

# 실전 프로젝트1





14

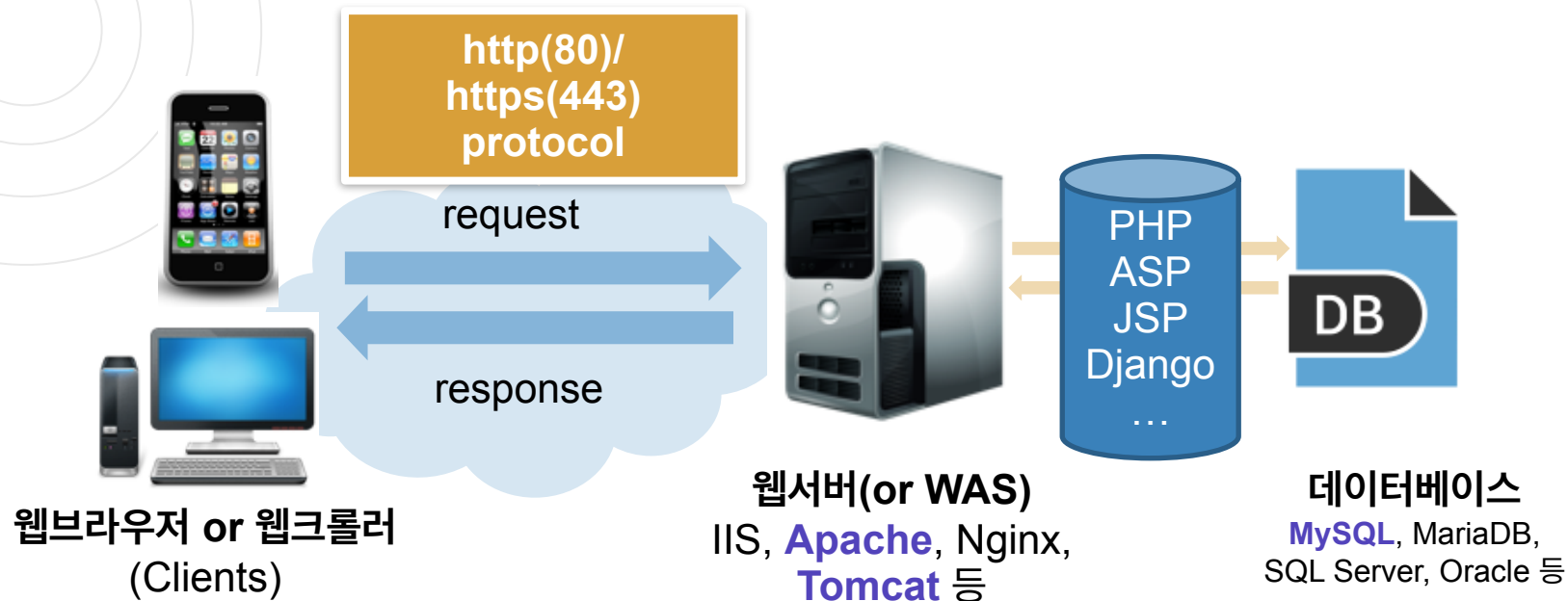
# **Web Architecture**

## **HTML & CSS**

# 공지

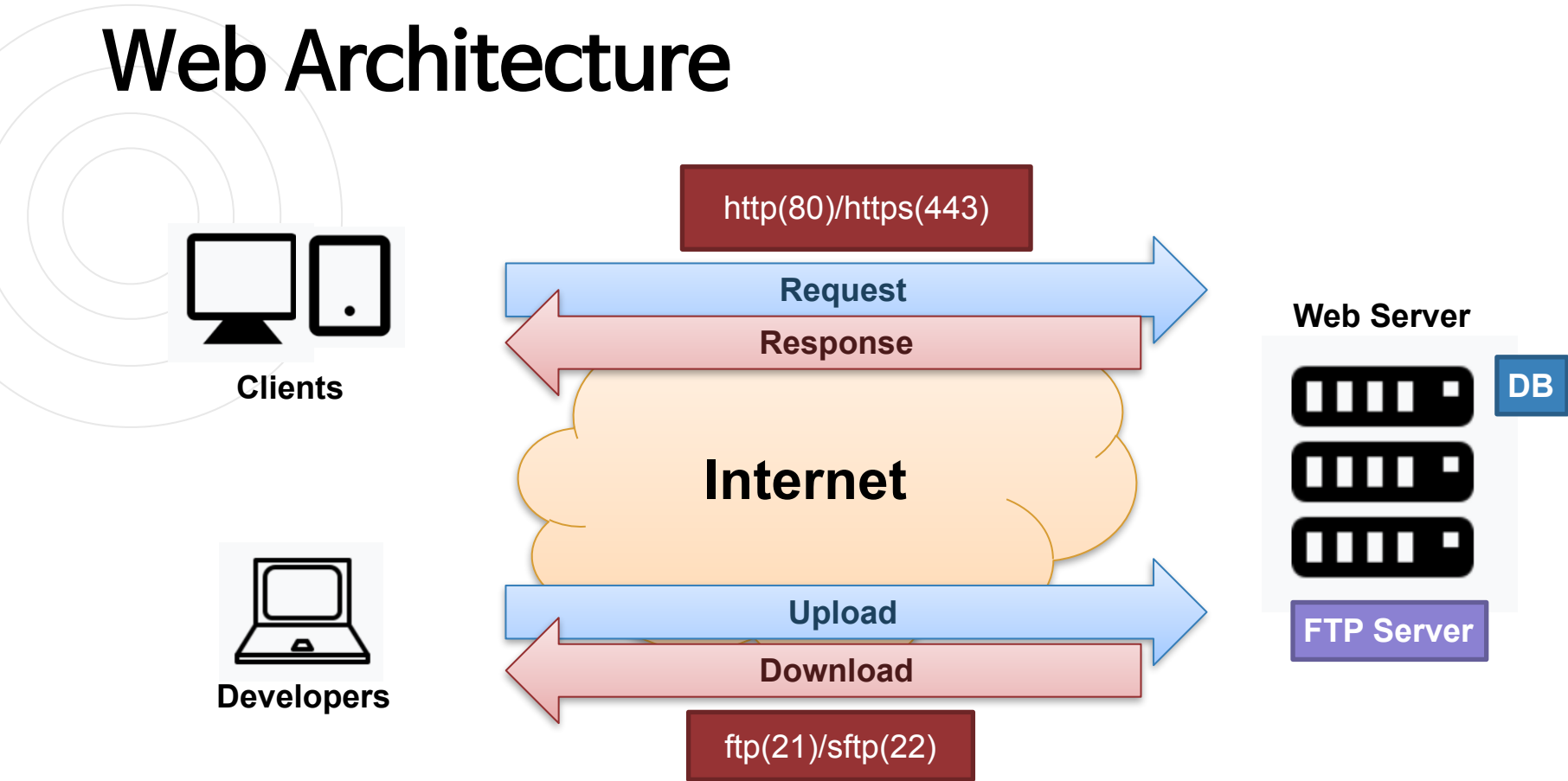
- 9주차 공지
  - 수업 전 LMS 동영상 시청 필수!
  - 각 동영상 별로 시청마감 기한 준수!!
  - 금요일 수업 시작 시 퀴즈
  - Hisnet 온라인 출석부 각자 체크 : 수강과목 선택 > 강의정보 > 강의출석현황 메뉴에서 확인
- 퀴즈 안내
  - 일시 : 10월 29일(금) 수업시작시 (1,2분반 오전 9시, 3분반 오후 4시)
  - 오픈북으로 20분간 시행, 지각 금지!!
  - 범위 : 1~8주간 진행된 수업 내용
  - 출제 형식 : OX, 객관식, 단답형 문제

# Web Server & Client (http/https)



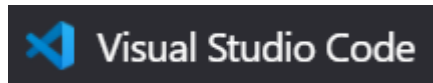
Front-end(html, css, javascript), Back-end, Full-stack

