

用 Node.js 開發 KKBOX 一起聽

Butany Chuang @ KKBOX

工商服務





關於公司名稱



營運長:



"KKBOX 立志成為全台灣最宅的公司"





香港商科科科技股份有限公司 KKBOX Technologies Limited

願境網訊股份有限公司 KKBOX Taiwan Co., Ltd.

So, we are hiring ... 科科科

Let's music!



About me





About me

- Butany Chuang
- Maintainer of KKBOX 一起聽 Node.js service
- butanychuang@kkbox.com
- . 太麻煩的我都不會做 (?

About 一起聽

About 一起聽

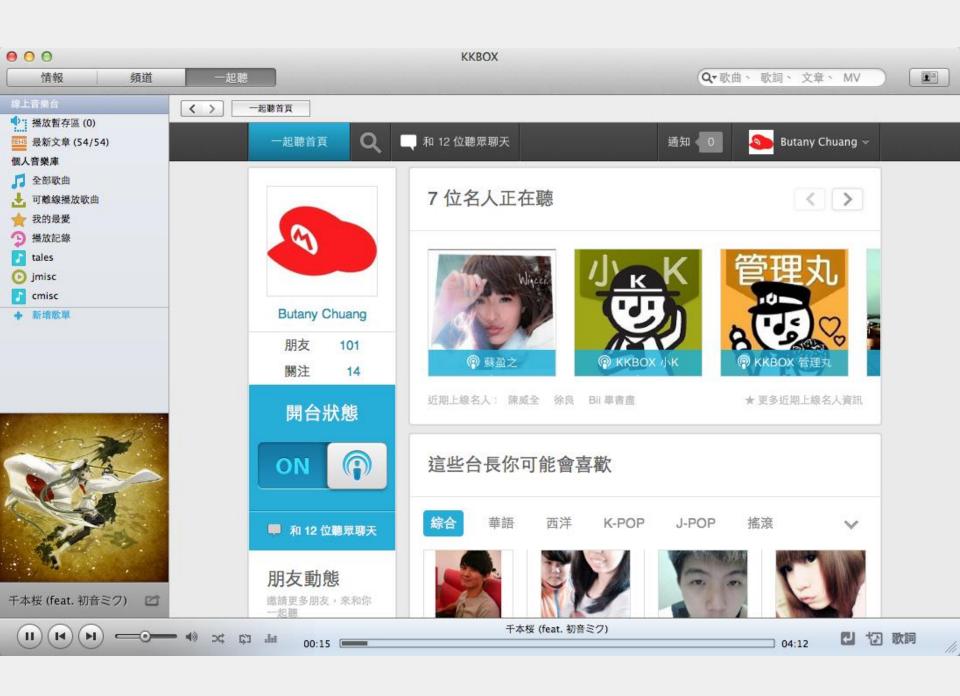
- . Since 2011 09
- . 社群音樂平台
- · 平日約 100000 人同時在線
- . 單一使用者最大約 10000 人同時一起聽

Live Demo?



Never Live Demo





還是來個 Live Demo:P

甘苦談開始



Agenda

- Why Node.js?
- System Architecture
- HTTP Request Model
- Pros
- Cons
- Landmines
- Conclustion



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Why Node.js?



我不是 jserv 大大, 不會 C/C++ ...

用 Javascript 寫 server 聽起來好像很愉快

說的人要寫, 所以...

Orz



$(\sigma^{\circ} \forall^{\circ}) \sigma^{\circ} \forall^{\circ}) \sigma^{\circ}) \sigma^$

Agenda

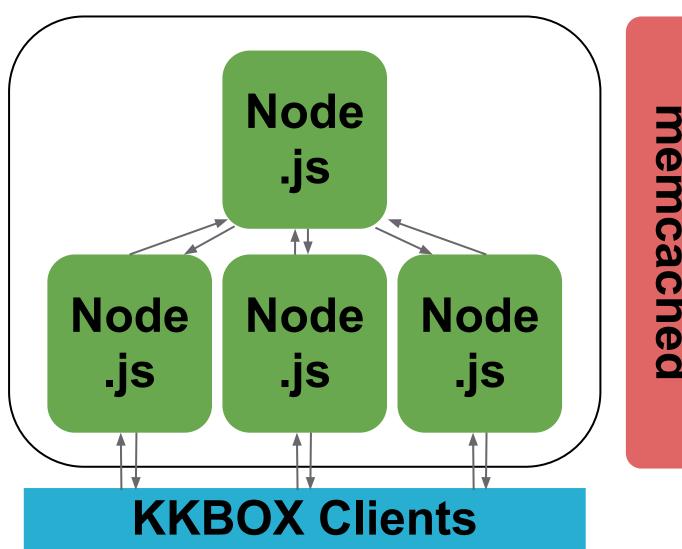
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System Architecture

