하는 버전을 입력할 수 있음

```
https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
2 package(s) needed for security, out of 2 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash
  % Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
                                 Dload  Upload   Total   Spent    Left   Speed
100 10007  100 10007    0     0  26756      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 26756
=> Downloading nvm as script to '/home/ec2-user/.nvm'

=> Appending source string to /home/ec2-user/.bashrc
=> Close and reopen your terminal to start using nvm or run the following to use
it now:

export NVM_DIR="/home/ec2-user/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && . "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" # This loads nvm
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ . ~/.nvm/nvm.sh
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ nvm install 10.16.0
##### 100.0%
Computing checksum with sha256sum
Checksums matched!
Now using node v10.16.0 (npm v6.9.0)
Creating default alias: default -> 10.16.0 (-> v10.16.0)
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$
```

노드 설치 확인

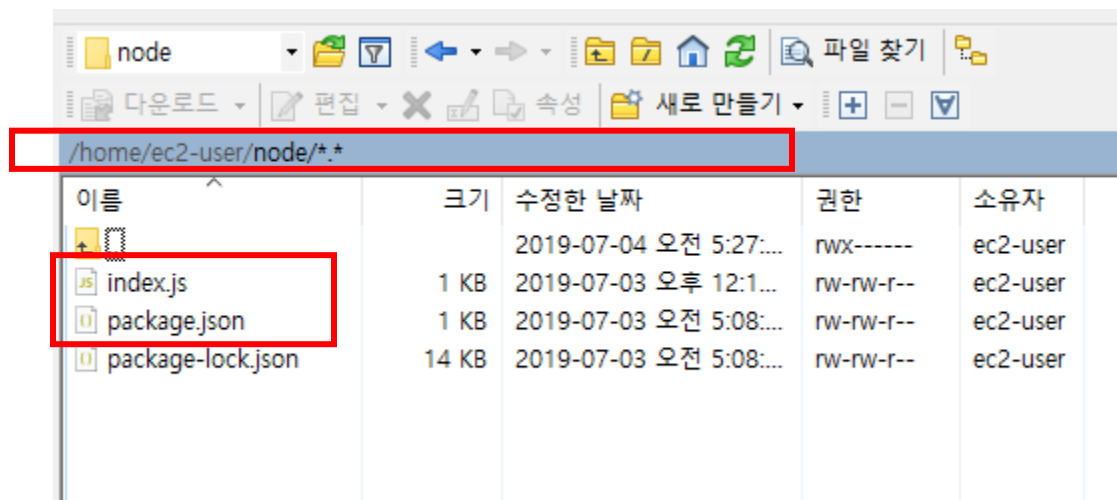
- `node -e "console.log('Running Node.js ' + process.version)"`

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ curl -o- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/creationix/nvm/v0.32.0/install.sh | bash
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time    Time     Time  Current
           Dload  Upload   Total     Spent    Left     Speed
100 10007  100 10007    0     0  26756      0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 26756
=> Downloading nvm as script to '/home/ec2-user/.nvm'

=> Appending source string to /home/ec2-user/.bashrc
=> Close and reopen your terminal to start using nvm or run the following to use it now:

export NVM_DIR="/home/ec2-user/.nvm"
[ -s "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" ] && . "$NVM_DIR/nvm.sh" # This loads nvm
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ . ~/.nvm/nvm.sh
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ nvm install 10.16.0
##### 100.0%
Computing checksum with sha256sum
Checksums matched!
Now using node v10.16.0 (npm v6.9.0)
Creating default alias: default -> 10.16.0 (-> v10.16.0)
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$ node -e "console.log('Running Node.js ' + process.version)"
Running Node.js v10.16.0
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-34-0 ~]$
```


앱 업로드 및 실행



앱 업로드 및 실행

```
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]$ npm install
npm notice created a lockfile as package-lock.json. You should commit this file.
npm WARN 11-1@1.0.0 No description
npm WARN 11-1@1.0.0 No repository field.

added 50 packages from 37 contributors and audited 126 packages in 1.944s
found 0 vulnerabilities

[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]$ npm run start

> 11-1@1.0.0 start /home/ec2-user/node
> node index.js

3000포트로 웹서버 실행 !
█
```

앱 업로드 및 실행

인바운드 규칙 편집

X

유형 ⓘ	프로토콜 ⓘ	포트 범위 ⓘ	소스 ⓘ	설명 ⓘ	
SSH ▾	TCP	22	사용자 지정 ▾ 0.0.0.0/0	예: SSH for Admin Desktop	✕
사용자 지정 T ▾	TCP	3000	위치 무관 ▾ 0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	예: SSH for Admin Desktop	✕

규칙 추가

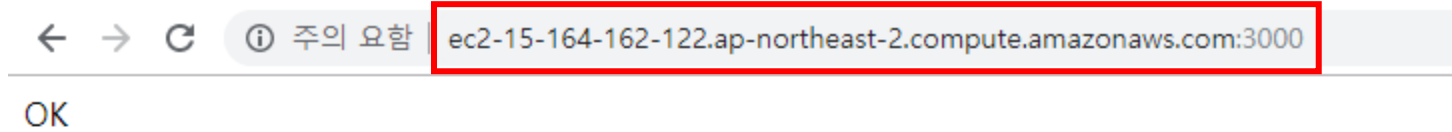
참고: 기존 규칙을 편집하면 편집된 규칙이 삭제되고 새 세부 정보로 새 규칙이 생성됩니다. 이렇게 하면 새 규칙이 생성될 때까지 해당 규칙에 의존하는 트래픽이 잠시 중단될 수 있습니다.

취소

저장

앱 업로드 및 실행

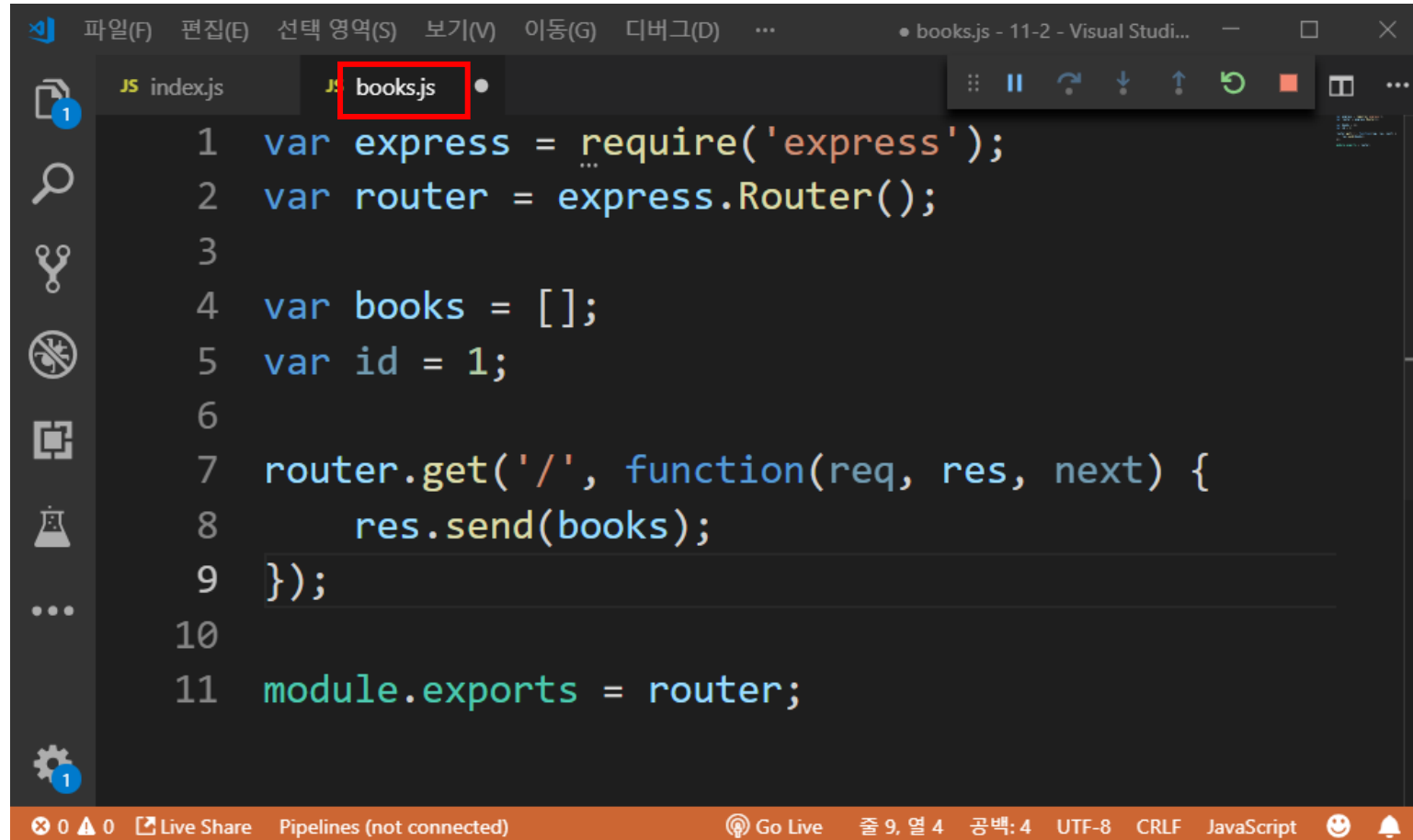
[Http://ec2 인스턴스 IP주소:3000](http://ec2-15-164-162-122.ap-northeast-2.compute.amazonaws.com:3000)
접속해도 가능



도서 관리 프로그램 만들기

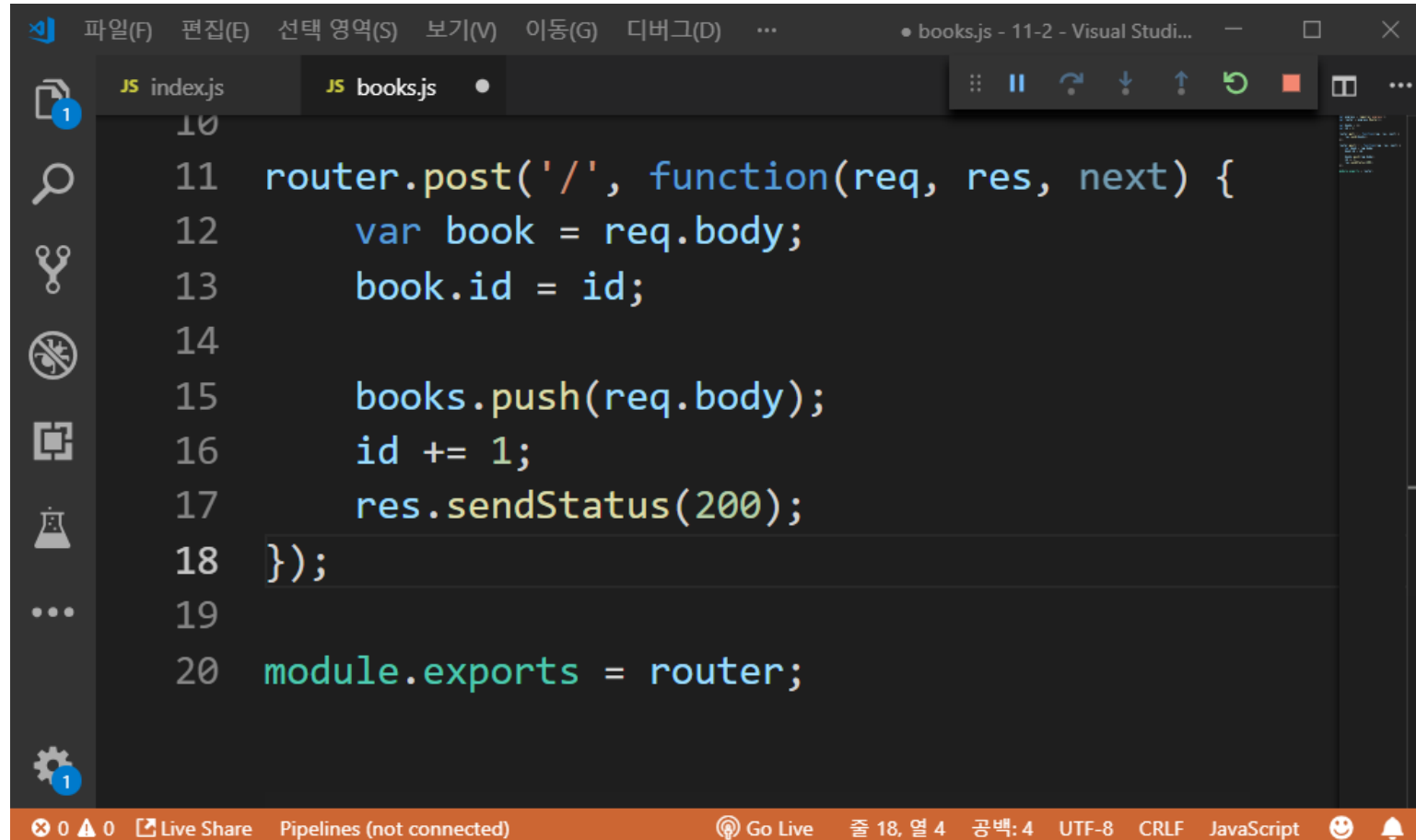
- 도서를 자바스크립트 배열로 관리
- 도서의 속성에는 아이디, 제목, 저자가 있음
- 도서의 조회, 등록, 수정, 삭제 API 지원

도서 관리 프로그램 만들기