# Web Architecture

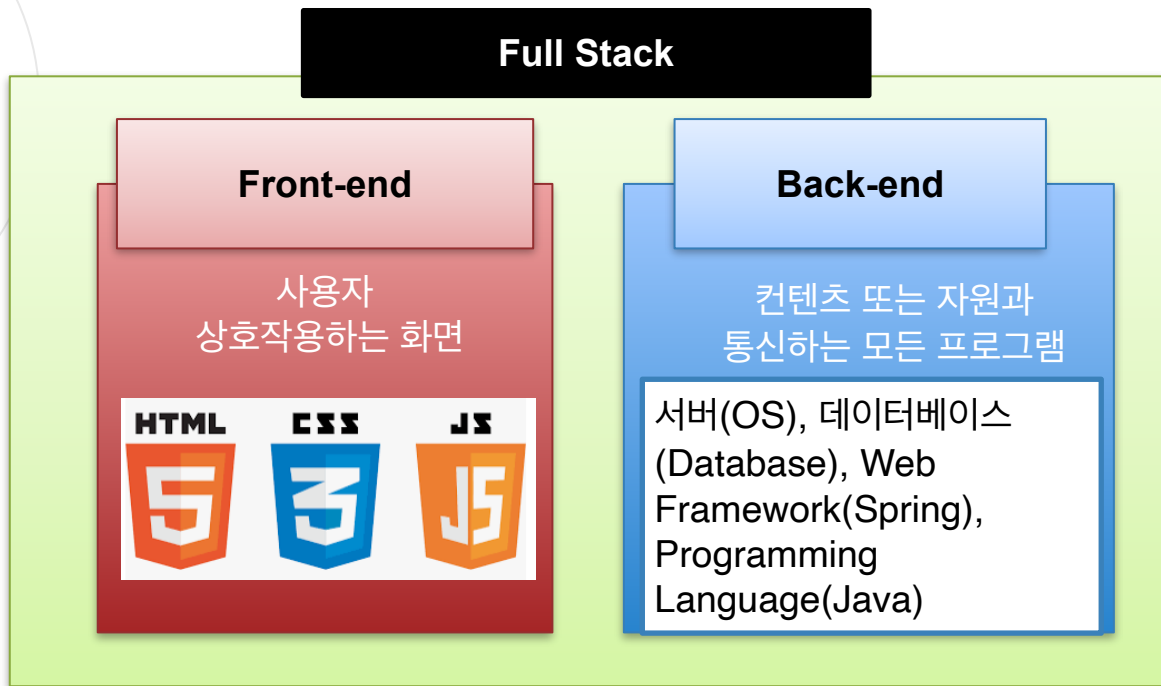


# 개발환경 설정 (front-end)

- 웹 호스팅 신청
  - 웹 서비스가 가능한 서버(도메인 주소)
  - Back-end 개발에 따른 서버 환경 필요
  - APM(Apache + PHP + MySQL) 환경
  - dothome.co.kr , cafe24, 직접 서버 세팅
- ftp client 설치
  - 파일이나 이미지를 서버로 업로드/다운로드
  - Filezilla 등
- 개발 Editor 설치
  - Vscode, Atom, editplus 등
  - HTML Snippets extension
  - Sftp extension 설치
  - 웹서버 연결 및 파일 업로드



# Web development



Server, DB

- **HTML**(Hyper Text Markup Language)
- **CSS**(Cascading Style Sheets)
- **JS**(JavaScript)

# Web development : Front-end

## Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

Stylesheet 1

Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

No Stylesheet

## Same Page Different Stylesheets

This is a demonstration of how different stylesheets can change the layout of your HTML page. You can change the layout of this page by selecting different stylesheets in the menu, or by selecting one of the following links: [Stylesheet1](#), [Stylesheet2](#), [Stylesheet3](#), [Stylesheet4](#).

## No Styles

This page uses DIV elements to group different sections of the HTML page. Click here to see how the page looks like with no stylesheet: [No Stylesheet](#).