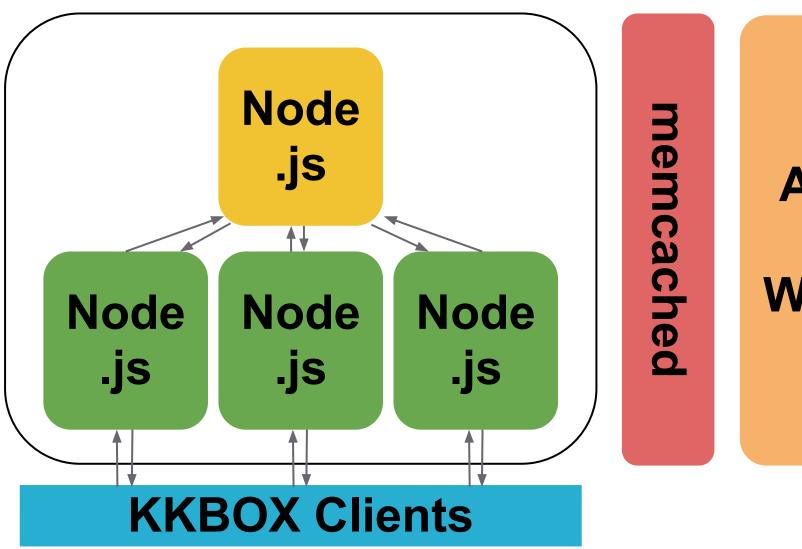
V1





memcached

API & **WEB**



API & WEB

2012/01/19

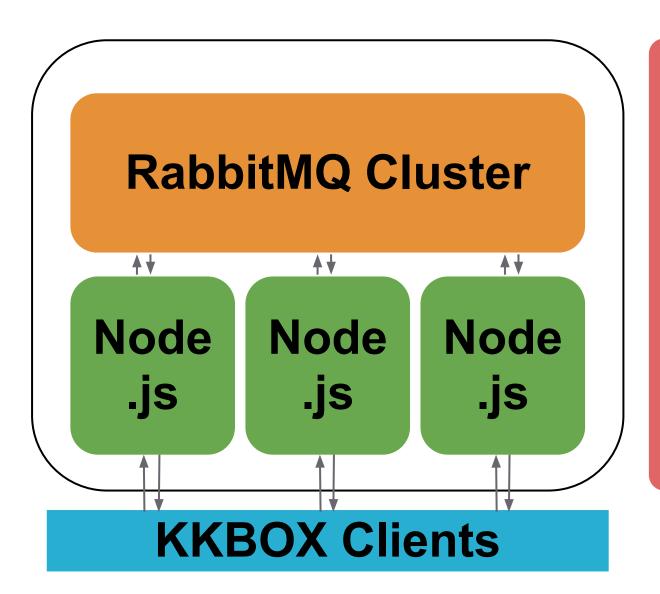


ptt.cc 【板主:wlvfgqaz/onlyheart】KKBOX伺服器灌爆 «MayDay» 氣:1325 17099 29 1/19 papukern 五月天FB更新 17100 1/19 by onlyheart) <zax75310> 4 1/19 Niicole 17101 7 1/19 likeholiday 17102 17103 6 1/19 dreamon1028 17104 1/19 become 17105 95 1/19 u19861208 POP Radio What's up Music 17106 aestaipei [Live] KKBOX-mybox線上播歌 17107 **14** 1/19 begen 17108 1/19 balaja KKBOX-mybox線上播歌暨伺服器人數測試 m49 1/19 shinlove 17109