```
1 var express = require('express');
2 var router = express.Router();
3
4 var books = [];
5 var id = 1;
6
7 router.get('/', function(req, res, next) {
8   res.send(books);
9 });
10
11 module.exports = router;
```

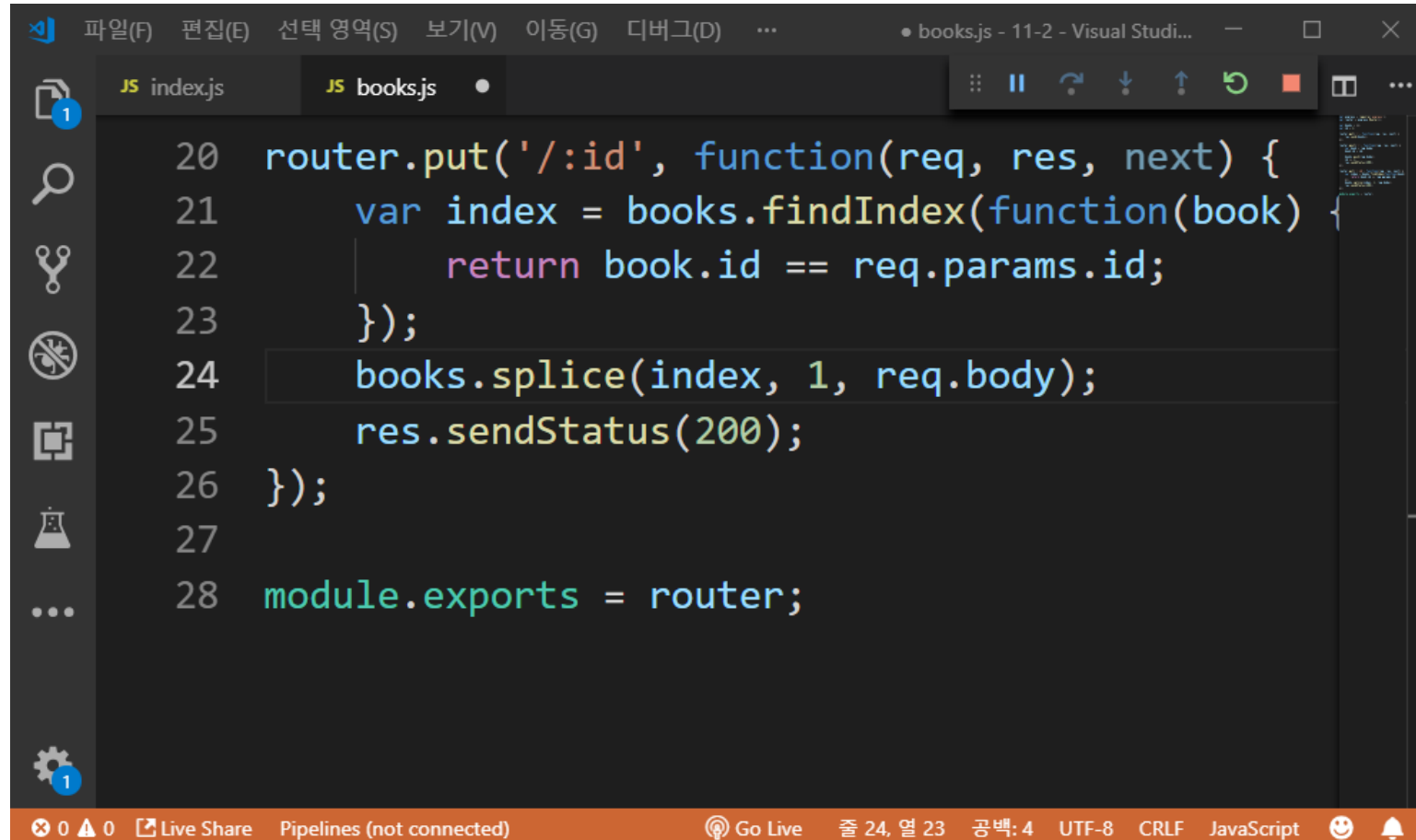
도서 관리 프로그램 만들기