Side-Bar

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# step1

## 컨텐츠 작성

Welcome to My Homepage  
Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

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Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

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# step2

## HTML : 구조적인 문서

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Stylesheet 4

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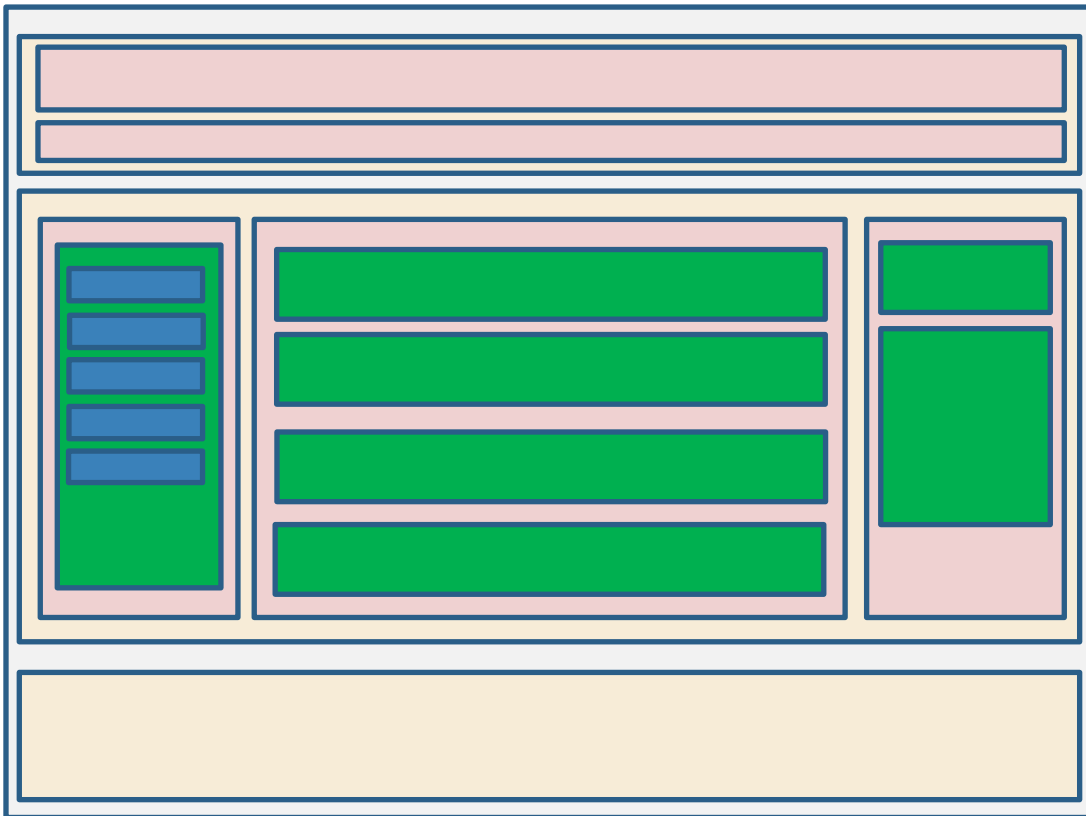
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### Side-Bar

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# step3

## 각 영역에 콘텐츠 배치

### Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

#### Stylesheet 1

Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

No Stylesheet

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#### Side-Bar

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# step4

## CSS : 스타일

### Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

#### Stylesheet 1

Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

No Stylesheet

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#### Side-Bar

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## Welcome to My Homepage

### CSS 적용 전

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

- Stylesheet 1
- Stylesheet 2
- Stylesheet 3
- Stylesheet 4
- No Stylesheet

## Same Page Different Stylesheets

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#### Side-Bar

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# step4

## CSS : 스타일

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Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

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## Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

