ReactJS, Node, and MongoDB

1. Install and configure MongoDB in local machine.

Procedure:

Step 01: Platform Support

> cat /etc/lsb-release

```
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$ cat /etc/lsb-release
DISTRIB_ID=Ubuntu
DISTRIB_RELEASE=20.04
DISTRIB_CODENAME=focal
DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 20.04.6 LTS"
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$
```

Step 02: Import the public key used by the package management system

```
> sudo apt-get install gnupg curl
> curl -fsSL https://www.mongodb.org/static/pgp/server-7.0.asc
| \sudo gpg -o /usr/share/keyrings/mongodb-server-7.0.gpg \--
dearmor
```

Step 03: Create a list file for MongoDB

```
for 22.04 LTS ("Jammy") > echo "deb [ arch=amd64,arm64
signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/mongodb-server-7.0.gpg ]
https://repo.mongodb.org/apt/ubuntu jammy/mongodb-org/7.0
multiverse" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/mongodb-org-
7.0.list
```

for 20.04 LTS ("Focal") > echo "deb [arch=amd64,arm64
signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/mongodb-server-7.0.gpg]
https://repo.mongodb.org/apt/ubuntu focal/mongodb-org/7.0
multiverse" | sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/mongodb-org7.0.list

Step 04: Reload local package database

> sudo apt-get update

Step 05: Install the MongoDB packages

- > sudo apt-get install -y mongodb-org
- > echo "mongodb-org hold" | sudo dpkg --set-selections

```
> echo "mongodb-org-database hold" | sudo dpkg --set-
selections
     > echo "mongodb-org-server hold" | sudo dpkg --set-selections
     > echo "mongodb-mongosh hold" | sudo dpkg --set-selections
     > echo "mongodb-org-mongos hold" | sudo dpkg --set-selections
     > echo "mongodb-org-tools hold" | sudo dpkg -set-selections
Step 06: Select the appropriate tab below based on the result:
     > ps --no-headers -o comm 1
      praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$ ps --no-headers -o comm 1
      systemd
      praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$
systemd (systemctl):
                     > sudo systemctl start mongod
                     > sudo systemctl daemon-reload
                     > sudo systemctl status mongod
                     > sudo systemctl enable mongod
                     > mongosh
System V Init (service):
                    > sudo service mongod start
                     > sudo service mongod status
                     > monaosh
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$ mongosh
Current Mongosh Log ID: 661691f55be10be132ef634a
```

```
mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serve
Connecting to:
SelectionTimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+2.2.3
Jsing MongoDB:
                       7.0.8
Using Mongosh:
                       2.2.3
For mongosh info see: https://docs.mongodb.com/mongodb-shell/
  The server generated these startup warnings when booting
  2024-04-10T18:29:35.923+05:30: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recomme
nded with the WiredTiger storage engine. See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/pr
odnotes-filesystem
  2024-04-10T18:29:36.498+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the databa
se. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
  2024-04-10T18:29:36.498+05:30: vm.max_map_count is too low
test>
```

2. Download and Install Compass

Step 01: Download Compass https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/compass

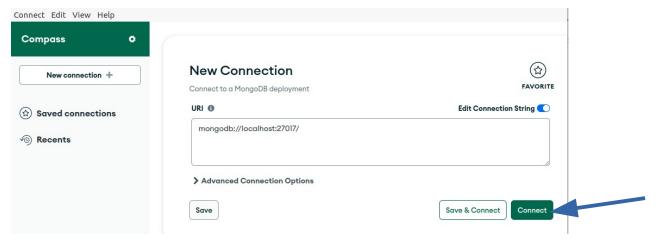


Step 02: Install .dpkg software.

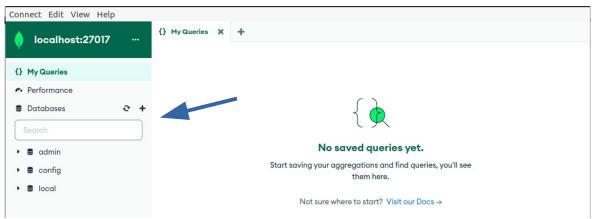
- > cd Downloads/
- > sudo dpkg -i mongodb-compass_<version>_amd64.deb

```
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$ cd Downloads/
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Downloads$ sudo dpkg -i mongodb-compass_1.42.5_amd64
.deb
[sudo] password for praba:
Selecting previously unselected package mongodb-compass.
(Reading database ... 183734 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack mongodb-compass_1.42.5_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking mongodb-compass (1.42.5) ...
Setting up mongodb-compass (1.42.5) ...
Processing triggers for gnome-menus (3.36.0-1ubuntu1) ...
Processing triggers for desktop-file-utils (0.24-1ubuntu3) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.64ubuntu1) ...
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Downloads$
```