```
10
11 router.post('/', function(req, res, next) {
12     var book = req.body;
13     book.id = id;
14
15     books.push(req.body);
16     id += 1;
17     res.sendStatus(200);
18 });
19
20 module.exports = router;
```

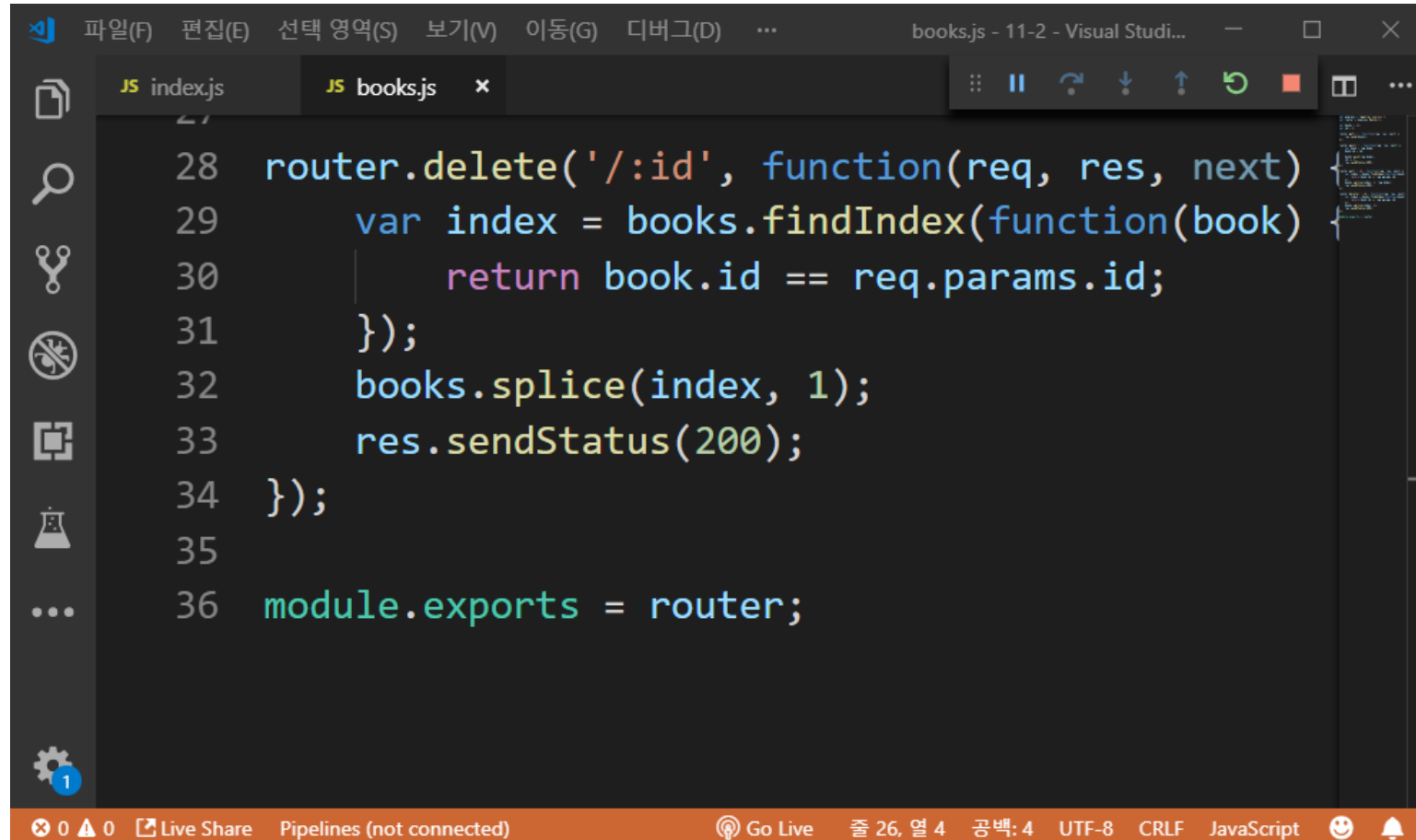
Visual Studio Code interface showing the file explorer on the left with 'index.js' and 'books.js' tabs. The 'books.js' tab is active, displaying the code above. The status bar at the bottom shows '0 errors, 0 warnings', 'Live Share', 'Pipelines (not connected)', 'Go Live', '줄 18, 열 4', '공백: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'JavaScript', and a smiley face icon.

도서 관리 프로그램 만들기



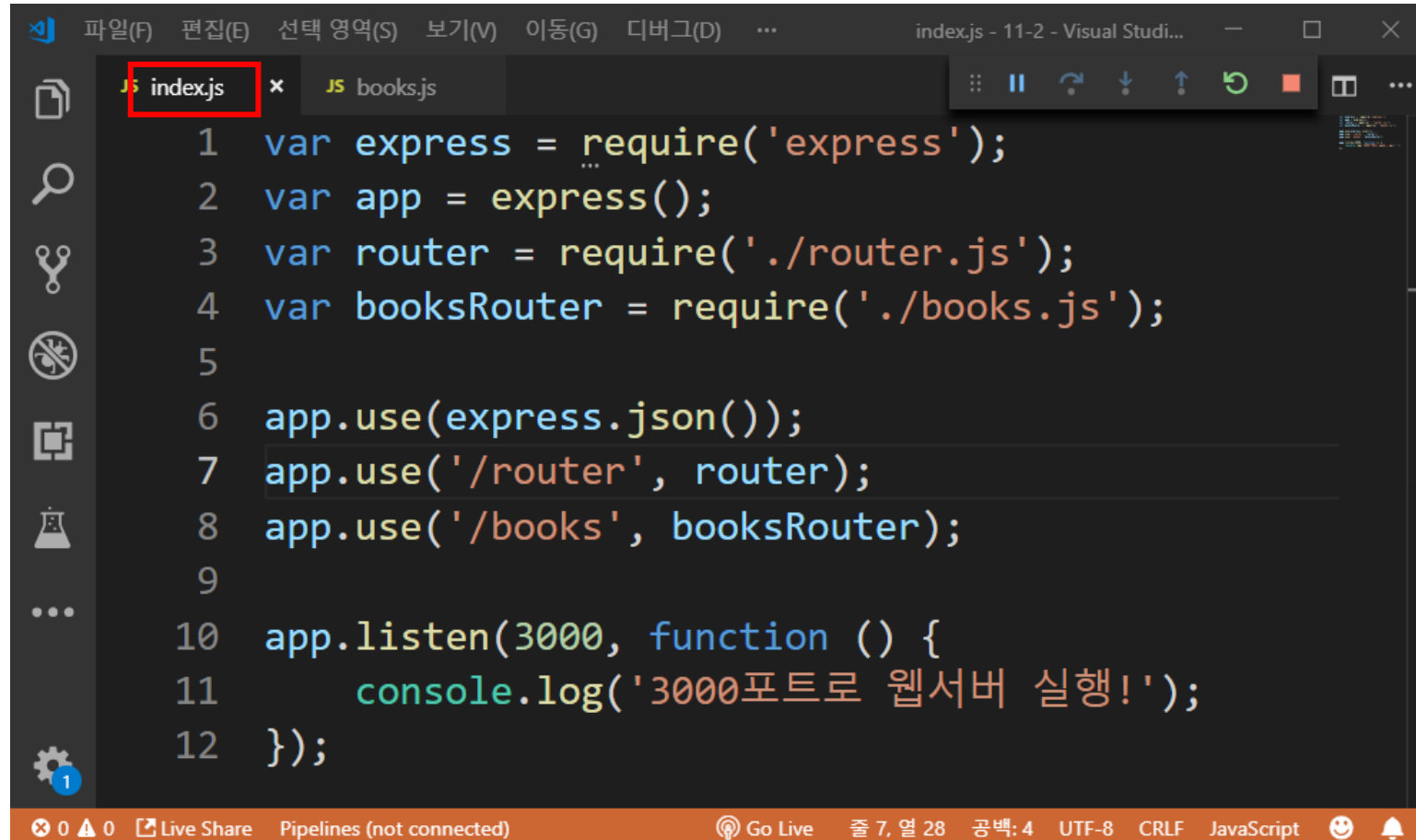
```
20 router.put('/:id', function(req, res, next) {
21     var index = books.findIndex(function(book) {
22         return book.id == req.params.id;
23     });
24     books.splice(index, 1, req.body);
25     res.sendStatus(200);
26 });
27
28 module.exports = router;
```


도서 관리 프로그램 만들기



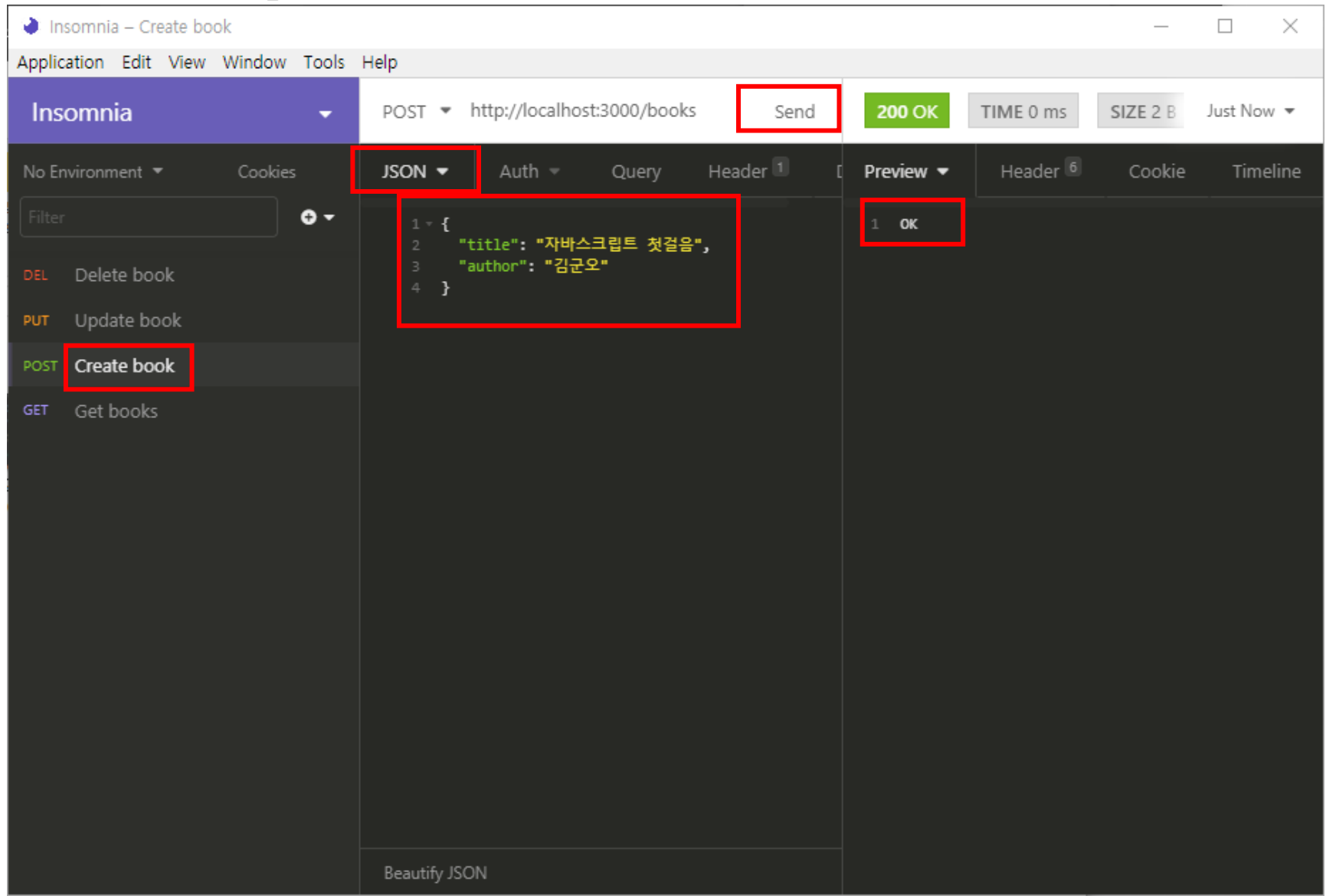
```
28 router.delete('/:id', function(req, res, next) {
29     var index = books.findIndex(function(book) {
30         return book.id == req.params.id;
31     });
32     books.splice(index, 1);
33     res.sendStatus(200);
34 });
35
36 module.exports = router;
```

도서 관리 프로그램 만들기



