Simbolos de Christoffel:

Sejam X(u,v), (u,v) EUCIR², uma supenfície panametrizada regular e E, F e G os coeficientes da primeina forma fundamental de X.

Denominamos os Tik abaixo de símbolos de Christoffel:

$$T_{11} = \frac{GE_{u} - 2FF_{u} + FE_{v}}{2(EG - F^{2})},$$

$$T_{ss}^{2} = \frac{2EF_n - EE_v - FE_n}{2(EG - F^2)},$$

$$T_{12}^{-1} = \frac{GE_{V} - FG_{N}}{2(EG - F^{2})}, T_{12}^{-12} = \frac{EG_{N} - FE_{V}}{2(EG - F^{2})},$$

$$T_{22}^{-1} = \frac{2GF_{v} - GG_{u} - FG_{v}}{2(EG - F^{2})},$$

$$T_{12} = \frac{EG_{v} - 2FF_{v} + FG_{u}}{2(EG - F^{2})}.$$

Símbolos de Christoffel (Demonstração). Seja X(u,v), (u,v) EUCR², uma supenfície Panametnizada negulan. Como pana cada (u,v)∈U os vetones Xu, Xv e N são lineanmente independentes, entro temos que Xun, Xuv, Xvv, Nu e Nv podem sen expressos como combinação linear de Xu, Xv e N. Xuu = III Xu + III Xv+ ass N, Xuv = T12 Xu+T12 Xv+a12N, (1) Xov = T22 Xu + T22 Xo + a22 N, Nn = bss Xu + bsz Xv, No = 621 Xu + 622 Xv, onde os coeficientes Tio, aij, bij devem sen detenminados. Pana determinar aij basta aplicar o produto intenno com o veton N nos três primeinos relações acima. Ou seja,

$$\langle Xuu, N \rangle = \ell = \langle T_{13}^{2} Xu + T_{13}^{2} Xv + a_{11}N, N \rangle = a_{12},$$

$$\langle Xuv, N \rangle = f = \langle T_{12}^{2} Xu + T_{12}^{2} Xv + a_{12}N, N \rangle = a_{12},$$

$$\langle Xvv, N \rangle = g = \langle T_{12}^{2} Xu + T_{22}^{2} Xv + a_{22}N, N \rangle = a_{12},$$

$$\langle Xvv, N \rangle = g = \langle T_{12}^{2} Xu + T_{22}^{2} Xv + a_{22}N, N \rangle = a_{12},$$

$$\langle Xuv, N \rangle = g = \langle T_{12}^{2} Xu + T_{22}^{2} Xv + a_{22}N, N \rangle = a_{12},$$

$$\langle Xuv, N \rangle = a_{12} = f \quad a_{12} = f \quad a_{12} = g.$$

$$\langle xuv, xu \rangle = a_{12} = f \quad a_{12} = g.$$

$$\langle xuv, xu \rangle = a_{12} = f \quad a_{12} = g.$$

$$\langle xuv, xu \rangle = \langle xuv, xu \rangle = \langle xuv, xuv \rangle = \langle$$

$$\langle X_{uv}, X_{v} \rangle = \langle T_{12}^{-1} X_{u} + T_{12}^{-12} X_{v} + fN, X_{v} \rangle$$

$$= T_{12}^{-11} F + T_{12}^{-12} G,$$

$$\langle X_{vv}, X_{u} \rangle = \langle T_{22}^{-11} X_{u} + T_{22}^{-12} X_{v} + gN, X_{u} \rangle$$

$$= T_{22}^{-11} E + T_{22}^{-12} F,$$

$$\langle X_{vv}, X_{v} \rangle = \langle T_{22}^{-14} X_{u} + T_{22}^{-12} X_{v} + gN, X_{v} \rangle$$

$$= T_{22}^{-11} F + T_{22}^{-12} G,$$

$$\text{onde } E, F \in G \text{ são os coeficientes da prime ino. forma fundamental.}$$

$$\text{Como } E = \langle X_{u}, X_{u} \rangle, F = \langle X_{u}, X_{v} \rangle \in$$

$$G = \langle X_{v}, X_{v} \rangle, \text{ então}$$

$$E_{u} = 2 \langle X_{uu}, X_{u} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle X_{uv}, X_{u} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot E_{v},$$