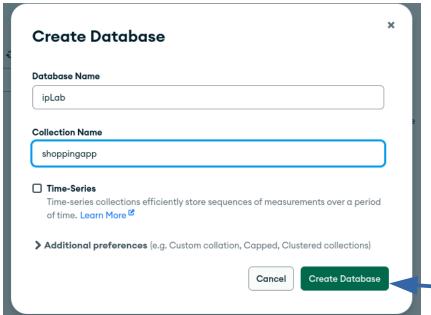
- Connect to the local DB.

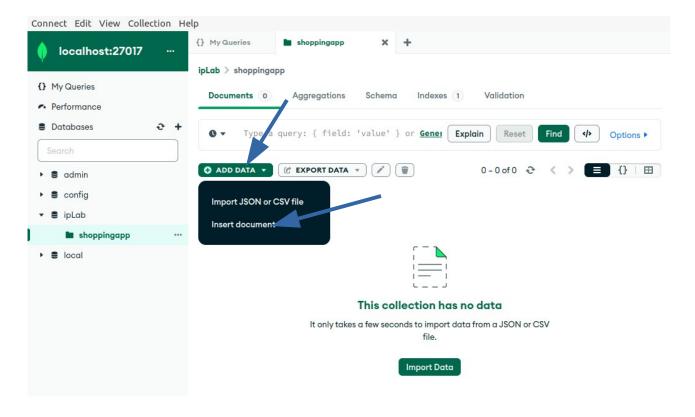


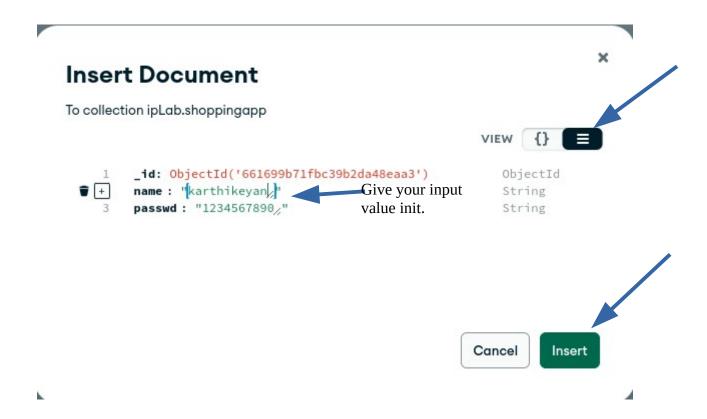
- Create New Database.



- Give name for Database and Collection name.





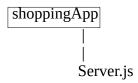


3. Create a server.js file

Install node21

- > sudo mkdir -p /etc/apt/keyrings
- > curl -fsSL https://deb.nodesource.com/gpgkey/nodesourcerepo.gpg.key | sudo gpg --dearmor -o
 /etc/apt/keyrings/nodesource.gpg
- > echo "deb [signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/nodesource.gpg]
 https://deb.nodesource.com/node_21.x nodistro main" | sudo tee
 /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nodesource.list
 - > sudo apt update
 - > sudo apt install node;s -y
 - > node --version

Project Structure



```
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~$ cd Desktop/
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop$ mkdir shoppingApp
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop$ cd shoppingApp/
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop/shoppingApp$ touch server.js
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop/shoppingApp$
```

Install packages run this command inside the project dir > npm install mongodb

server.js

```
const { MongoClient } = require('mongodb');
const uri = "mongodb://localhost:27017";
const dbName = "ipLab"; // Database name
const client = new MongoClient(uri);
async function connect() {
 try {
  await client.connect();
  console.log("Connected to MongoDB server");
  const db = client.db(dbName);
  const collection = db.collection("shoppingapp"); // collection name.
  const documents = await collection.find().toArray();
  documents.forEach(doc => {
   console.log(doc);
  });
 } catch (err) {
  console.error("Error connecting to MongoDB:", err);
 } finally {
  await client.close();
  console.log("Connection closed");
 }
}
connect();
```

> node server.js

```
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop/shoppingApp$ node server.js
Connected to MongoDB server
{
    _id: new ObjectId('661699b71fbc39b2da48eaa3'),
    name: 'karthikeyan',
    passwd: '1234567890'
}
Connection closed
praba@praba-OptiPlex-3010:~/Desktop/shoppingApp$
```