```
1 var express = require('express');
2 var app = express();
3 var router = require('./router.js');
4 var booksRouter = require('./books.js');
5
6 app.use(express.json());
7 app.use('/router', router);
8 app.use('/books', booksRouter);
9
10 app.listen(3000, function () {
11     console.log('3000포트로 웹서버 실행!');
12 });
```

도서 관리 API 테스트



도서 관리 API 테스트

Insomnia - Get books

Application Edit View Window Tools Help

Insomnia

GET http://localhost:3000/books Send 200 OK TIME 78 ms SIZE 70 Just Now

No Environment Cookies

Filter +

DEL Delete book

PUT Update book

POST Create book

GET **Get books**

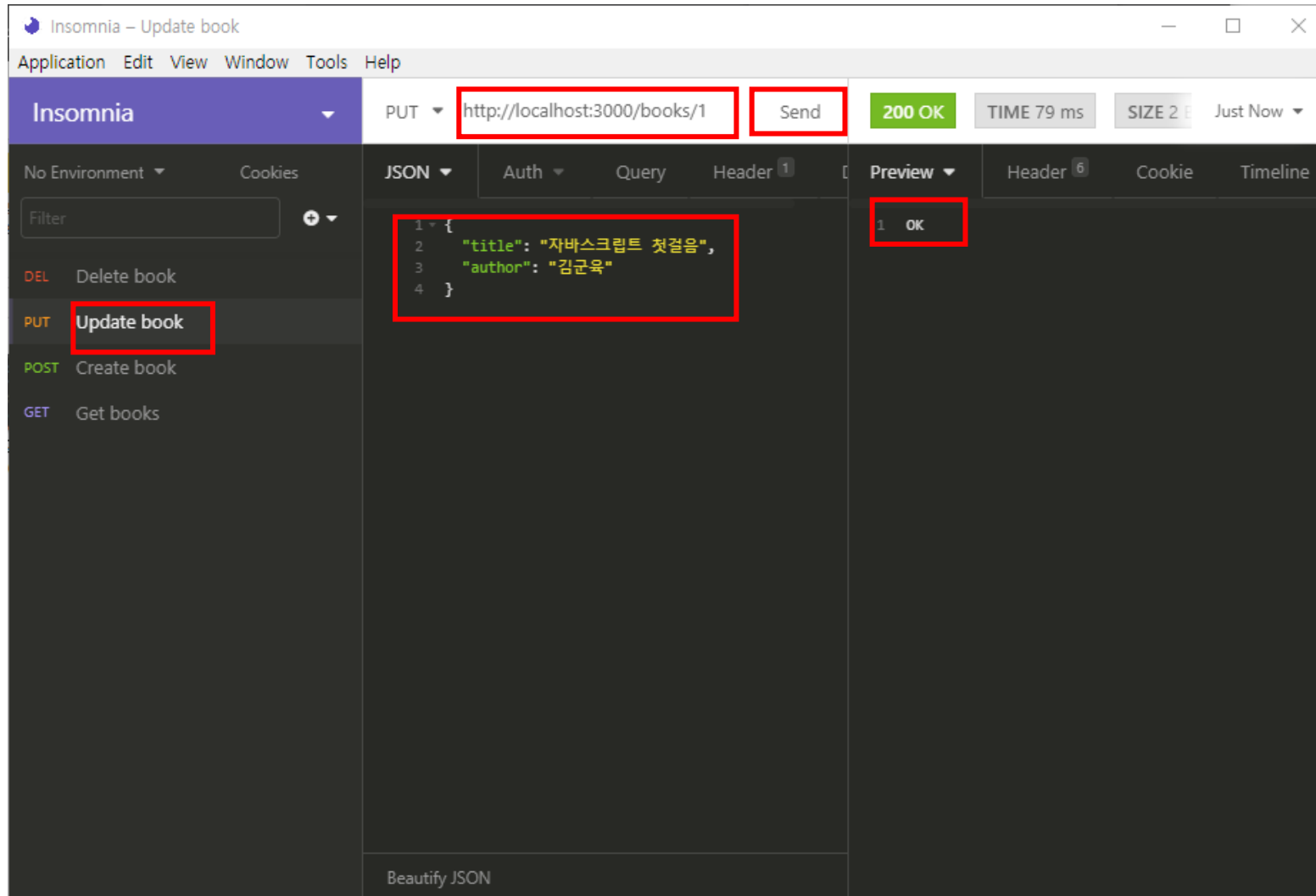
Body Auth Query Header Doc Preview Header 6 Cookie Timeline