V2



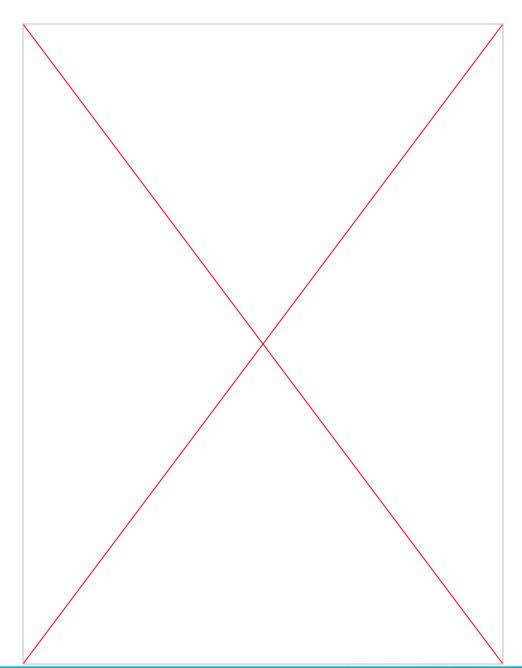


memcached

API & WEB

2012/12/05







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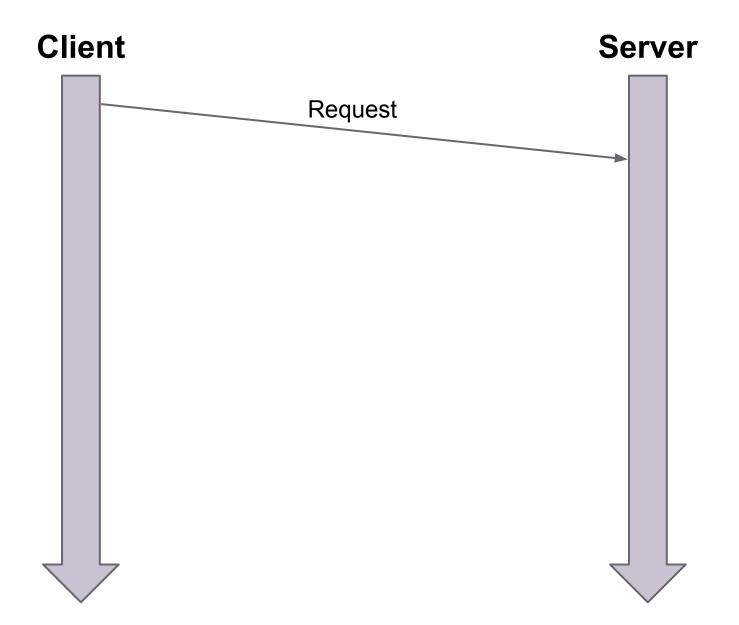
HTTP Request Model