CSS 적용 후

- Stylesheet 1
- Stylesheet 2
- Stylesheet 3
- Stylesheet 4
- No Stylesheet

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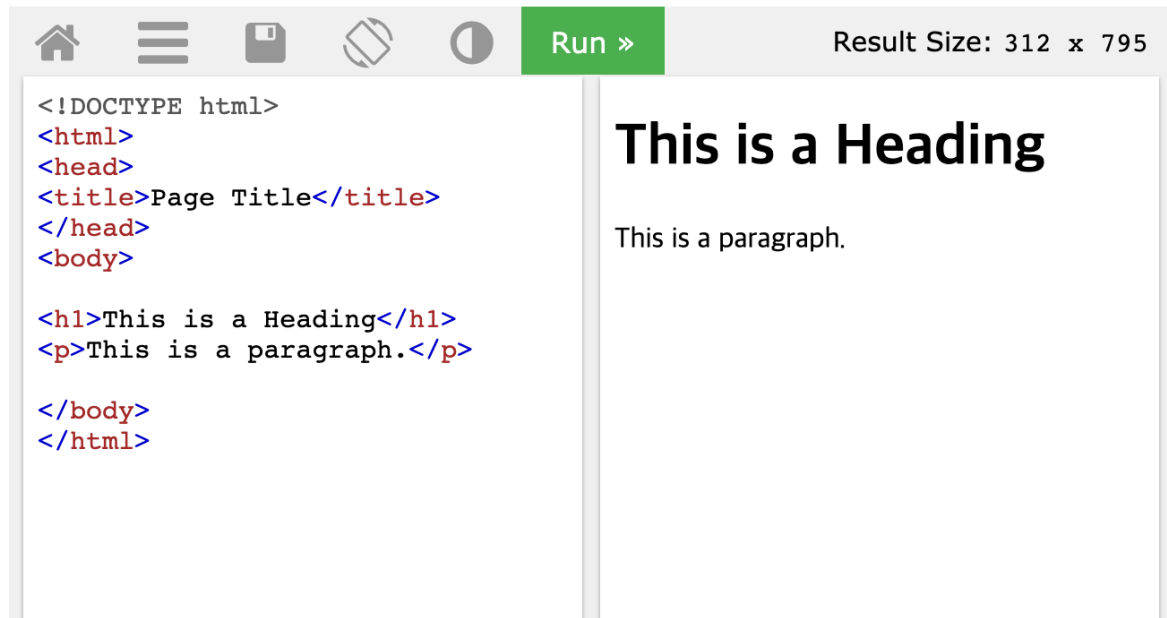
#### Side-Bar

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# HTML tags

- HTML Basic
  - `<html>` `<head>` `<body>`
- HTML Headings
  - `<h1>` `<h2>` ... `<h6>`
- HTML Paragraph
  - `<p>` `<br>` `<pre>`
- HTML Block
  - `<div>` `<ul>` `<ol>` `<li>`
- HTML Links
  - `<a>`



