

Birthday Invitation

It's Lili's birthday! Lili wants to invite her N friends with N balloons to her birthday. The balloons are either Red or Blue colored with a number from 1 to N. The i-th balloon is for the i-th friend. She wants to order at least 1 balloon from each of the colors. She wondered how many configurations of balloons she can give to her friends.

Format Input

The input consists of one line containing an integer N the number of friends.

Format Output

Output the number of balloons configurations.

Constraints

1<=N<=30

Sample Input 1	Sample Output 1
1	0

Sample Input 2	Sample Output 2
2	2

Note

In the first sample input, Lili cannot have both red and blue balloons.

In the second example, Lili can give the first friend a red balloon and the second friend a blue balloon and vice versa.