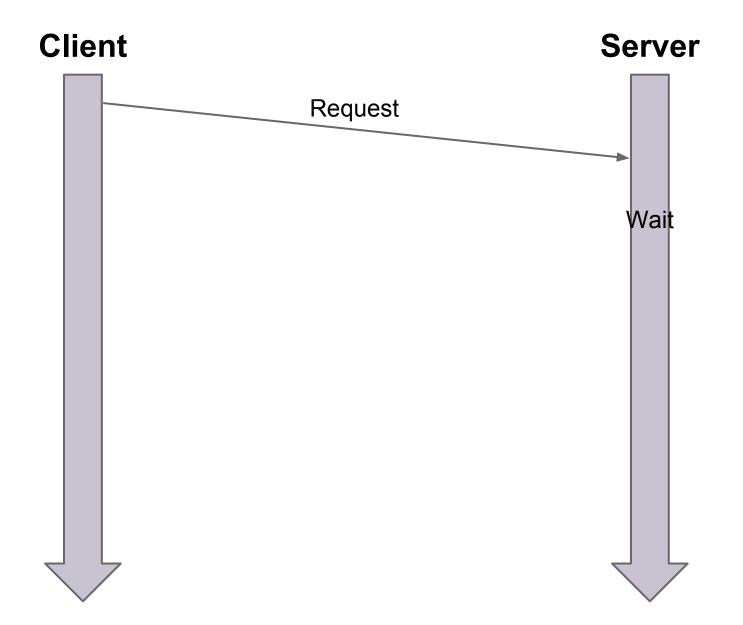


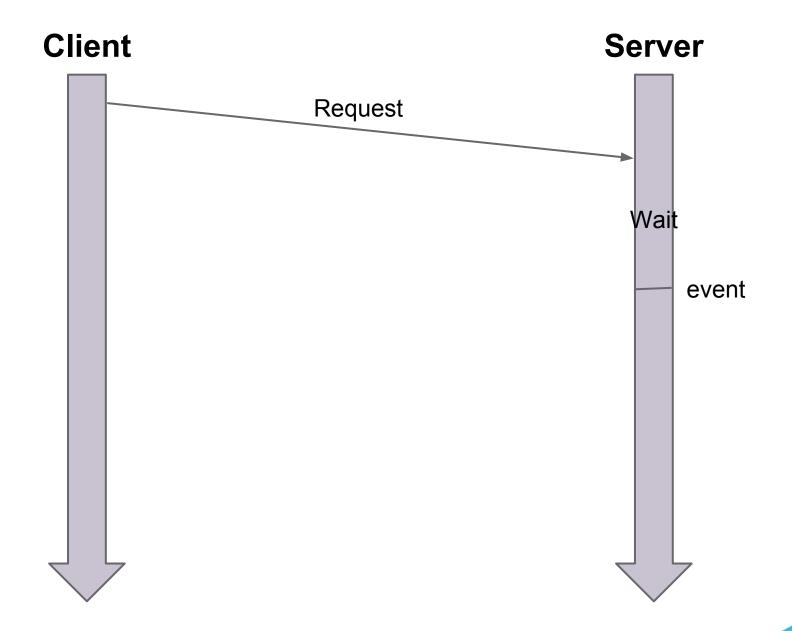
Comet Streaming

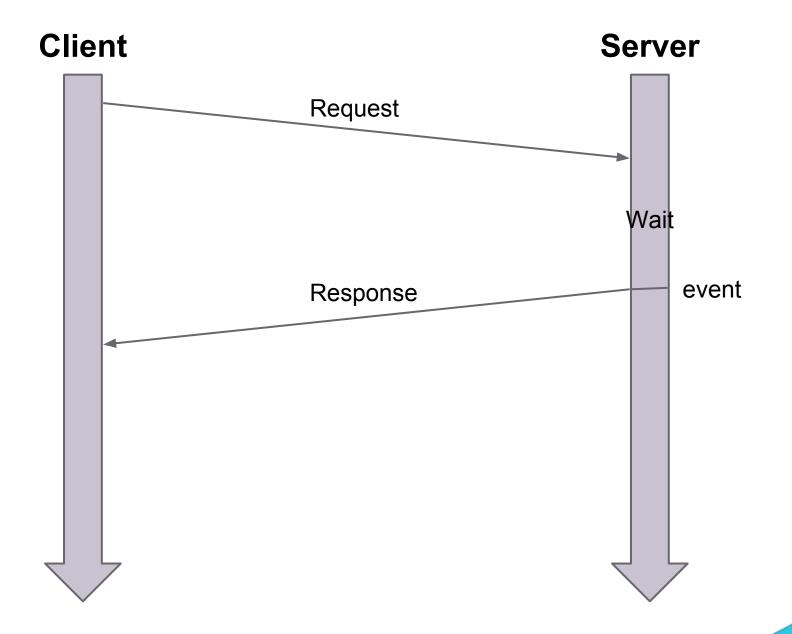


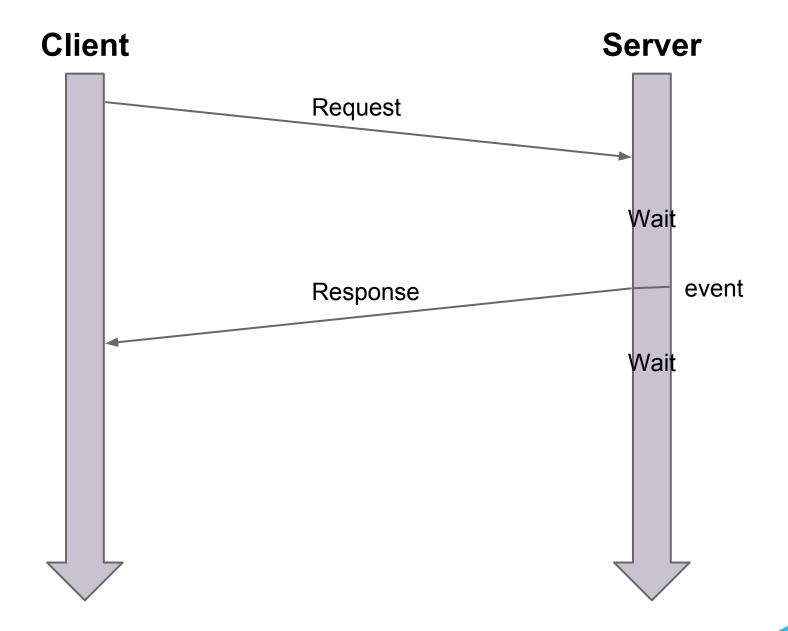
