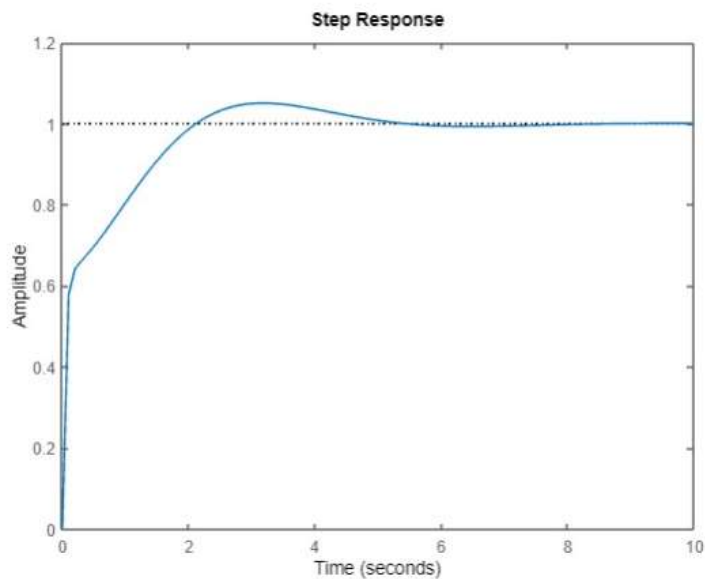


**KHAN MOHD. OWAIS RAZA**  
**20BCD7138**

Aim : PID controlling for open & closed loop system

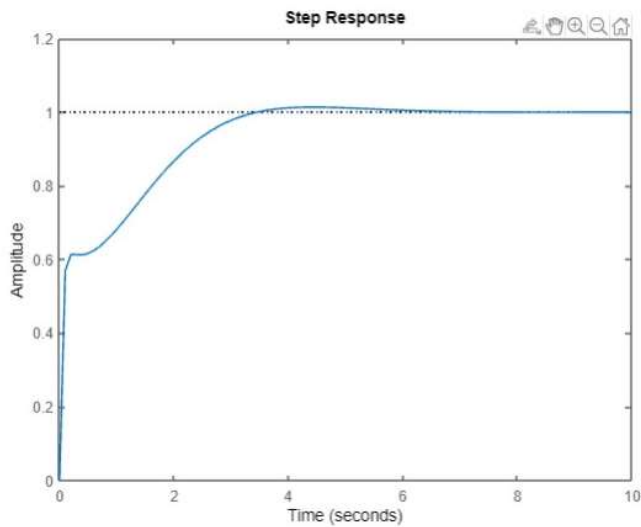
Open-loop transfer function –

```
%% KHAN MOHD OWAIS RAZA [20BCD7138]
%% ECE1008 LAB
clc
close all
clear all
num = [1];
den = [1 10 10];
trfOL = tf(num,den);
time = 0:0.1:10;
trfCL = feedback(trfOL,1);
stepinfo(trfCL)
Kp = 20;
Ki = 30;
Kd = 15;
c = pid(Kp,Ki,Kd);
trfWC = feedback(c*trfOL,1);
step(trfWC,time)
```

