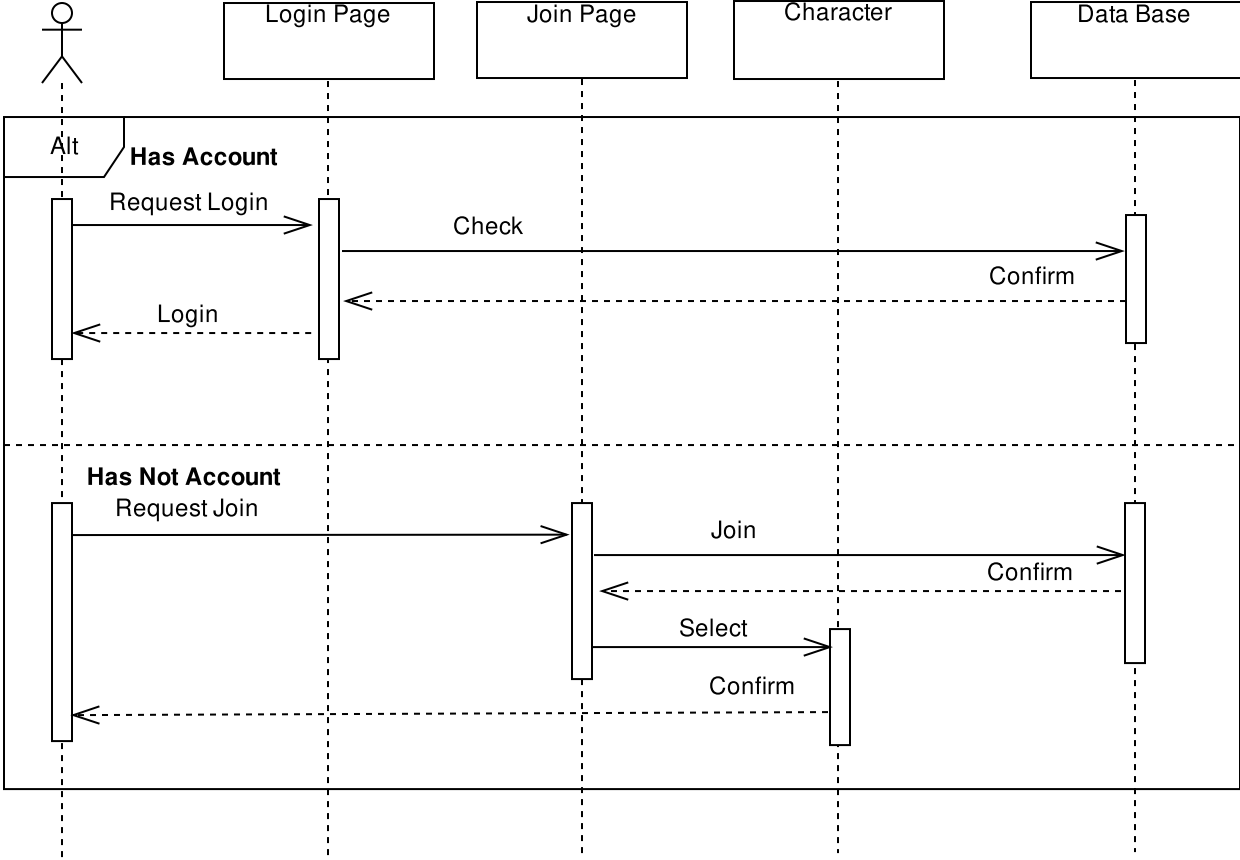
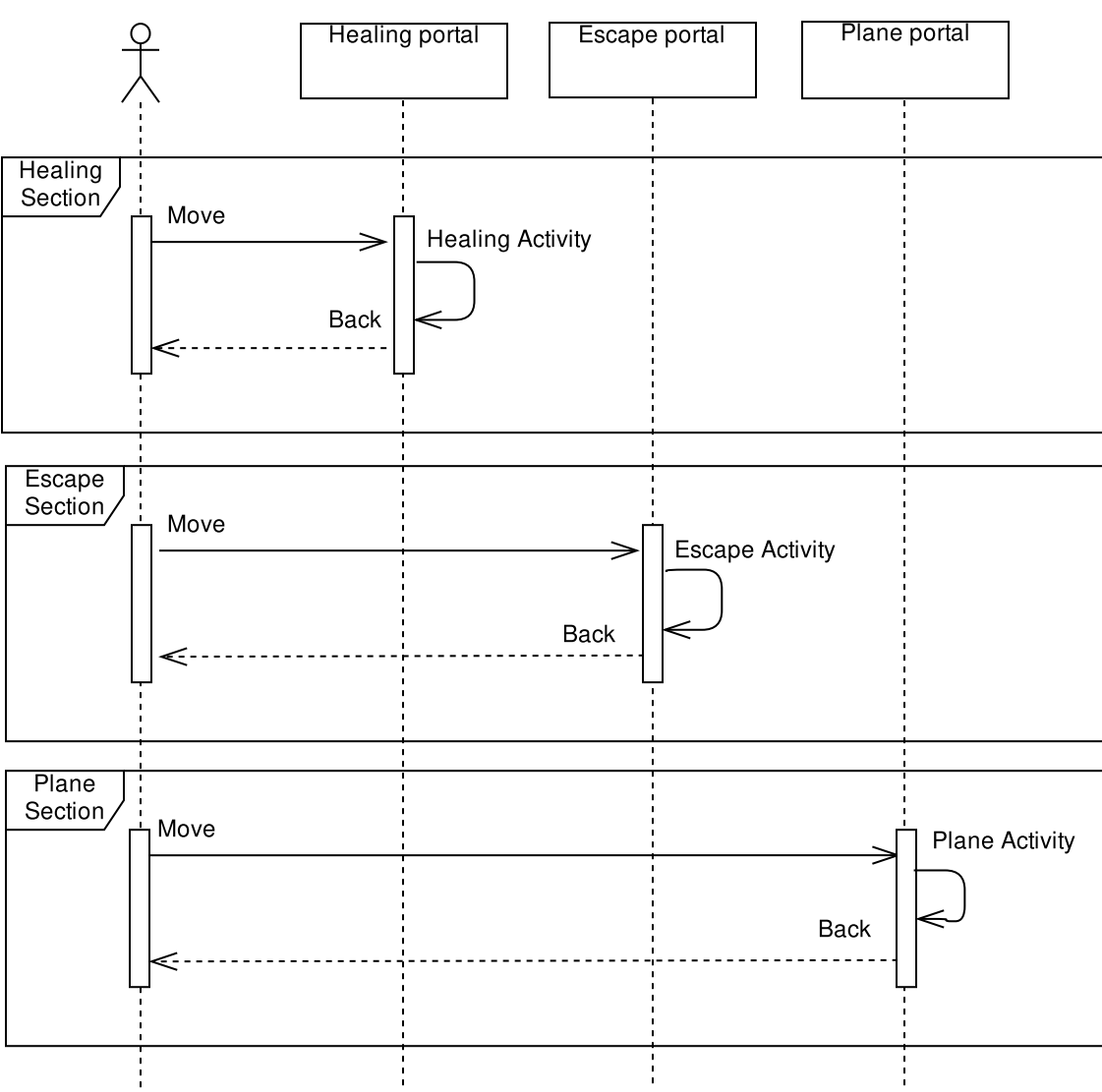