```
1 [
2   {
3     "title": "자바스크립트 첫걸음",
4     "author": "김군오",
5     "id": 2
6   }
7 ]
```

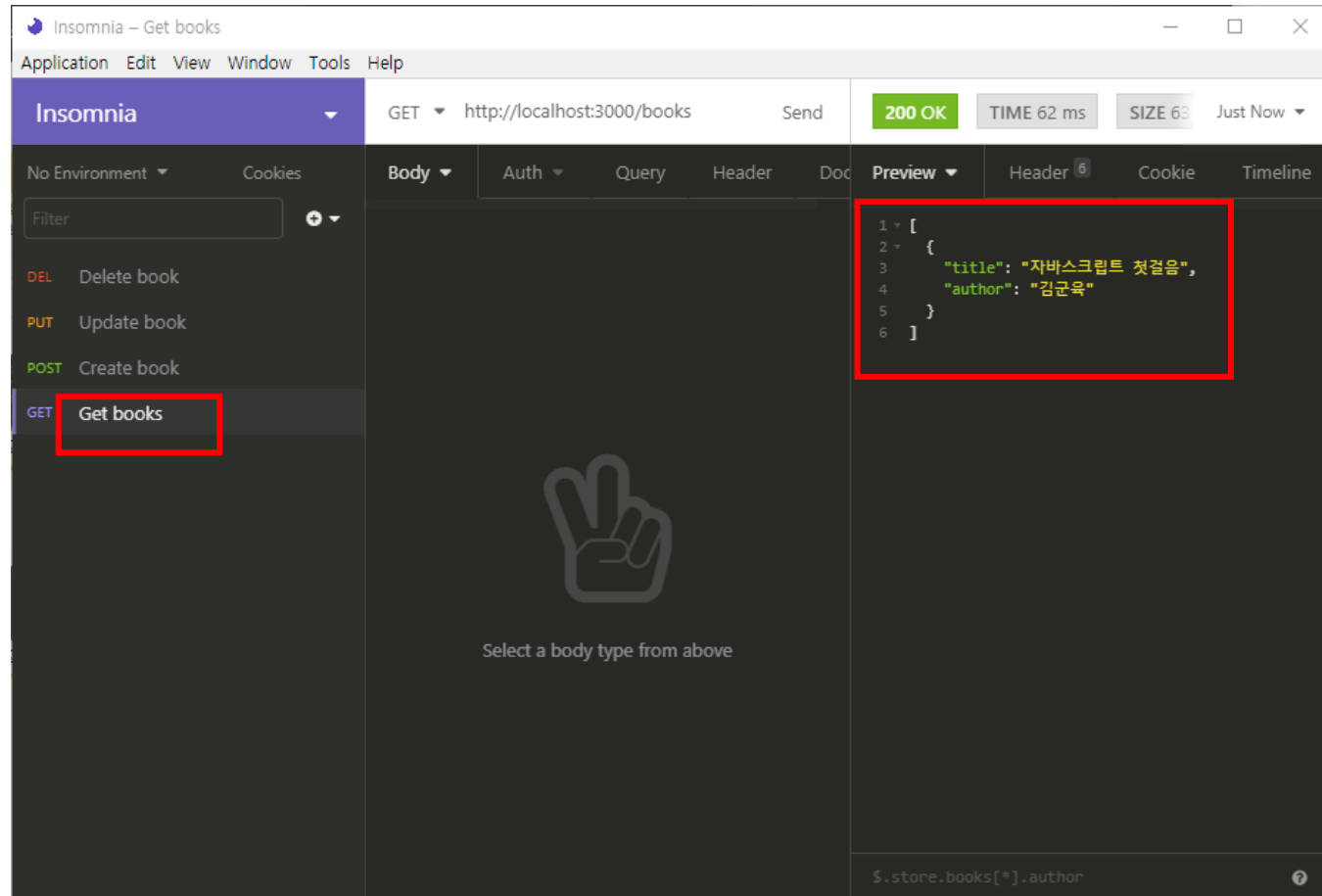
Select a body type from above

\$.store.books[*].author

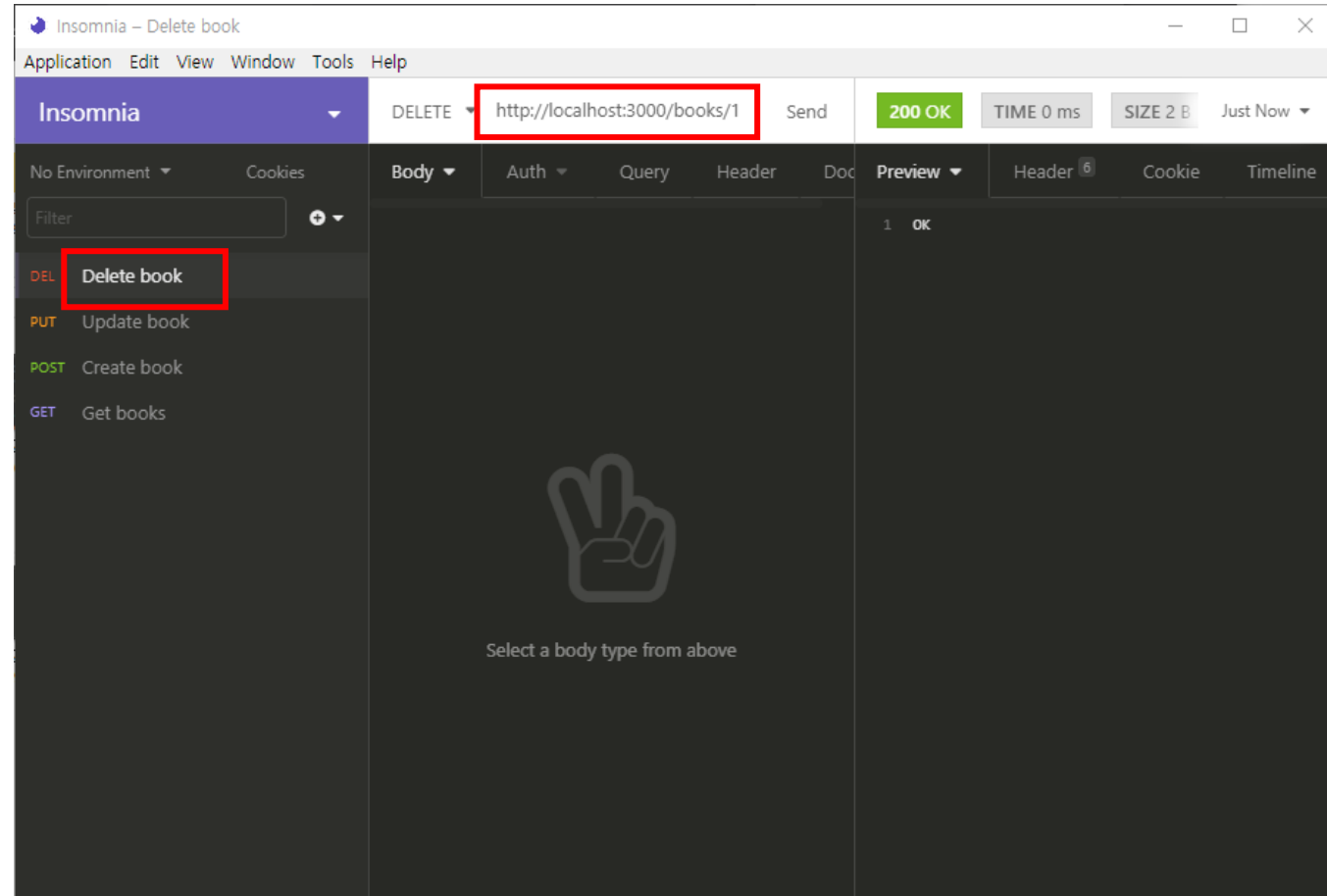
도서 관리 API 테스트



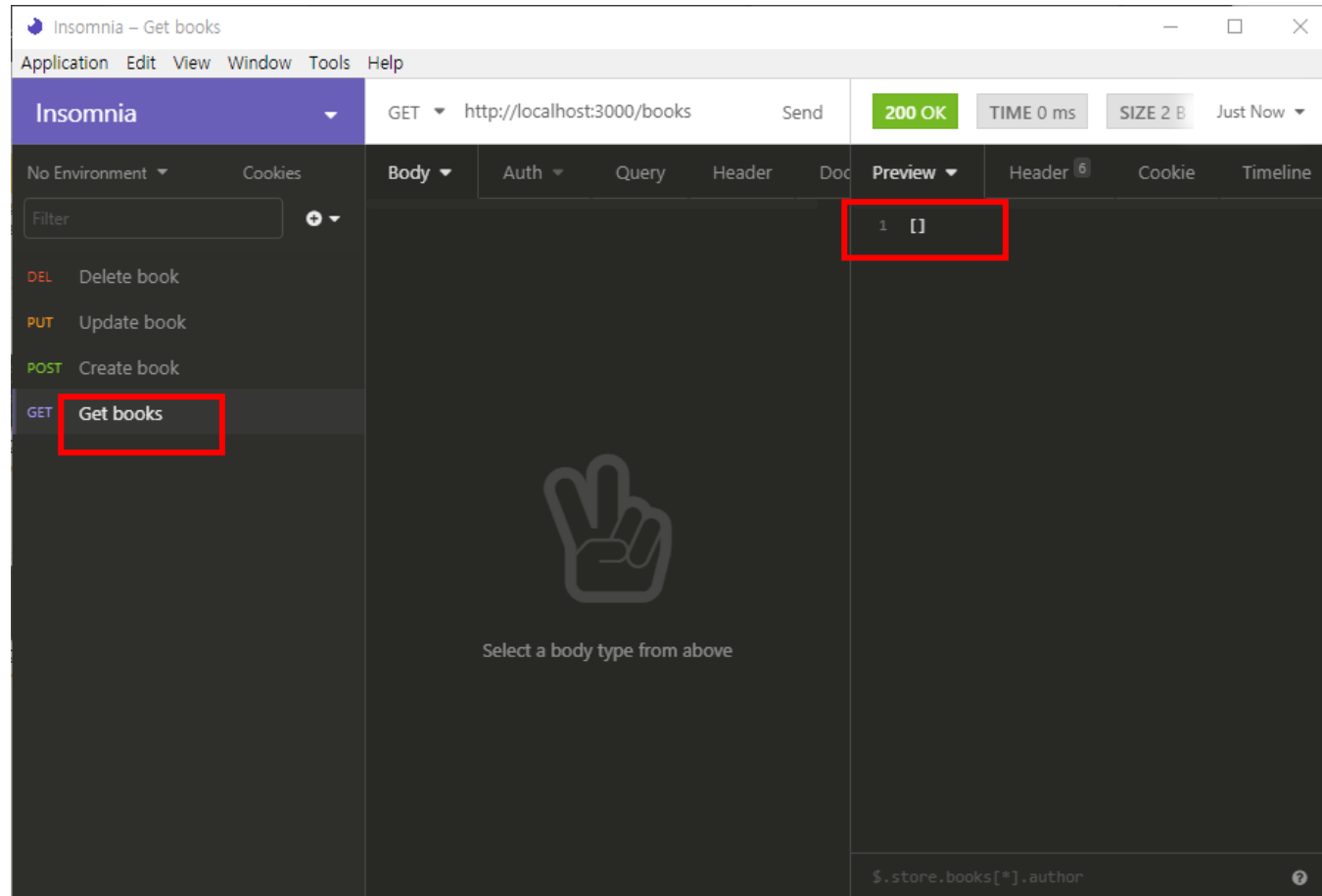
도서 관리 API 테스트



도서 관리 API 테스트



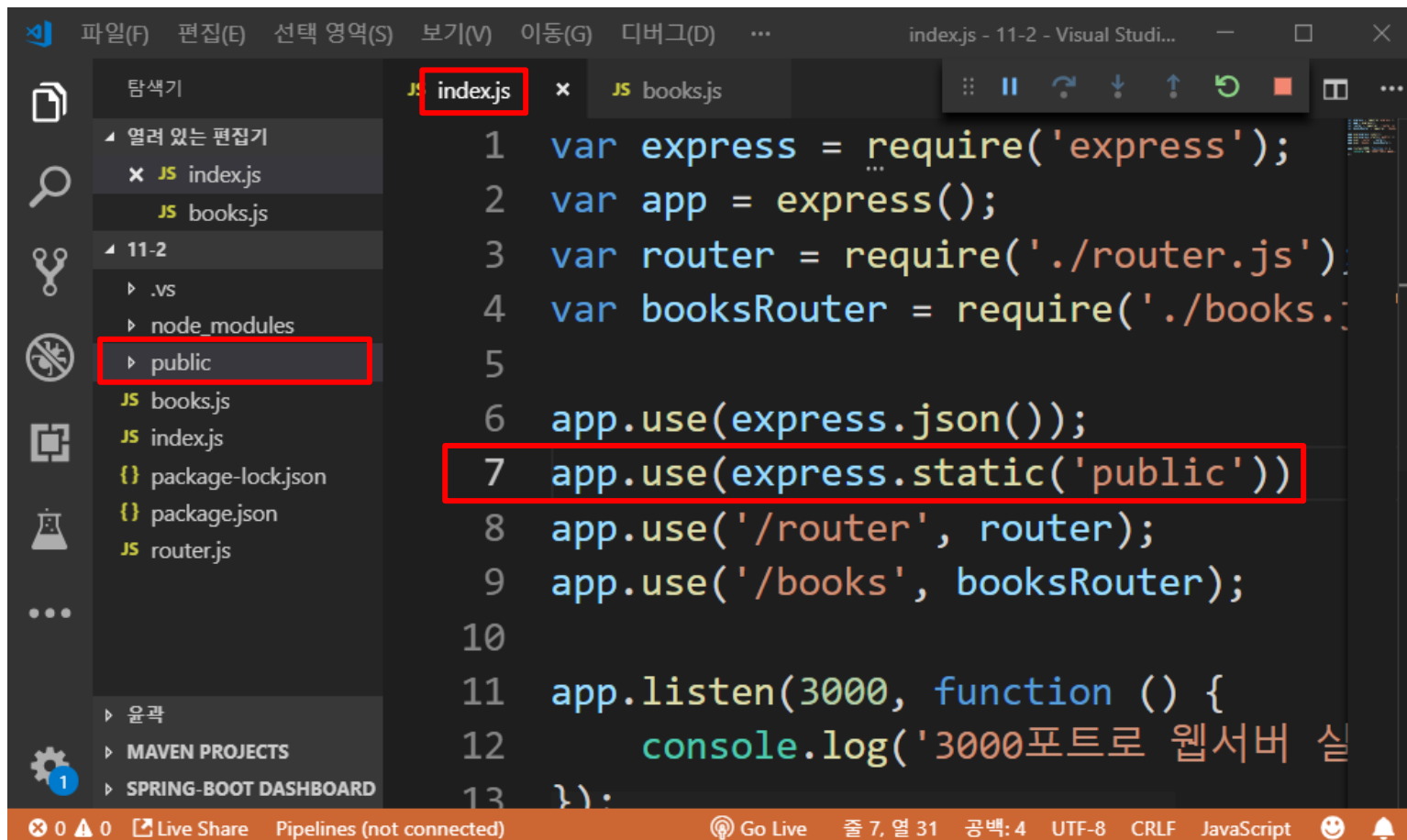
도서 관리 API 테스트



Static 미들웨어

- HTML, CSS, JS 등 정적 파일에 대한 HTTP 요청 응답
- `app.use(express.static('폴더명'))` 으로 미들웨어 등록
- 지정한 폴더에 저장된 파일은 `http://{서버주소}/{파일명}` 으로 접근 가능

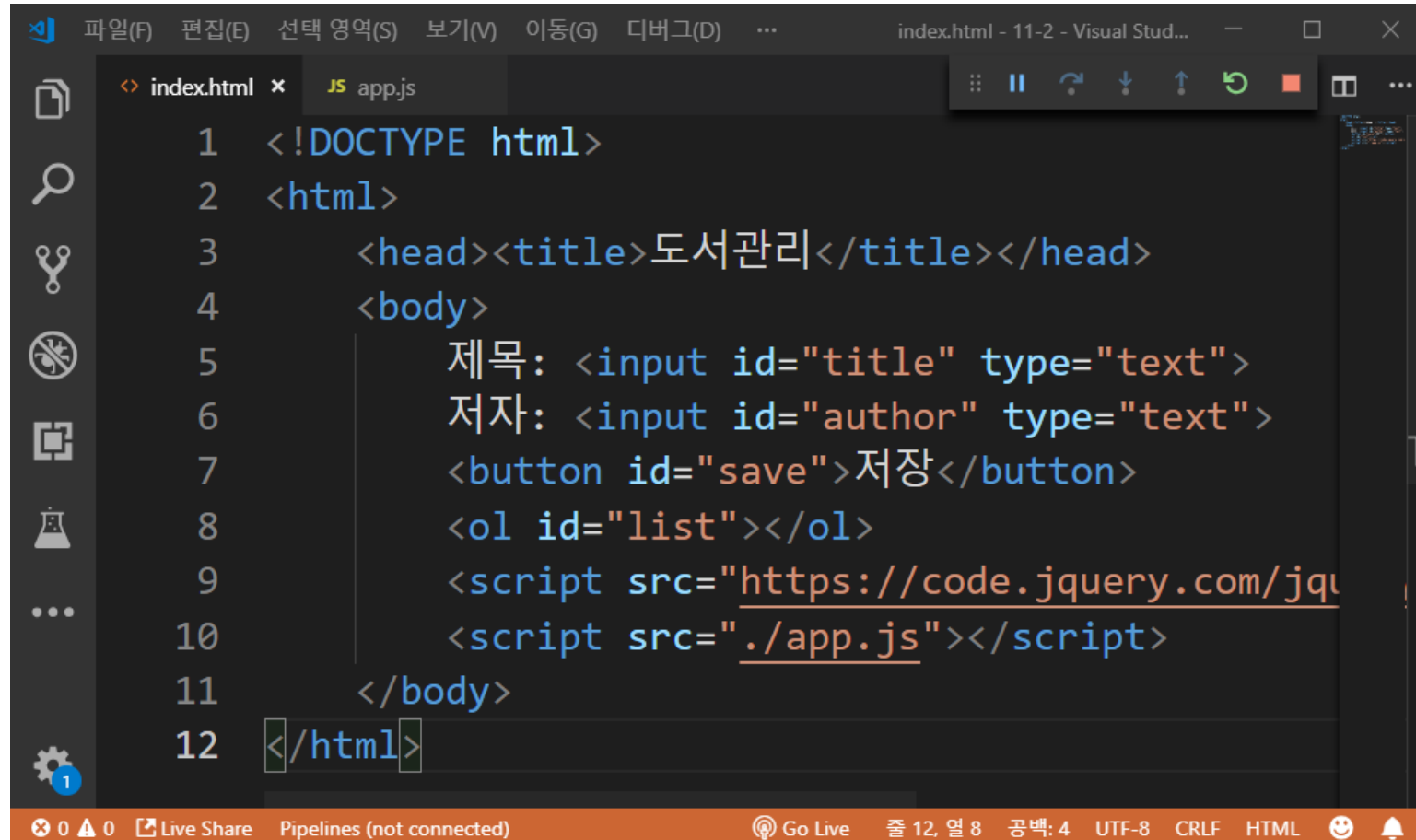
Static 미들웨어