# html 기본 구조

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width,
  initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Document</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>This is a Heading</h1>
  <p>This is a paragraph.</p>
</body>
</html>
```

- html tag
  - <head>, <body>
- head tag
  - <meta>, <title>, <style>, <script>
- body tag
  - 사용자 View, <div>, <header>, <nav>...
- Tag 사용
  - <div>this is a <h1>heading</h1></div>
  - <br /> <img src='a.jpg' />

# html5와 html4의 차이점



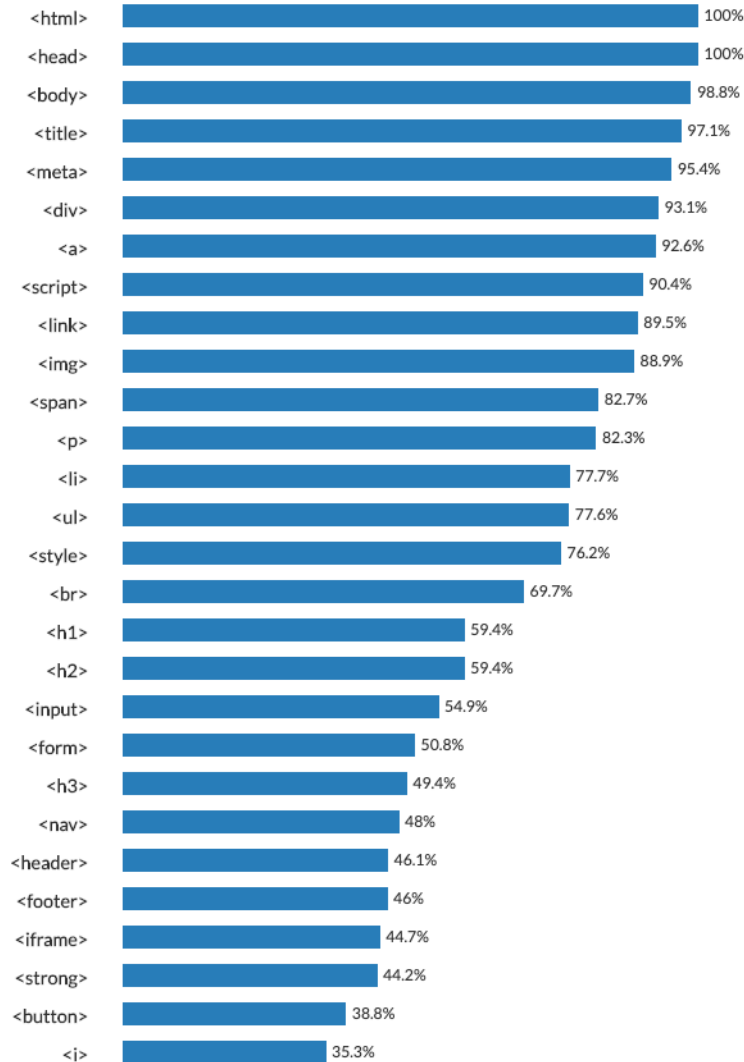
- 2014년 10월 발표
- 구조적인 요소를 다루는 태그 추가 : 기존 div 요소 대신 사용 가능
  - <header>, <nav>, <article>, <section>, <aside>, <footer>
- 멀티미디어 요소를 다루는 태그 추가 : 플러그인 없이 멀티미디어 재생
  - <audio>, <video>, <canvas>
- 그 외 다수 태그들이 추가됨
  - <command>, <datalist>, <details>, <embed> ...