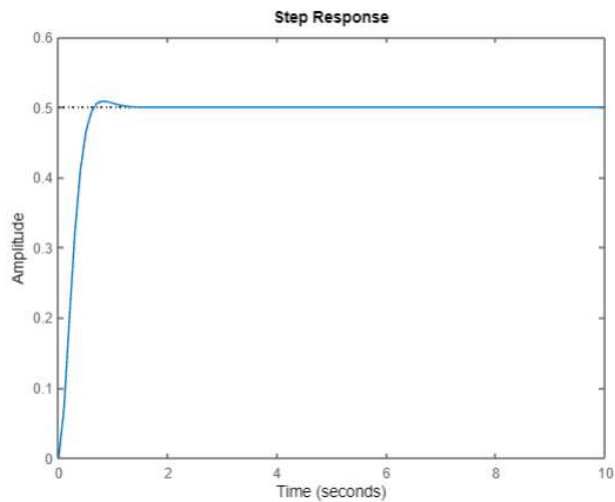


### Closed-loop transfer function -

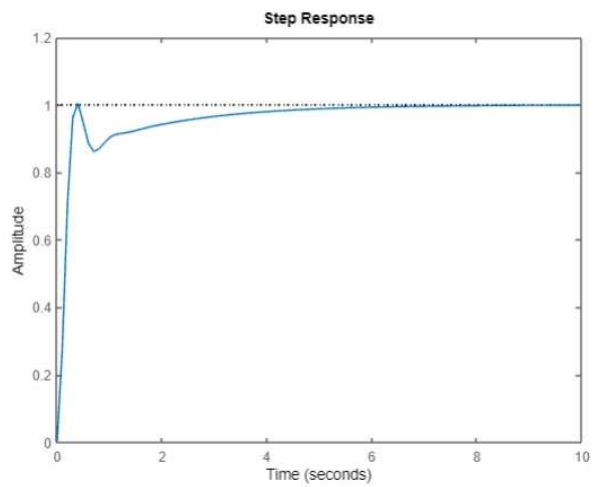
```
%% KHAN MOHD OWAIS RAZA [20BCD7138]
%% ECE1008 LAB
clc
close all
clear all
num = [1];
den = [1 10 20];
trfOL = tf(num,den);
time = 0:0.1:10;
trfCL = feedback(trfOL,1);
stepinfo(trfCL)
Kp = 20;
Ki = 30;
Kd = 15;
c = pid(Kp,Ki,Kd);
trfWC = feedback(c*trfOL,1);
step(trfWC,time)
```



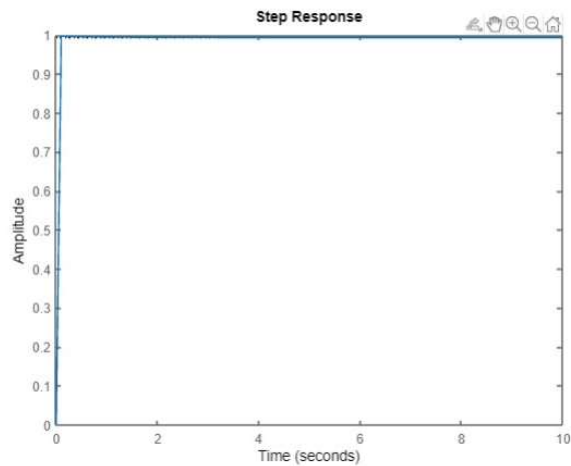
### P controller –



### PI controller –



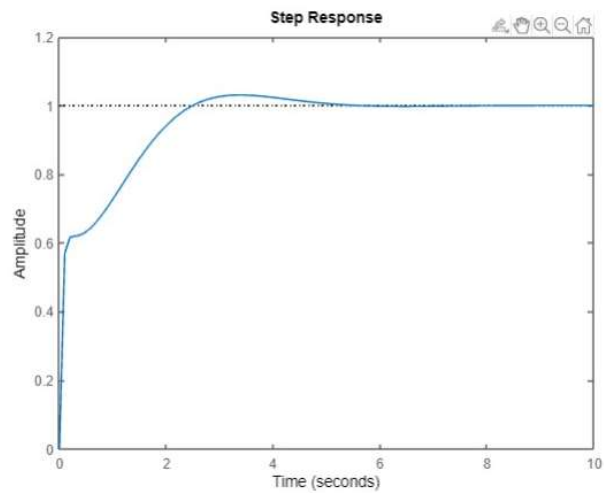
### PD controller –



### PID controller –

```
%% KHAN MOHD OWAS RAZA [20BCD7138]
%% ECE1008 LAB
clc
close all
clear all
num = [1];
den = [1 10 20];
trfOL = tf(num,den);
time = 0:0.1:10;
trfCL = feedback(trfOL,1);
stepinfo(trfCL)
Kp = 20;
Ki = 40;
```

```
Kd = 15;  
c = pid(Kp,Ki,Kd);  
trfWC = feedback(c*trf0l,1);  
step(trfWC,time)
```



### Observations –

Increase in  $K_p$  causes overshoot and reduces the steady state error.

Increase in  $K_i$  increase in overshoot and reduce the rise time.

Increase in  $K_d$  reduces overshoot and reduces setting time.