$$G_{u} = 2 \langle X_{uv}, X_{u} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle X_{uv}, X_{v} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot E_{v},$$

$$G_{u} = 2 \langle X_{uv}, X_{v} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle X_{uv}, X_{v} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot G_{v},$$

$$G_{v} = 2 \langle X_{vv}, X_{v} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle X_{vv}, X_{v} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot G_{v},$$

$$G_{v} = 2 \langle X_{vv}, X_{v} \rangle \Rightarrow \langle X_{vv}, X_{v} \rangle = \frac{1}{2} \cdot G_{v},$$

$$F_{n} = \langle X_{uu}, X_{v} \rangle + \langle X_{u}, X_{uv} \rangle = \langle X_{uu}, X_{v} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} E_{v}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle X_{uu}, X_{v} \rangle = F_{u} - \frac{1}{2} E_{v}, \qquad (3)$$

$$F_{v} = \langle X_{uv}, X_{v} \rangle + \langle X_{u}, X_{uv} \rangle = \langle X_{u}, X_{vv} \rangle + \frac{1}{2} G_{u}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle X_{u}, X_{vv} \rangle = F_{v} - \frac{1}{2} G_{u},$$

$$Substituindo as igvaldades (3) em (2):$$

$$\int_{2}^{1} E_{u} = \int_{11}^{11} E + \int_{11}^{12} F, \qquad (4)$$

$$F_{u} - \frac{1}{2} E_{v} = \int_{12}^{11} F + \int_{12}^{12} F, \qquad (5)$$

$$\int_{2}^{1} G_{u} = \int_{12}^{11} F + \int_{12}^{12} G, \qquad (5)$$

$$\int_{2}^{1} G_{v} = \int_{12}^{11} F + \int_{12}^{12} G, \qquad (6)$$

Resolvendo os sistemas de equações. (4), (5) e (6), obtém-se os símbolos de Chnistoffel:

$$T_{JJ}^{-1} = \frac{GEu - 2FFu + FEv}{2(EG - F^2)}$$

$$T_{JJ}^{2} = \frac{2EF_{u}-EE_{v}-FE_{u}}{2(EG-F^{2})},$$

$$T_{j2}^{71} = \frac{GE_{V} - FGu}{2(EG - F^{2})},$$

$$T_{12}^{2} = \frac{EGu - FEb}{2(EG - F^2)},$$

$$\frac{1}{1} = \frac{2GF_{v} - GG_{u} - FG_{v}}{2(EG - F^{2})},$$

$$T_{22}^{12} = \frac{EG_{v} - 2FF_{v} + FGu}{2(EG - F^{2})}.$$

(Nu, Xu) = (bss Xn+b12 Xv, Xu) = bss E + bsz F <Nu, Xv> = Xu + b12 Xv, Xv> = b11 F+ b12 G, < No, Xu> = < b21 Xu+ b22 Xv, Xu> = b21E+ b22 F, $\langle N_{\sigma_1} \times v \rangle = \langle b_{2J} \times u + b_{22} \times v, \times v \rangle$ = b21 F. t. b22 G. Como (Xu,N) = 0 e (Xv,N) = 0, então denivando essas igual dades em nelação 2 u e v, obtém-selvisore $\langle Xuu, N \rangle + \langle Xuu, Nu \rangle = 0 \Rightarrow \langle Xu, Nu \rangle = -\langle Xuu, N \rangle$ <xuo, N> + (Xu, Nv>=0=> (Xu, Nv)=-(Xuo, N),

$$\langle X_{uv}, N \rangle + \langle X_{v}, N_{u} \rangle = o \Rightarrow \langle X_{v}, N_{u} \rangle = -\langle X_{uv}, N \rangle$$

$$\langle X_{vv}, N \rangle + \langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle = o \Rightarrow \langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle = -\langle X_{vv}, N \rangle.$$

$$\langle X_{u}, N_{u} \rangle = -e,$$

$$\langle X_{u}, N_{u} \rangle = -f,$$

$$\langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle = -f,$$

$$\langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle = -g.$$

$$\langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle = -f.$$

$$\langle X_{v}, N_{v} \rangle =$$