- CSS로 대체 가능한 기존 태그들은 삭제
  - <b>, <center>, <strong>, <font>, ...
- 웹 접근성 향상을 위해 frame 관련 태그들도 삭제
  - <frame>, <frameset>, <noframes>



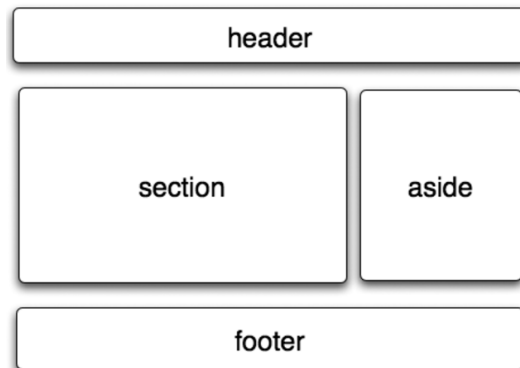
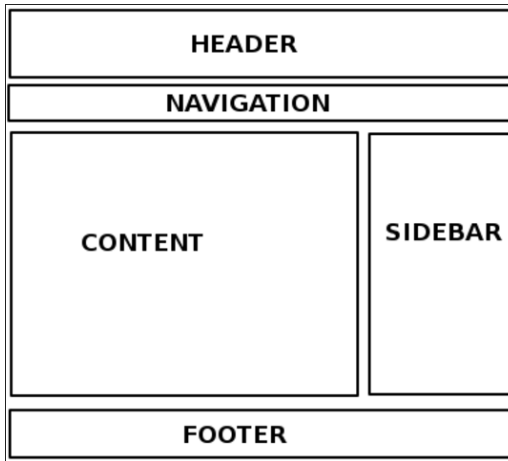
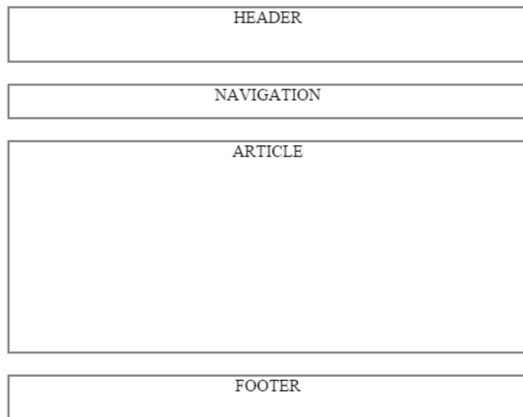
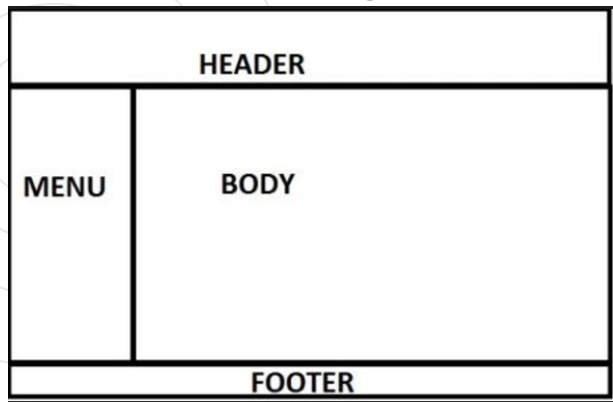
# html5 Tags

*Total 7,101,531 pages*

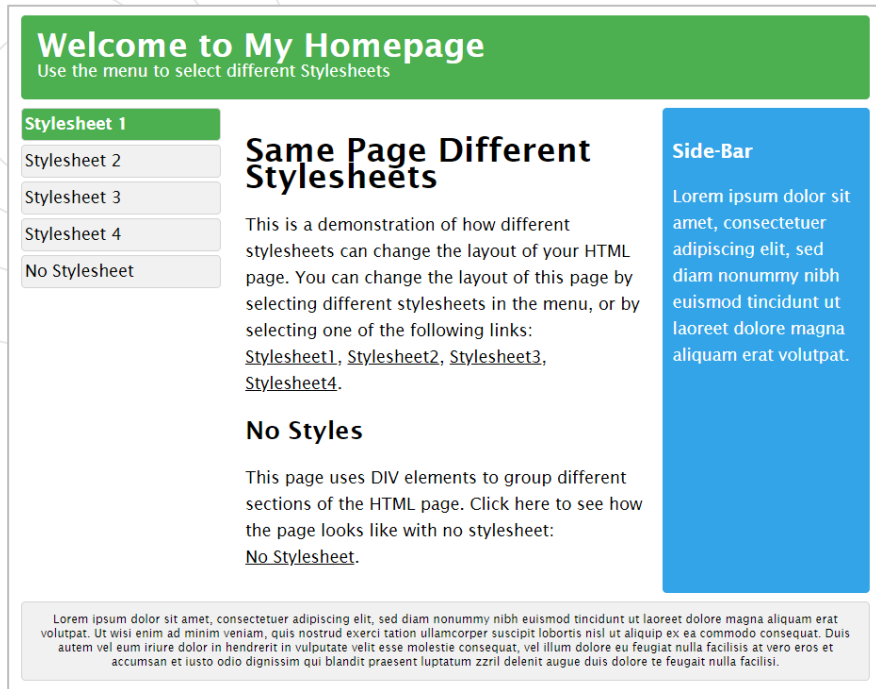
<https://www.advancedwebranking.com/html/>



# html5 layouts



# Sample Web Page 의 html tags



- Used Tags
  - `<html>`, `<head>`, `<body>`
  - `<style>`
  - `<div>`
  - `<h1>`, `<h2>`, `<h3>`
  - `<p>`
  - `<a>`, `<ul>`, `<li>`
- Block element
  - `<div>`, `<p>`, `<h1>`~`<h6>`, `<ul>`, `<li>`
- Inline element
  - `<a>`, `<img>`, `<span>`

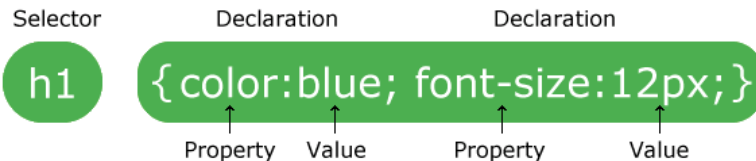
# CSS Tutorials

- CSS Syntax