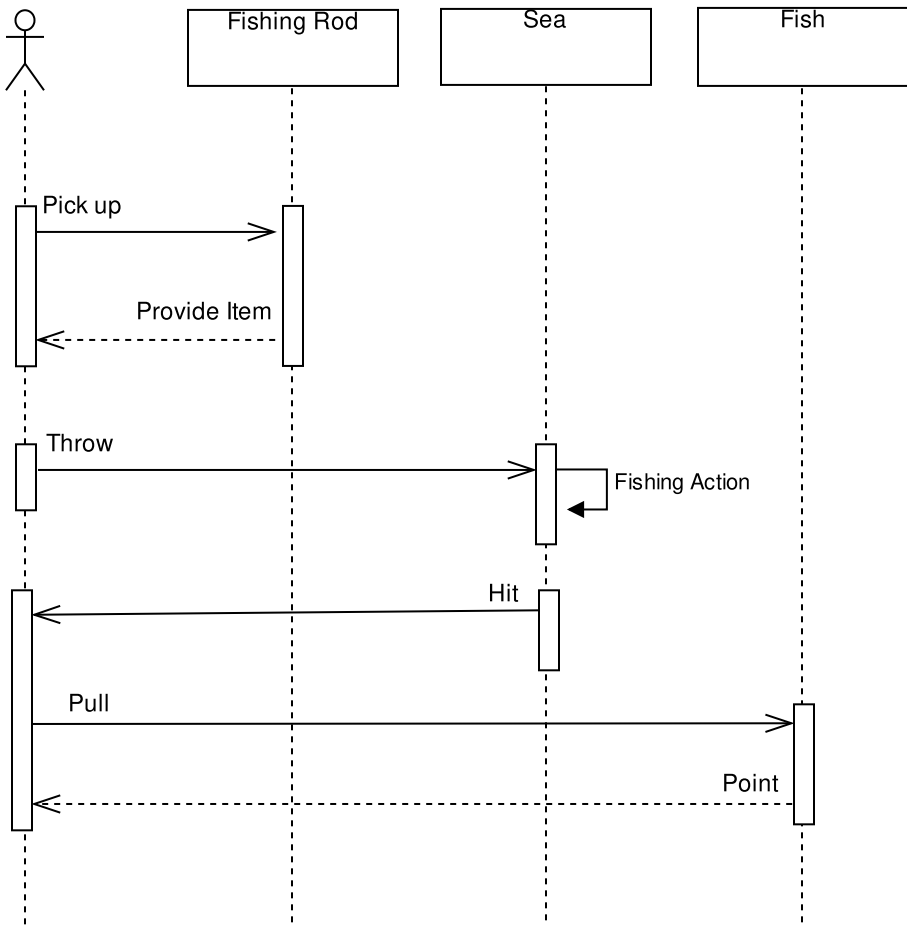
로그인/회원가입