```
1 var express = require('express');
2 var app = express();
3 var router = require('./router.js');
4 var booksRouter = require('./books.js');
5
6 app.use(express.json());
7 app.use(express.static('public'));
8 app.use('/router', router);
9 app.use('/books', booksRouter);
10
11 app.listen(3000, function () {
12     console.log('3000포트로 웹서버 실행');
13 });
```

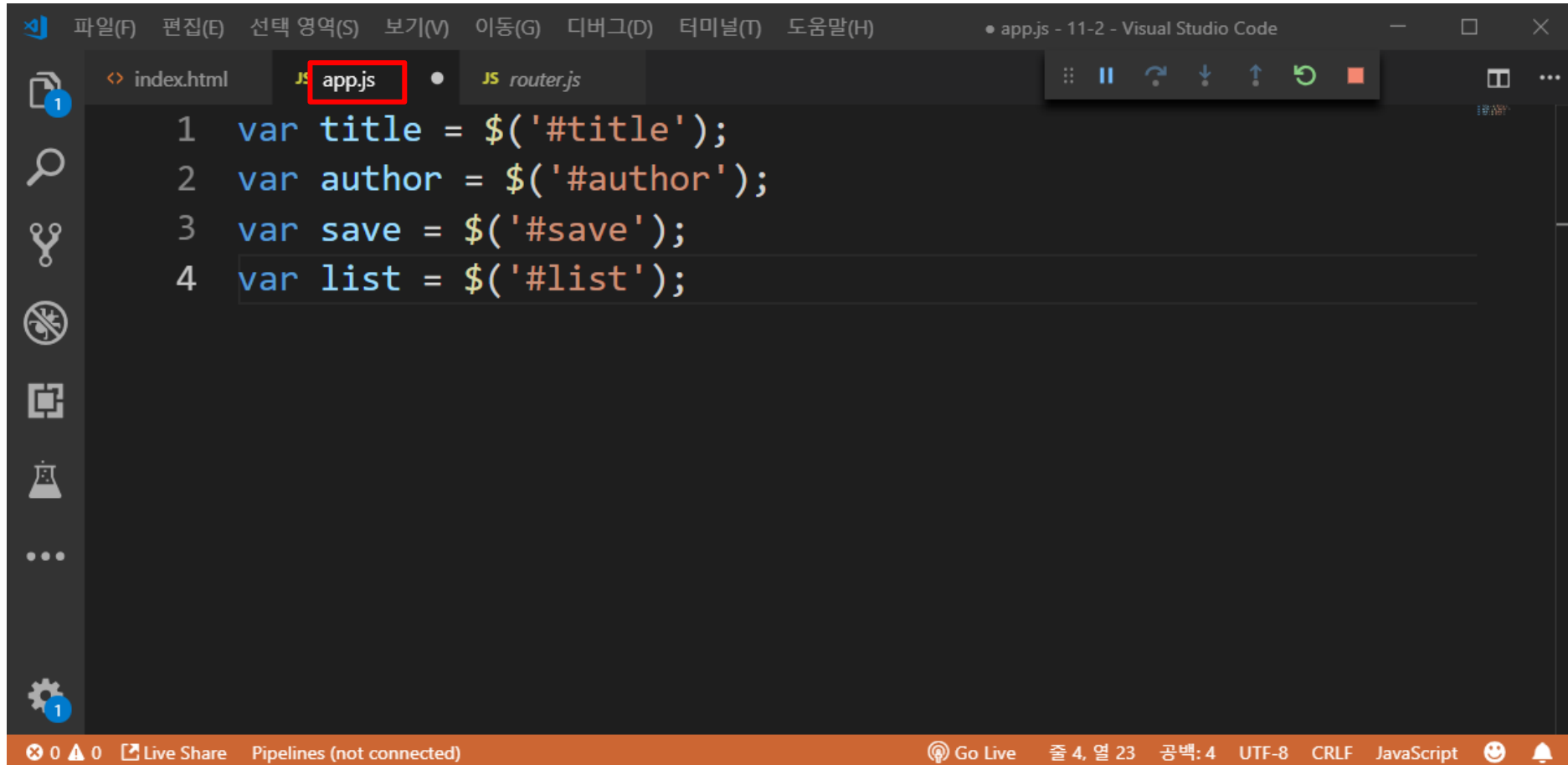
The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. On the left, the '탐색기' (Explorer) sidebar shows the project structure. The 'public' directory is highlighted with a red box. The main editor window shows the 'index.js' file, which is also highlighted with a red box. The code in the editor is as follows:

클라이언트 프로그램 작성



```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3   <head><title>도서관리</title></head>
4   <body>
5     제목: <input id="title" type="text">
6     저자: <input id="author" type="text">
7     <button id="save">저장</button>
8     <ol id="list"></ol>
9     <script src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery"></script>
10    <script src="./app.js"></script>
11  </body>
12 </html>
```

클라이언트 프로그램 작성

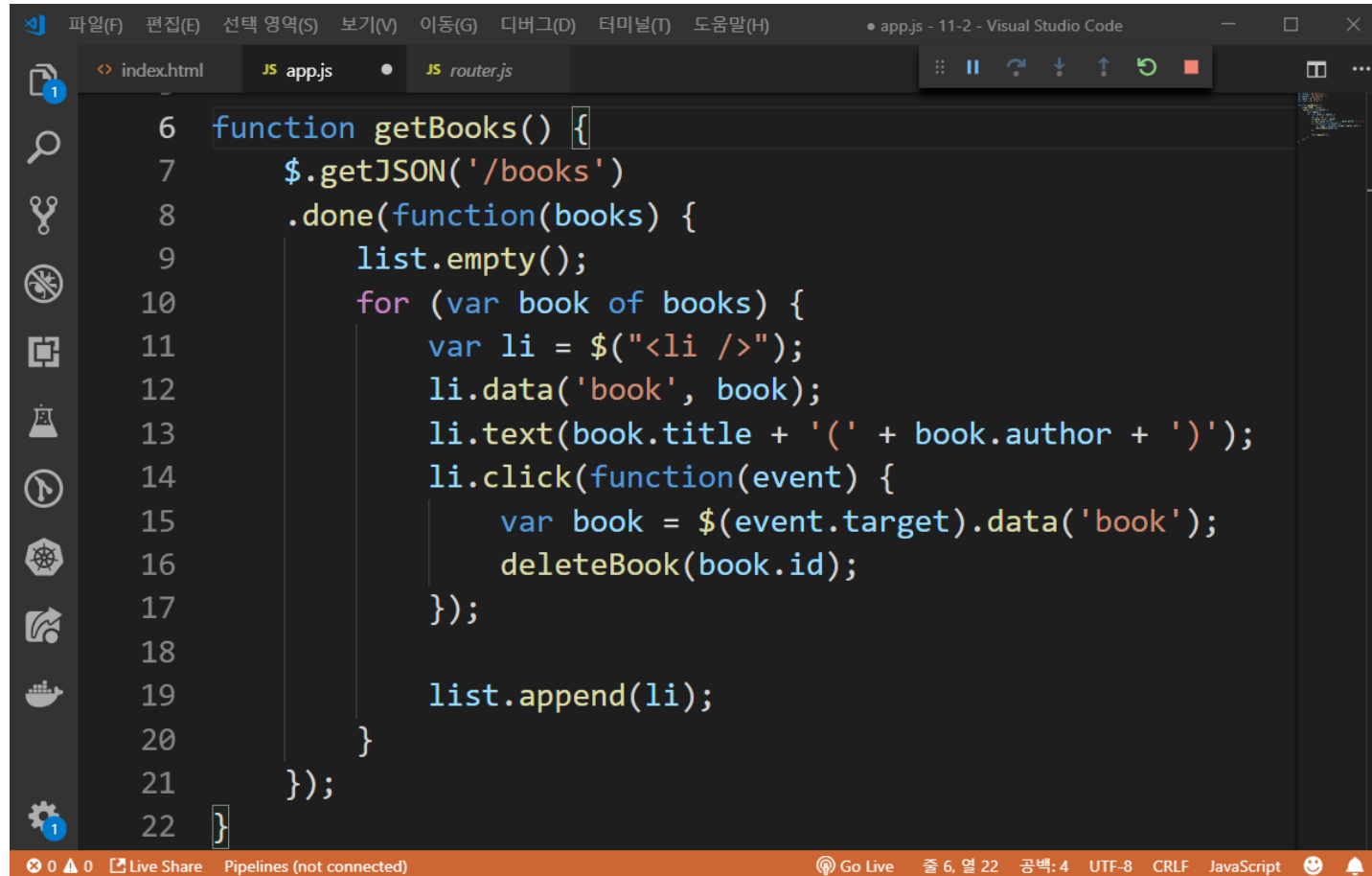


The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The top menu bar includes options like '파일(F)', '편집(E)', '선택 영역(S)', '보기(V)', '이동(G)', '디버그(D)', '터미널(T)', and '도움말(H)'. The title bar indicates the active file is 'app.js' in a workspace named '11-2 - Visual Studio Code'. The Explorer sidebar on the left shows a project structure with 'index.html', 'app.js', and 'router.js'. The 'app.js' file is open in the editor, displaying the following JavaScript code:

