

International Phonetic Alphabet	Romanized Version	Name		Letter
[ʔ] glottal plosive	'	'alif	أَلِفْ	أ
[b] voiced bilabial plosive as in "bat"	<i>b</i>	baa'<	بَاءْ	ب
[t] voiceless dental plosive as in "tap"	<i>t</i>	taa'<	تَاءْ	ت
[θ] voiceless inter- dental fricative as in "thumb"	<i>th</i>	thaa'<	ثَاءْ	ث
[dʒ] voiced post-alveolar affricate as in "jar"	<i>j</i>	jeem	جِيمْ	ج
[ħ] voiceless pharyngeal fricative	<u><i>h</i></u>	haa'<	حَاءْ	ح

<p>[x]</p> <p>voiceless velar fricative as in German "na<sup>ch</sup>t" or Scottish "lo<sup>ch</sup>"</p>	<p><i>kh</i></p>	<p><i>khaa'&lt;</i></p>	<p>خَاءُ</p>	<p>خ</p>
<p>[d̥]</p> <p>voiced dental plosive as in "d<sup>ar</sup>k"</p>	<p><i>d</i></p>	<p><i>daal</i></p>	<p>دَالٌ</p>	<p>د</p>
<p>[ð]</p> <p>voiced inter-dental fricative as in "t<sup>h</sup>is"</p>	<p><u><i>th</i></u></p>	<p><u><i>thaal</i></u></p>	<p>ذَالٌ</p>	<p>ذ</p>
<p>[r]</p> <p>alveolar trill as in "r<sup>u</sup>n"</p>	<p><i>r</i></p>	<p><i>raa'&lt;</i></p>	<p>رَاءُ</p>	<p>ر</p>
<p>[z]</p> <p>voiced alveolar fricative as in "z<sup>oo</sup>"</p>	<p><i>z</i></p>	<p><i>zayn</i></p>	<p>زَيْنٌ</p>	<p>ز</p>
<p>[s]</p> <p>voiceless alveolar fricative as in "s<sup>a</sup>d"</p>	<p><i>s</i></p>	<p><i>seen</i></p>	<p>سَيْنٌ</p>	<p>س</p>

<p>[ʃ]</p> <p>voiceless post-alveolar fricative as in "she"</p>	sh	sheen	شَيْنُ	ش
<p>[sʕ]</p> <p>emphatic voiceless alveolar fricative</p>	<u>s</u>	<u>saad</u>	صَادُ	ص
<p>[dʕ]</p> <p>emphatic voiced alveolar plosive</p>	<u>d</u>	<u>daad</u>	ضَادُ	ض
<p>[tʕ]</p> <p>emphatic voiceless dental plosive</p>	<u>t</u>	<u>taa'&lt;</u>	طَاءُ	ط
<p>[ðʕ]</p> <p>emphatic voiced alveolar fricative</p>	<u>z</u>	<u>zaa'&lt;</u>	ظَاءُ	ظ
<p>[ʕ]</p> <p>voiced pharyngeal fricative</p>	"	"ayn	عَيْنُ	ع
<p>[ɣ]</p> <p>voiced velar fricative (French R or guttural R)</p>	<u>r</u>	<u>rayn</u>	غَيْنُ	غ

<p>[f]</p> <p>voiceless labiodental fricative as in "fan"</p>	<i>f</i>	<i>faa'&lt;</i>	فَاءُ	ف
<p>[q]</p> <p>voiced uvular plosive</p>	<i>q</i>	<i>qaaf</i>	قَافُ	ق
<p>[k]</p> <p>voiceless velar plosive as in "kite"</p>	<i>k</i>	<i>kaaf</i>	كَافُ	ك
<p>[l]</p> <p>alveolar lateral as in "leg"</p>	<i>l</i>	<i>laam</i>	لَامُ	ل
<p>[m]</p> <p>bilabial nasal as in "man"</p>	<i>m</i>	<i>meem</i>	مِيمُ	م
<p>[n]</p> <p>alveolar nasal as in "nose"</p>	<i>n</i>	<i>noon</i>	نُونُ	ن
<p>[h]</p> <p>voiceless glottal fricative as in "hat"</p>	<i>h</i>	<i>haa'&lt;</i>	هَاءُ	ه

<p>[W] voiced labialized approximant as in "wool"</p>	<p>w</p>	<p>waaw</p>	<p>وَاوْ</p>	<p>و</p>
<p>[j] palatal approximant as in "yes"</p>	<p>y</p>	<p>yaa'&lt;</p>	<p>يَاءْ</p>	<p>ي</p>