Client Server

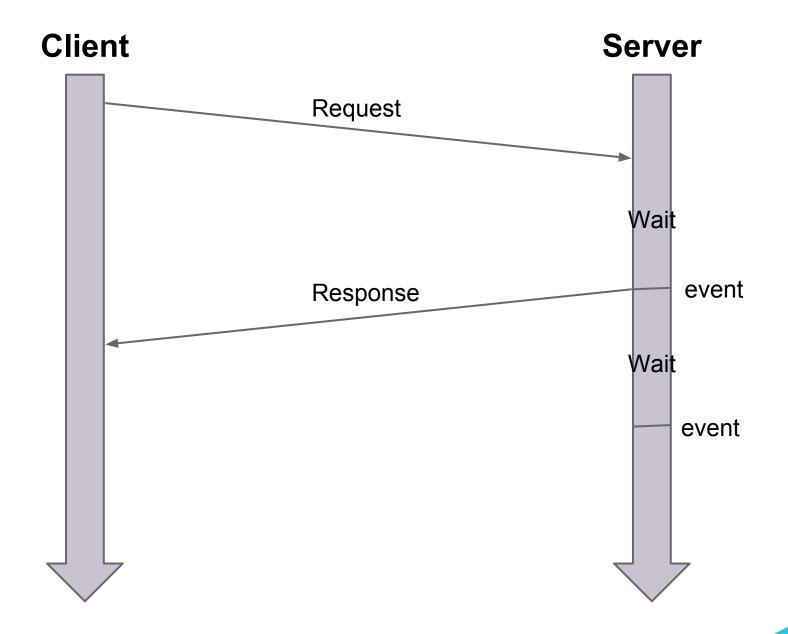


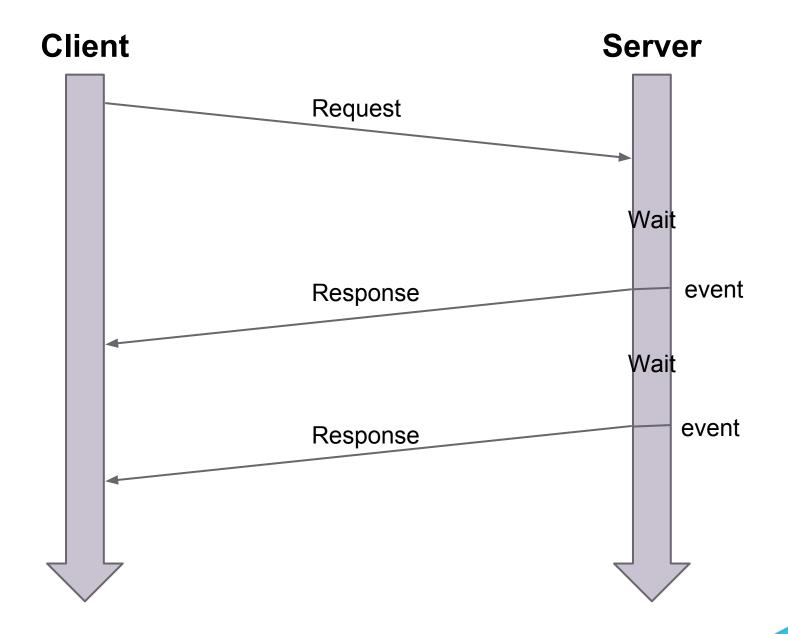






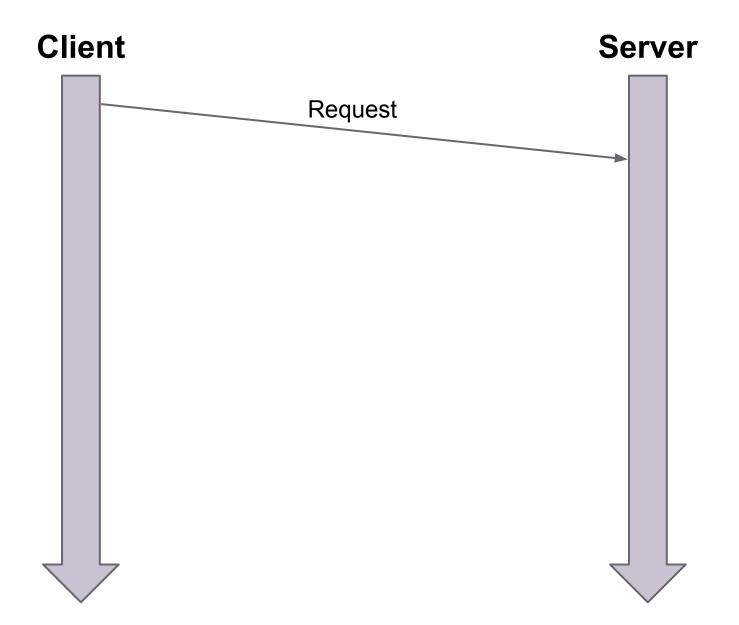


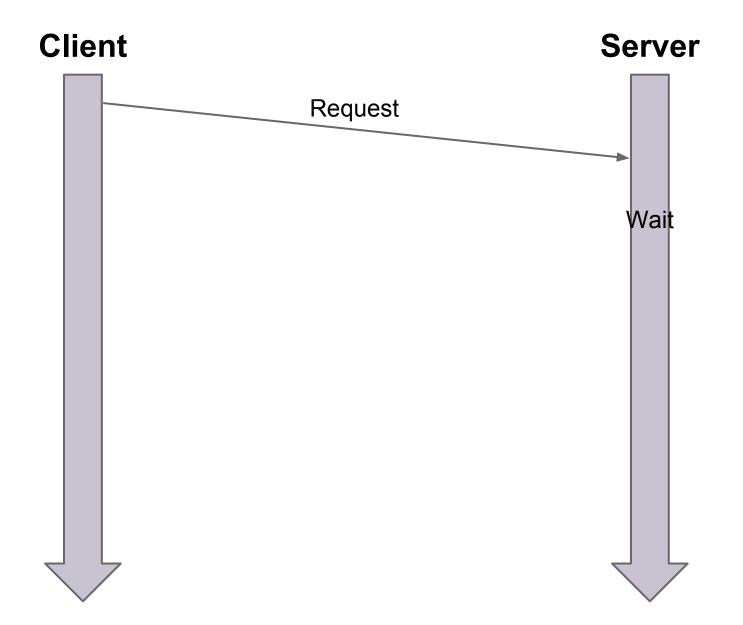


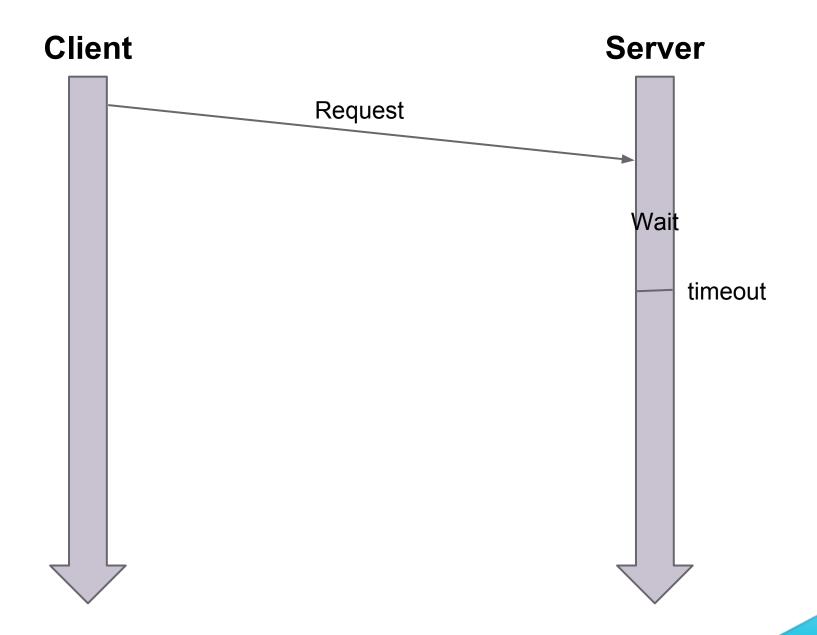


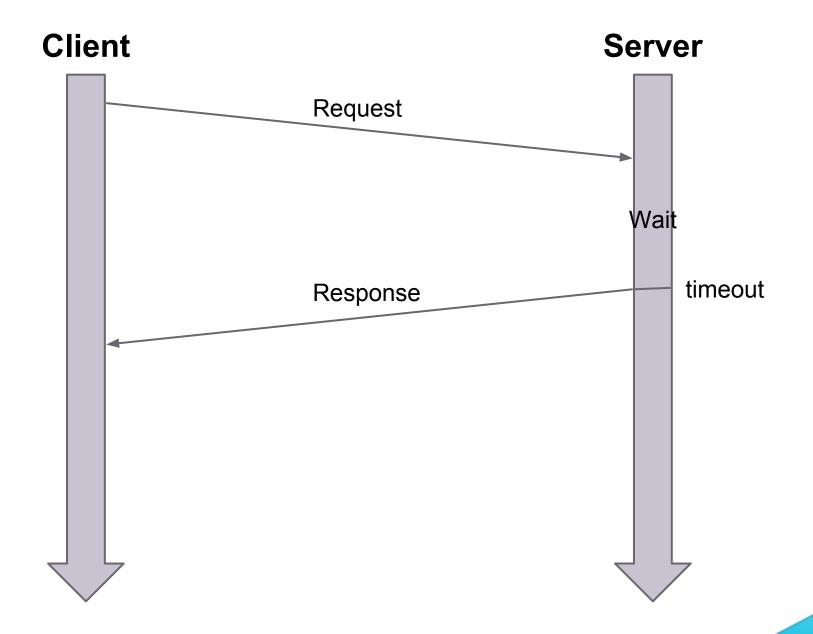
Long Polling

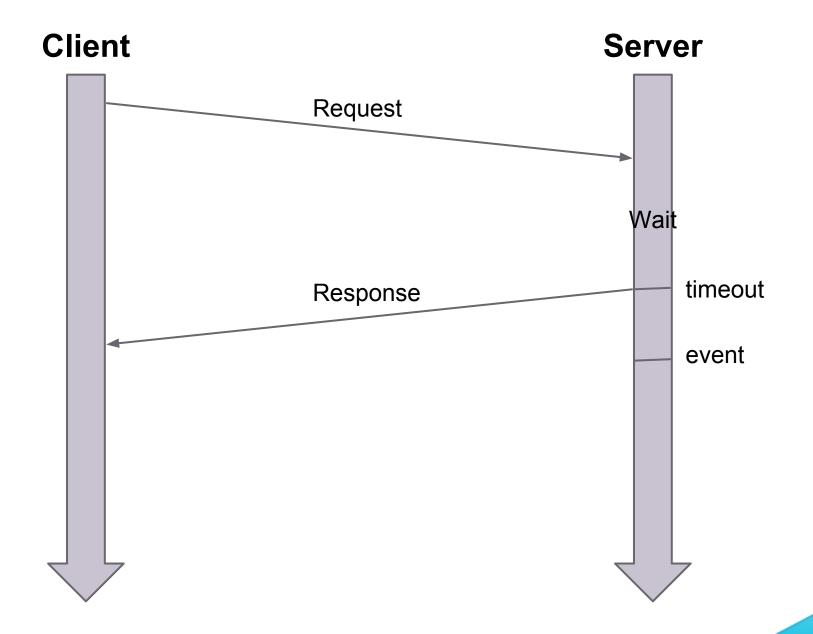