```
1 var title = $('#title');
2 var author = $('#author');
3 var save = $('#save');
4 var list = $('#list');
```

The status bar at the bottom shows '0 0' errors, 'Live Share' status, 'Pipelines (not connected)', 'Go Live' button, and file encoding details: '줄 4, 열 23', '공백: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'JavaScript'.

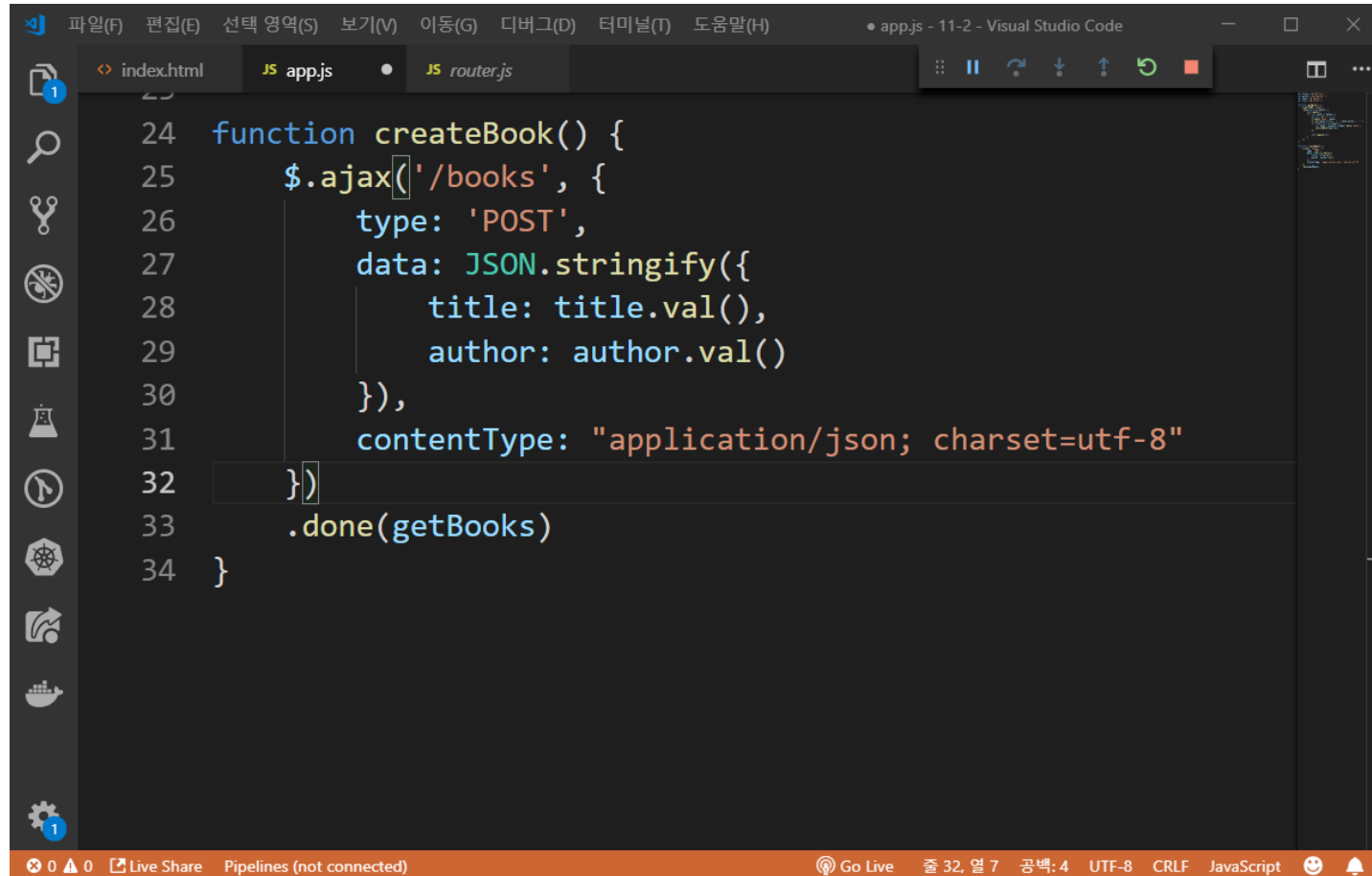
클라이언트 프로그램 작성



```
6 function getBooks() {
7     $.getJSON('/books')
8     .done(function(books) {
9         list.empty();
10        for (var book of books) {
11            var li = $("- 

