객체지향프로그래밍 정리노트 (Week8_HWork4)

202004029 김정호, 202004040 노성민

Q1. 커피 자판기 시뮬레이터를 C++로 작성해보자. 실행 사례는 다음과 같다. 자판기는 보통 커피, 설탕 커피, 블랙 커피의 3종류만 판매한다. 단순화를 위해 실행 사례에는 총 3인분의 재료만 가지도록 하였다. 커피 메뉴에 따라 필요한 재료들이 하나씩 없어진다. 객체 지향 구 조에 따라 필요한 클래스를 작성하여 프로그램을 완성하라.

```
----명품 커피 자판기켭니다.-----
Coffee ***
Sugar ***
CREAM ***
Water ***
Cup ***
보통 커피:0, 설탕 커피:1, 블랙 커피:2, 채우기:3, 종료:4>> 1
맛있는 설탕 커피 나왔습니다~~
Coffee **
Sugar **
CREAM ***
Water **
Cup **
보통 커피:0, 설탕 커피:1, 블랙 커피:2, 채우기:3, 종료:4>> 1
맛있는 설탕 커피 나왔습니다~~
Coffee *
Sugar *
CREAM ***
Water *
Cup *
보통 커피:0, 설탕 커피:1, 블랙 커피:2, 채우기:3, 종료:4>> 3
모든 통을 채웁니다.~~
Coffee ***
Sugar ***
CREAM ***
Water ***
Cup ***
보통 커피:0, 설탕 커피:1, 블랙 커피:2, 채우기:3, 종료:4>>
```

정답:

#ifndef COFFEE_H
#define COFFEE_H
#include"Ingredient.h"

class Coffee: public Ingredient{

```
public:
    Coffee();
};
#endif
- Coffee.h -
#include "Coffee.h"
Coffee::Coffee() {
         name = "Coffee";
         amount = 3;
- Coffee.cpp -
#ifndef COFFEEM_H
#define COFFEEM_H
#include"Ingredient.h"
class CoffeeM :public Ingredient{
    Ingredient* ind[];
public:
    CoffeeM();
    void showCoffeeState();
    void start();
    void showMenu();
    int selectMenu();
};
#endif // !COFFEEM_H
#endif
- CoffeeM.h -
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include "CoffeeM.h"
#include "Coffee.h"
#include "Sugar.h"
#include "Cream.h"
#include "Water.h"
#include "Cup.h"
using namespace std;
```

```
CoffeeM::CoffeeM() {
    cout << "----명품 커피 자판기 켭니다.----" << endl;
    ind[0] = new Coffee();
    ind[1] = new Sugar();
    ind[2] = new Cream();
    ind[3] = new Water();
    ind[4] = new Cup();
    showCoffeeState();
    cout << endl;
}
void CoffeeM::showCoffeeState() {
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        cout << setw(10) << ind[i]->getName();
        for (int j = 0; j < ind[i] -> getAmount(); j++)
           cout << "*";
        cout << endl;
   }
}
void CoffeeM∷start() {
    int num;
    while (true) {
        showMenu();
        num = selectMenu();
        if (num == 3) {
           for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
               ind[i]->setAmount(3);
           }
           cout << "모든 통을 채웁니다~~" << endl;
            showCoffeeState();
           cout << endl;
            continue;
        else if (num == 4) {
           cout << "프로그램을 종료합니다..." << endl;
            exit(0);
        }
        if (ind[0]->subAmount(1) == false) {
            cout << "재료가 부족합니다." << endl;
            showCoffeeState();
           continue;
        if (ind[3]->subAmount(1) == false) {
           cout << "재료가 부족합니다." << endl;
```

```
continue;
       }
       if (ind[4]->subAmount(1) == false) {
           cout << "재료가 부족합니다." << endl;
           showCoffeeState();
           continue;
       }
       switch (num) {
       case 0:
           if (ind[2]->subAmount(1) == false) {
              cout << "재료가 부족합니다." << endl;
              showCoffeeState();
              continue;
           }
           cout << "맛있는 보통 커피 나왔습니다~~" << endl;
           showCoffeeState();
           cout << endl;
           break;
       case 1:
           if (ind[1]->subAmount(1) == false) {
              cout << "재료가 부족합니다." << endl;
              showCoffeeState();
              continue;
          }
           cout << "맛있는 설탕 커피 나왔습니다~~" << endl;
           showCoffeeState();
           cout << endl;
           break;
       case 2:
           cout << "맛있는 블랙 커피 나왔습니다~~" << endl;
           showCoffeeState();
           break;
       default:
           cout << "잘못 입력 하셨습니다." << endl << endl;
           break;
       }
   }
}
void CoffeeM∷showMenu() {
   cout << "보통 커피:0, 설탕 커피:1, 블랙 커피:2, 채우기:3, 종료:4>> ";
int CoffeeM::selectMenu() {
   int num;
   cin >> num;
```

showCoffeeState();

```
return num;
}
- CoffeeM.cpp -
#ifndef CREAM_H
#define CREAM_H
#include"Ingredient.h"
class Cream : public Ingredient {
public:
    Cream();
};
#endif
- Cream.h -
#include "Cream.h"
Cream::Cream() {
        name = "Cream";
        amount = 3;
}
- Cream.cpp -
#ifndef CUP_H
#define CUP_H
#include"Ingredient.h"
class Cup : public Ingredient {
public:
    Cup();
};
#endif
-Cup.h-
#include "Cup.h"
Cup::Cup() {
        name = "Cup";
        amount = 3;
}
```

```
-Cup.cpp-
#ifndef INGREDIENT_H
#define INGREDIENT_H
#include<string>
using namespace std;
class Ingredient{
protected:
    string name;
   int amount;
public:
    string getName();
   int getAmount();
   void setAmount(int amount);
   bool subAmount(int amount);
};
#endif
-Ingredient.h-
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include "Ingredient.h"
using namespace std;
string Ingredient∷getName() {
    return name;
int Ingredient∷getAmount() {
    return amount;
}
void Ingredient::setAmount(int amount) {
    this->amount = amount;
}
bool Ingredient∷subAmount(int amount) {
   if (this->amount <= 0)
       return false;
   else
       this->amount -= amount;
```

return true;

```
}
-Ingredient.cpp-
#ifndef SUGAR_H
#define SUGAR_H
#include"Ingredient.h"
class Sugar : public Ingredient {
public:
    Sugar();
};
#endif
-Sugar.h-
#include "Sugar.h"
Sugar::Sugar() {
        name = "Sugar";
        amount = 3;
}
-Sugar.cpp-
#ifndef WATER_H
#define WATER_H
#include"Ingredient.h"
class Water : public Ingredient {
public:
    Water();
};
#endif
-Water.h-
#include "Water.h"
Water::Water() {
        name = "Water";
        amount = 3;
```

```
}
- Water.cpp -
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include "Ingredient.h"
#include "Coffee.h"
#include "Sugar.h"
#include "Cream.h"
#include "Water.h"
#include "Cup.h"
#include "CoffeeM.h"
using namespace std;
int main() {
    cout.setf(ios::left);
    CoffeeM c;
    c.start();
}
- main.cpp -
```

결과:

