

DBMSL

31/4/19

## Assignment B1

Date of completion : 16/10/20.

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### Problem Statement:

To study the NoSQL database MongoDB and perform installation & CRUD operation.

### Objectives:

- 1) To understand NoSQL databases.
- 2) To perform basic installation of MongoDB.
- 3) To implement CRUD operations.

Outcomes: students will be able to

- 1) Understand & implement database concepts MongoDB
- 2) Perform CRUD operations

H/W & S/W :

Windows 10, i5 processor, MongoDB.

### Theory:

MongoDB is an open source database that provides high performance, high availability and arithmetic scalability. Collection is a group of MongoDB docs.

Document is set of key value pair which is similar to JSON.

### Installation on Windows 10.

- 1) Download the appropriate package from community server on MongoDB website according to version.
- 2) Run the installer and check the appropriate boxes.
- 3) After finishing set environment variables / paths for MongoDB.
- 4) Open MongoDB command prompt and type mongod and then mongo to create connection.
- 5) Open mongod folder & write .\data\db which will make new folder.
- 6) Again set this path to system variables.
- 7) Open command prompt and write command mongo -config.



## \* Create User & Assigning Roles

- 1) MongoDB allows us to create user by `db.createUser (user, writeConcern)`.
- 2) User contains following fields user, pwd, custom Data, Roles authentication restriction.
- 3) Independent role within MongoDB can be created by expressing permissions by all privileges.  
`db.createRole (role, writeConcern)`
- 4) Roles contains role, privileges, roles and authentication restriction.
- 5) To create a new user, you must have permissions to create it and to assign roles, you must have grant role permissions.

### User Authentication:

- 1) MongoDB provides a method which requires 2 parameters, username & password.
- 2) If user is authenticated then returned value will be 1 otherwise 0.
- 3) Syntax :- `db.auth (username, password)`.
- 4) Authentication can be done after creating user & assigning status.

### Creating Database & Collection

#### 1) Database creation.

`use db_name;`

#### 2) Creating Collection.

- i) `db.collection.name.insert ( {key: value... } );`
- ii) `db.createCollection (name, options);`

#### 3) Inserting one document

`db.collection.insertOne ( {key: value... } );`

#### Inserting many

`db.collection.insertMany ( [ {key: value} {key1: value1... } ] );`

Reading documents :

`db.collection.find ({});`

Updating document

`db.collection.update ( {condition}, {updated} );`

Conclusion :

Successfully installed MongoDB and performed CRUD operations  
Learned concept of NoSQL database.