```
p {  
  color: red;  
  text-align: center;  
}
```

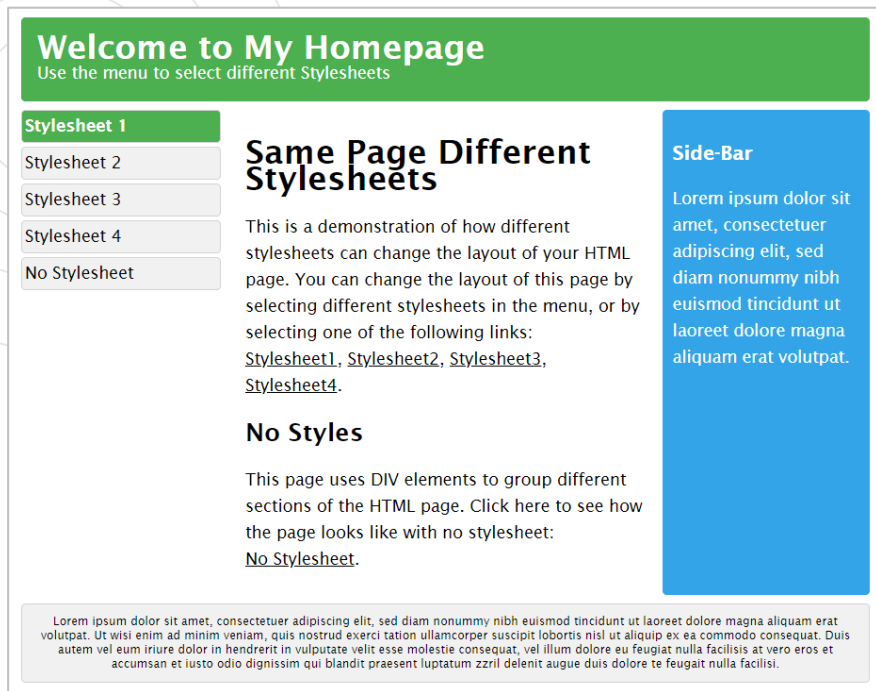
- CSS Simple selectors

- **element** – HTML elements
- **#id** – the id attribute of an HTML element to select a specific element.
- **.class** – HTML elements with a specific class attribute



| Selector                  | Example    | Example description                             |
|---------------------------|------------|---|
| <u>.class</u>             | .intro     | Selects all elements with class="intro"         |
| <u>#id</u>                | #firstname | Selects the element with id="firstname"         |
| <u>*</u>                  | *          | Selects all elements                            |
| <u>element</u>            | p          | Selects all <p> elements                        |
| <u>element,element,..</u> | div, p     | Selects all <div> elements and all <p> elements |

# Sample Web Page 의 CSS 속성들



## ○ Used Properties

- background-color : yellow;
- color : blue;
- border-radius : 2px;
- list-style : none;
- float : left;
- margin : 10px;
- padding : 10px;
- line-height : 23px;
- text-align : center;
- ...

컨텐츠 작성

HTML : 레이아웃 배치

각 영역에 컨텐츠 배치

# step1~3

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Stylesheet 2

Stylesheet 3

Stylesheet 4

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# step 4

## CSS : 스타일

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Stylesheet 3

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No Stylesheet

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#### Side-Bar

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[https://www.w3schools.com/css/css\\_intro.asp](https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_intro.asp)

## Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

- Stylesheet 1
- Stylesheet 2
- Stylesheet 3
- Stylesheet 4
- No Stylesheet

CSS 적용 전



## Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

- Stylesheet 1
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### Side-Bar

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CSS 적용 후

# step 4

CSS : 스타일

Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

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Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

```
<div id="top">  
  <h1>Welcome to My Homepage</h1>  
  <p>Use the menu to select different Stylesheets</p>  
</div>
```

```
<head>  
  <style>  
    div#top {  
      border-radius : 4px;  
      background-color: #4CAF50;  
      color : white;  
      padding : 10px;  
    }  
  
    h1, p { padding:0px ;  
      margin:0px;  
    }  
  </style>  
</head>
```



# Google Font

<https://fonts.google.com/>

## Grandstander

Select styles

Glyphs

About

License

Extra-light 200

Almost before we knew it

+ Select this style

Extra-light 200 italic

*Almost before we knew it*

+ Select this style

Light 300

Almost before we knew it

— Remove this style

Light 300 italic

*Almost before we knew it*

+ Select this style

Regular 400

Almost before we knew it

+ Select this style

Regular 400 italic

*Almost before we knew it*

+ Select this style

Selected family

×

Review

Embed

To embed a font, copy the code into the <head> of your html

<link> @import

```
<link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css2?family=Grandstander:wght@300&display=swap" rel="stylesheet">
```

CSS rules to specify families

```
font-family: 'Grandstander', cursive;
```

API docs