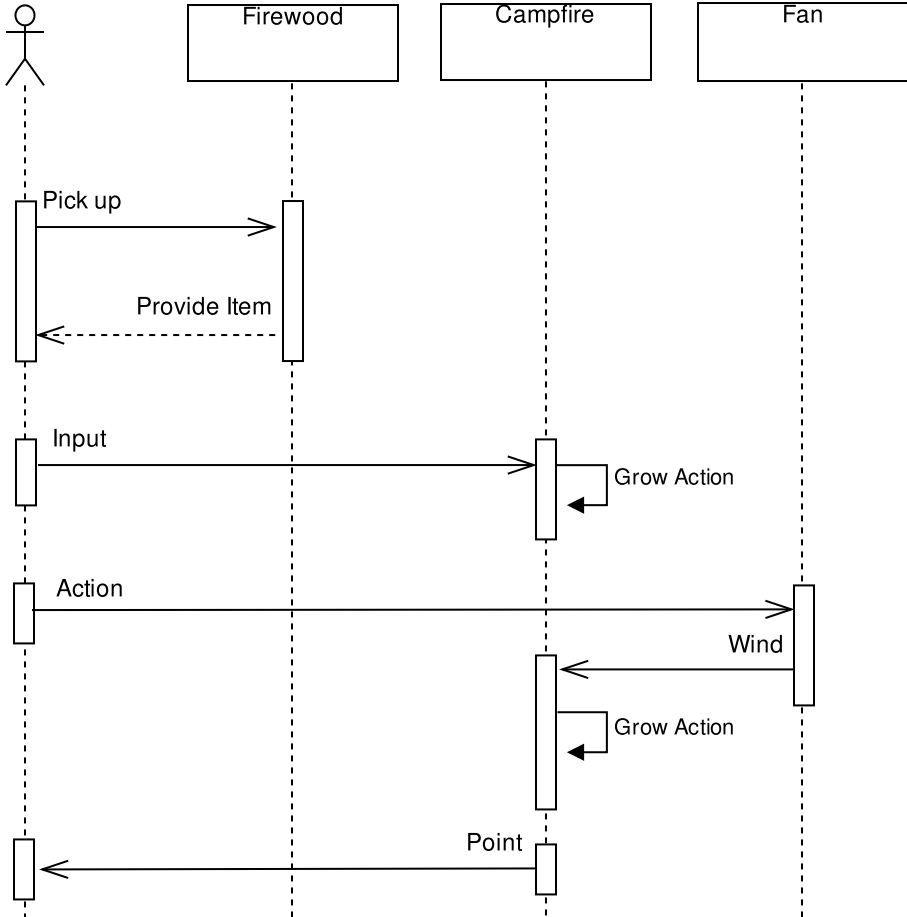
[월드] 이동