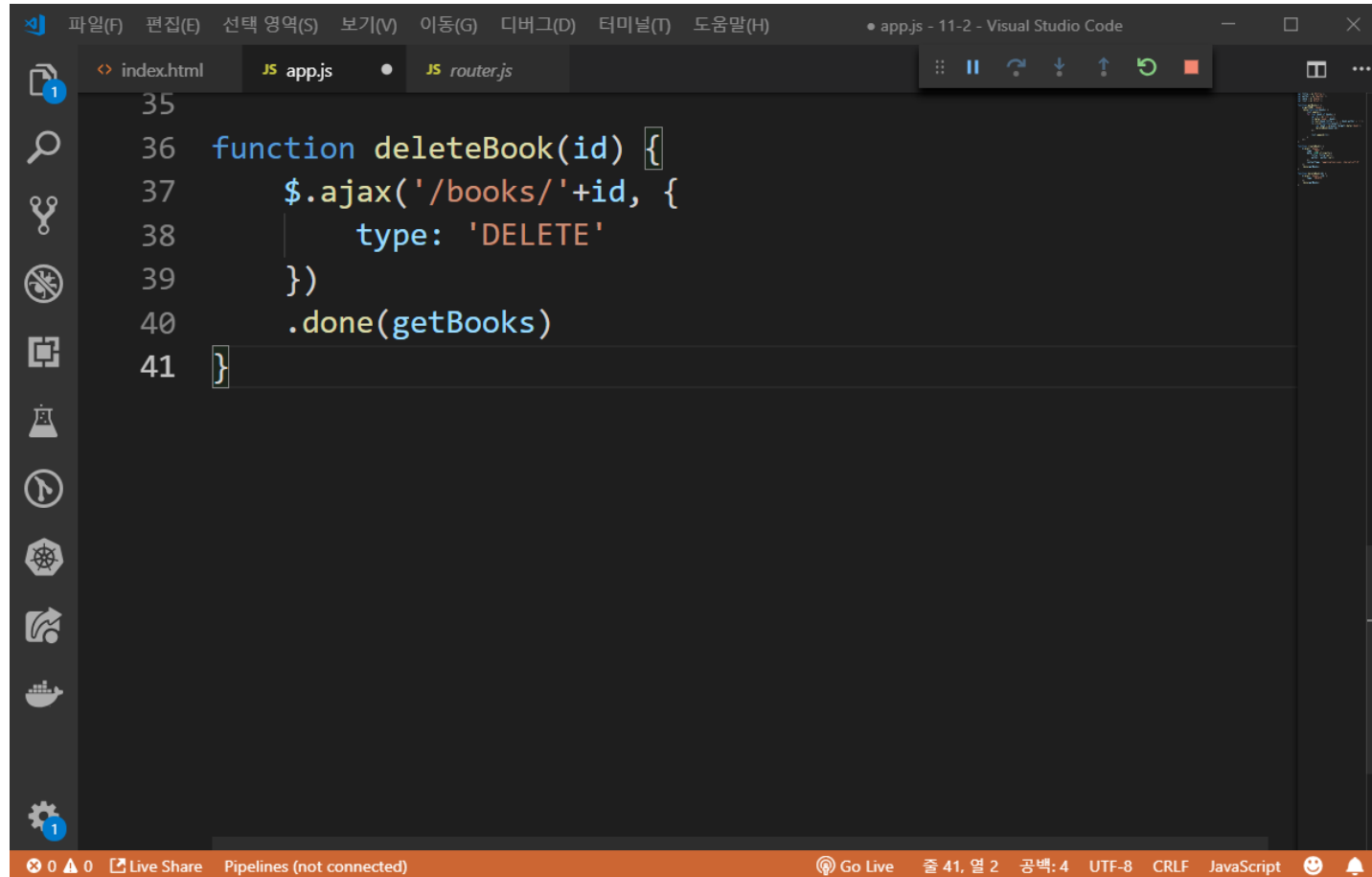
```

클라이언트 프로그램 작성



```
24 function createBook() {
25     $.ajax('/books', {
26         type: 'POST',
27         data: JSON.stringify({
28             title: title.val(),
29             author: author.val()
30         }),
31         contentType: "application/json; charset=utf-8"
32     });
33     .done(getBooks)
34 }
```

클라이언트 프로그램 작성

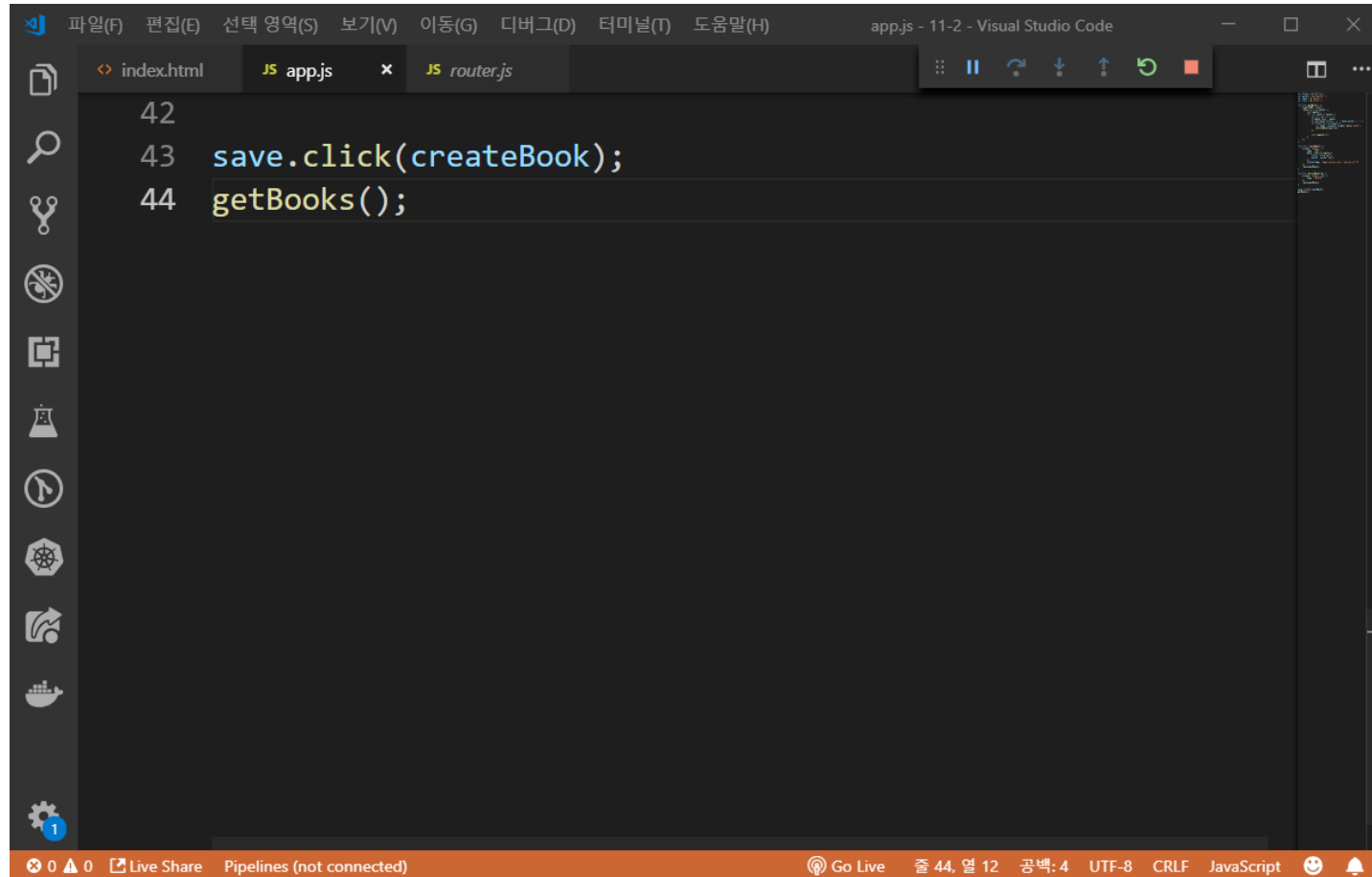


The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a dark theme. The editor window displays a JavaScript file named `app.js` with the following code:

```
35  
36 function deleteBook(id) {  
37     $.ajax('/books/'+id, {  
38         type: 'DELETE'  
39     })  
40     .done(getBooks)  
41 }
```

The interface includes a menu bar at the top with options like '파일(F)', '편집(E)', '선택 영역(S)', '보기(V)', '이동(G)', '디버그(D)', '터미널(T)', and '도움말(H)'. The status bar at the bottom shows '0 0 0', 'Live Share', 'Pipelines (not connected)', 'Go Live', '줄 41, 열 2', '공백: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'JavaScript', and a notification bell.

클라이언트 프로그램 작성



```
42  
43 save.click(createBook);  
44 getBooks();
```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code editor interface. The top menu bar includes options like '파일(F)', '편집(E)', '선택 영역(S)', '보기(V)', '이동(G)', '디버그(D)', '터미널(T)', and '도움말(H)'. The title bar indicates the file is 'app.js - 11-2 - Visual Studio Code'. The editor has three tabs: 'index.html', 'JS app.js', and 'JS router.js'. The 'JS app.js' tab is active, showing the code. The left sidebar contains various icons for file explorer, search, source control, and other tools. The bottom status bar shows '0 0 0', 'Live Share', 'Pipelines (not connected)', 'Go Live', '줄 44, 열 12', '공백: 4', 'UTF-8', 'CRLF', 'JavaScript', and a smiley face icon.

EC2 서버에 배포하기

이름	크기	수정한 날짜	권한	소유자
..		2019-07-04 오전 8:15:...	rwX-----	ec2-user
node_modules		2019-07-04 오전 5:31:...	rwXrwxr-x	ec2-user
public		2019-07-04 오후 11:5...	rwXrwxr-x	ec2-user
books.js	1 KB	2019-07-04 오후 10:4...	rw-rw-r--	ec2-user
index.js	1 KB	2019-07-04 오후 10:5...	rw-rw-r--	ec2-user
package.json	1 KB	2019-07-03 오전 5:08:...	rw-rw-r--	ec2-user
package-lock.json	14 KB	2019-07-04 오전 5:31:...	rw-rw-r--	ec2-user
router.js	1 KB	2019-07-04 오후 10:2...	rw-rw-r--	ec2-user

서버 실행하기

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128:~/node
Using username "ec2-user".
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"
Last login: Wed Jul  3 20:29:43 2019 from 220.81.128.40

  _ | _ | _ )
  _ | ( _ /   Amazon Linux AMI
  _ |\ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
3 package(s) needed for security, out of 5 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 ~]$ cd node
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]$ npm run start

> 11-1@1.0.0 start /home/ec2-user/node
> node index.js

3000포트로 웹서버 실행 !
█
```

브라우저에서 확인하기

제목: 저자:

1. 자바스크립트 첫걸음 (상)(김군오)
2. 자바스크립트 첫걸음 (하)(김군오)
3. NodeJS REST API(김군오)

npm start로 nodejs 앱을 실행 시 문제점

- 푸티를 종료하면 서버도 같이 종료 되어서 더 이상 브라우저에서 접속할 수 없게 됨.
- 두 개 이상의 nodejs 앱을 실행 시
 - putty를 실행하려는 앱의 개수대로 실행
 - 서버에 접속하고 앱을 실행해야 함
- 해결책
 - nodejs 앱을 백그라운드 프로세스로 실행
 - pm2 라는 node 프로세스 매니저를 사용

PM2 설치하기

- npm install -g pm2

```

_ | ( / Amazon Linux AMI
_ | \ _ | _ |

https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
3 package(s) needed for security, out of 5 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 ~]$ npm install -g pm2
/home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/bin/pm2 -> /home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/lib/node_modules/pm2/bin/pm2
/home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/bin/pm2-dev -> /home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/lib/node_modules/pm2/bin/pm2-dev
/home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/bin/pm2-docker -> /home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/lib/node_modules/pm2/bin/pm2-docker
/home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/bin/pm2-runtime -> /home/ec2-user/.npm/versions/node/v10.16.0/lib/node_modules/pm2/bin/pm2-runtime
npm WARN optional SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: fsevents@1.2.9 (node_modules/pm2/node_modules/fsevents):
npm WARN notsup SKIPPING OPTIONAL DEPENDENCY: Unsupported platform for fsevents@1.2.9: wanted {"os":"darwin","arch":"any"} (current: {"os":"linux","arch":"x64"})

+ pm2@3.5.1
added 317 packages from 256 contributors in 16.89s
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 ~]$
```

PM2 사용하기

- pm2 start --name {앱이름} {파일명}
- pm2 reload {앱이름}
- pm2 stop {앱이름}
- pm2 delete {앱이름}

PM2 사용하기

- pm2 start --name books index.js

```
Monitor in production:  
$ pm2 monitor
```

```
Make pm2 auto-boot at server restart:  
$ pm2 startup
```

```
To go further checkout:  
http://pm2.io/
```

```
[PM2] Spawning PM2 daemon with pm2_home=/home/ec2-user/.pm2  
[PM2] PM2 Successfully daemonized  
[PM2] Starting /home/ec2-user/node/index.js in fork_mode (1 instance)  
[PM2] Done.
```

Name	id	mode	status	□	cpu	memory
books	0	fork	online	0	0%	25.1 MB

```
Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app  
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]$
```

PM2 사용하기

- pm2 stop books
- pm2 start books
- pm2 reload books

```
books 0 fork online 0 0% 25.1 MB
```

Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$ pm2 monit
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$ pm2 stop books
[PM2] Applying action stopProcessId on app [books](ids: 0)
[PM2] [books] (0) ✓

Name	id	mode	status	□	cpu	memory
books	0	fork	stopped	0	0%	0 B

Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$ pm2 start books
[PM2] Applying action restartProcessId on app [books](ids: 0)
[PM2] [books] (0) ✓
[PM2] Process successfully started

Name	id	mode	status	□	cpu	memory
books	0	fork	online	0	0%	6.4 MB

Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$

PM2 사용하기

- pm2 list
- pm2 logs {앱 이름}
- pm2 monit

PM2 사용하기

- pm2 logs books

```
[PM2] [books] (0) ✓
[PM2] Process successfully started
```

Name	id	mode	status	□	cpu	memory
books	0	fork	online	0	0%	6.4 MB

Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$ pm2 list

Name	id	mode	status	□	cpu	memory
books	0	fork	online	0	0.1%	39.5 MB

Use `pm2 show <id|name>` to get more details about an app
[ec2-user@ip-172-31-40-128 node]\$ pm2 logs books

[TAILING] Tailing last 15 lines for [books] process (change the value with --lines option)

/home/ec2-user/.pm2/logs/books-error.log last 15 lines:
/home/ec2-user/.pm2/logs/books-out.log last 15 lines:

```
0|books      | 3000포트로 웹 서버 실행 !
0|books      | 3000포트로 웹 서버 실행 !
```

PM2.5 사용하기

- pm2 monit

[illegible]

요약

- EC2에서 NodeJS 설치 및 실행
- 도서 관리 프로그램 만들기
- PM2 설치 및 사용

차시 예고

- 12-1 : **Todo list와 동시통역 채팅 프로그램 만들기**
 - NodeJS Todo list 프로그램
 - 동시통역 채팅 프로그램

강의를 마치겠습니다
수고하셨습니다

11주차_03 도서관리 프로그램