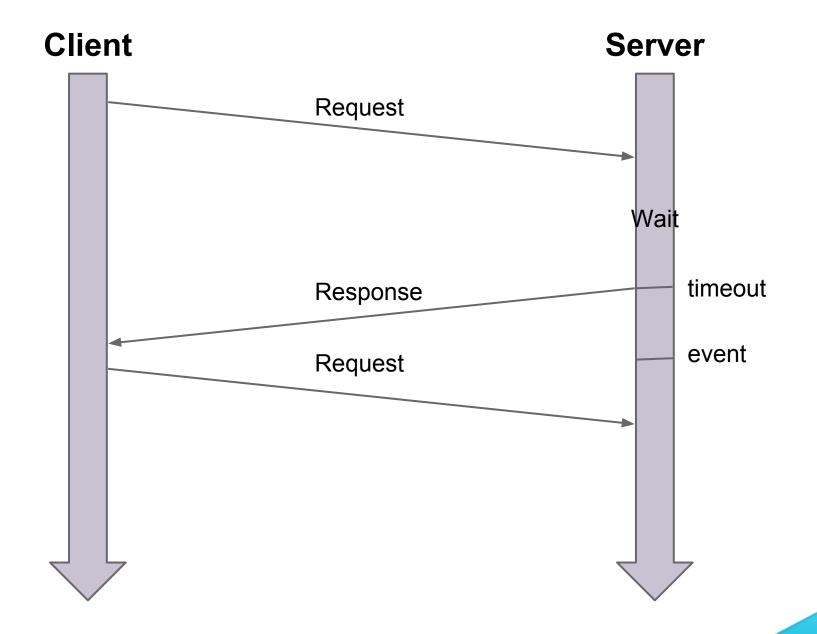


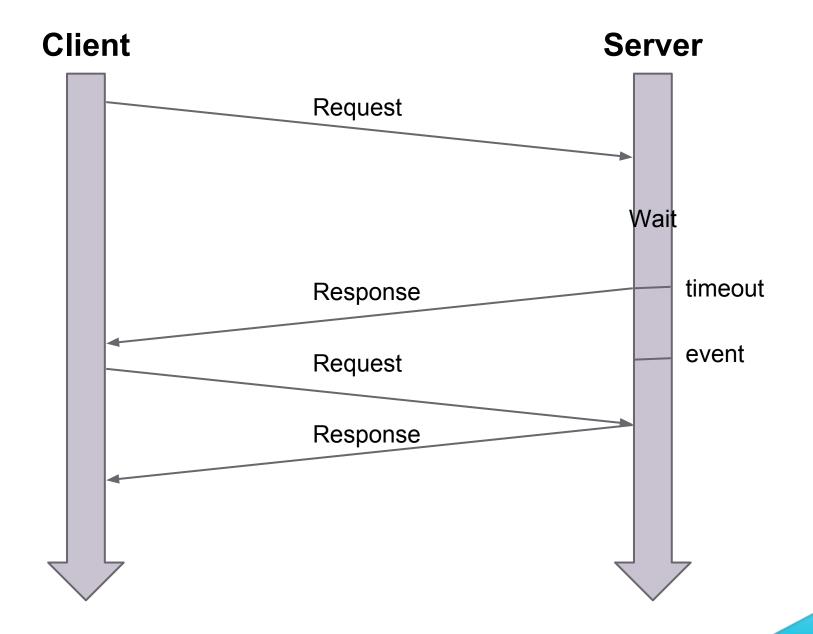












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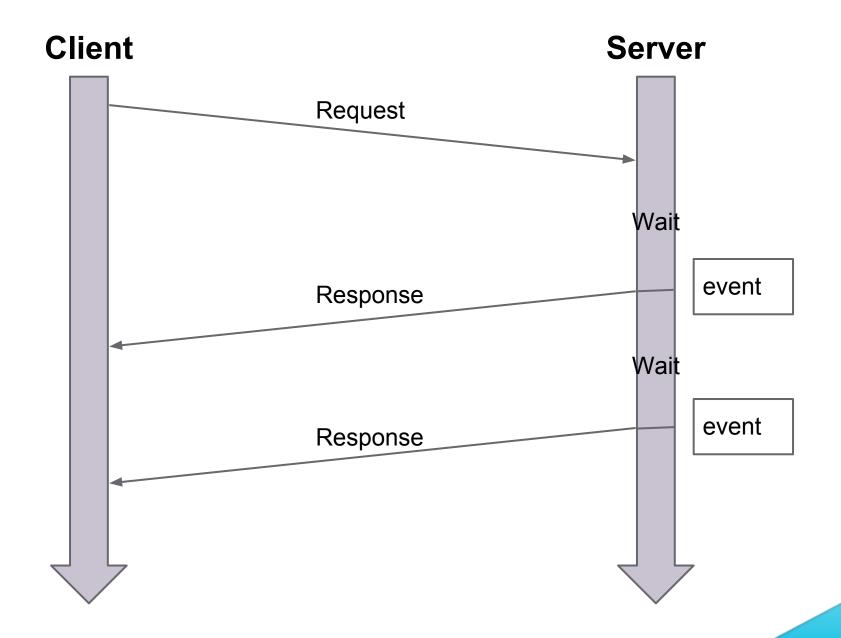
Pros