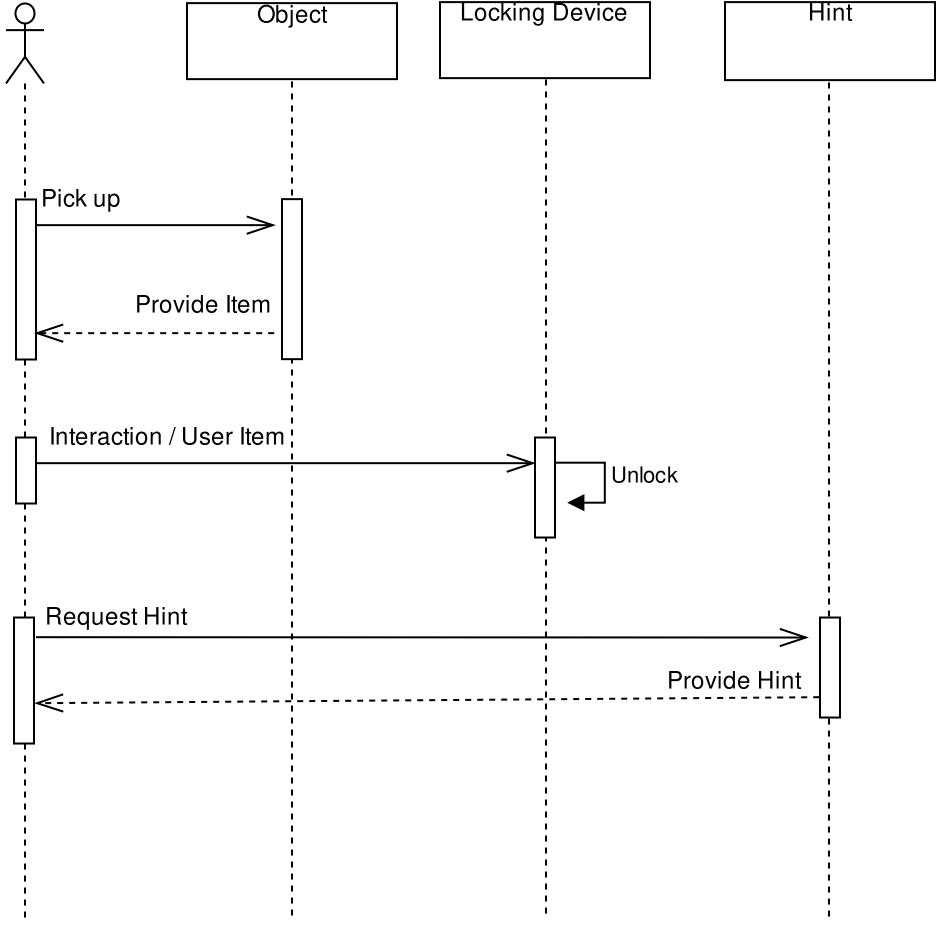
[힐링] 낚시



[힐링] 캠프파이어



[방탈출]



[전투기]