"event-driven, non-blocking I/O"

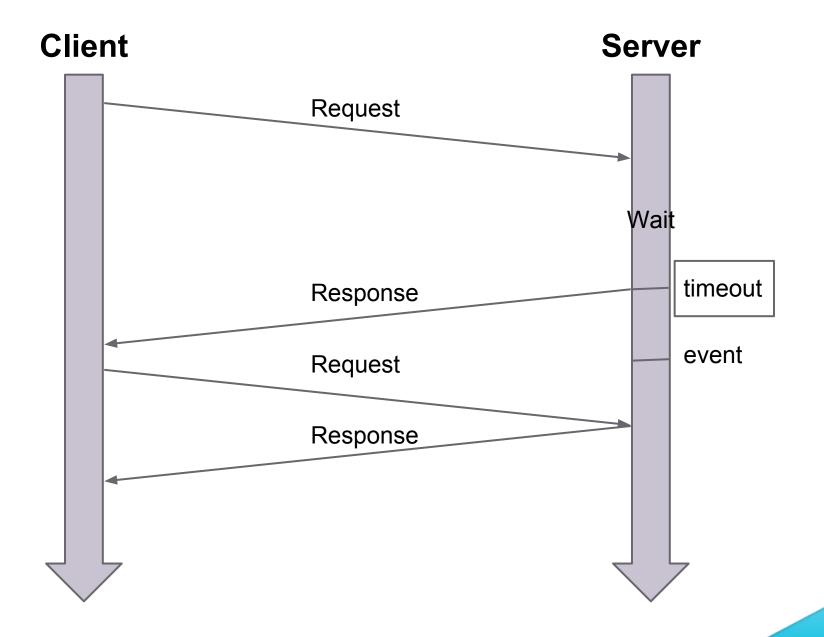
容易實作 server push





response.write()





setTimeout(response.end, wait)



Concurrent Connections



Concurrent Connections

- . 2012/12/05 五月天同時 10962 人一起聽
- 100000 messages / second
- 3200 connections / process



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Cons



Single Thread



Single Thread

- 開發時還在 node 0.3.x
- · 架構又沒設計好, V1 直接被打爆 ...
- · 雖然現在有 cluster module 可以使用 ...

No Shared Memory



No Shared Memory

· worker 之間可以 IPC 溝通

但無法共用 in-memory data objects

Timer Delay

Timer Delay

- process 被迴圈卡死, long polling 就回不去了 ...
- process.nextTick()

Callback Hell



一個不小心就把 code 寫成 ...

```
fs.readdir(source, function(err, files) {
if (err) {
     console.log('Error finding files: ' + err)
} else {
     files.forEach(function(filename, fileIndex) {
           console.log(filename)
           gm(source + filename).size(function(err, values) {
                if (err) {
                     console.log('Error identifying file size: ' + err)
                } else {
                     console.log(filename + ': ' + values)
                     aspect = (values.width / values.height)
                     widths.forEach(function(width, widthIndex) {
                           height = Math.round(width / aspect)
                           console.log('resizing' + filename + 'to' + height + 'x' + height)
                           this.resize(width, height).write(destination + 'w' + width + ' ' + filename, function(err) {
                                if (err) console.log('Error writing file: ' + err)
                           })
                     }.bind(this))
          })
     })
```

from callbackhell.com





把 callback 拉出來宣告成 function



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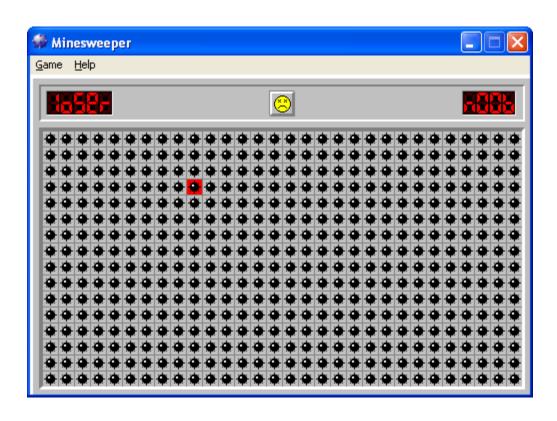


Landmines



踩著地雷過河







Limit of File Descriptor



Limit of File Descriptor

- ulimit -n
- default 1024
- 連線一多就噴錯

http.Agent



http.Agent

- agent.maxSockets
- API: By default set to 5
- http.get({agent: false}, callback)



Memory Leak



Memory Leak

- · 要 handle 大量 http request 物件
- · 放在 global variable, reference 又沒有清掉
- . 人肉 trace ... '_>`

FreeBSD? Linux?



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Conclusion



"用 Javascript 寫 server 聽起來好像很愉快"

請三思而後行



Questions?



Thanks:)