

```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
df=pd.read_csv('ottdataset.csv')
df.head()
```

	Unnamed: 0	show_id	OTT Platform	type	\
0	1	S0002	Amazon	Movie	
1	9670	S9671	Disney	Movie	
2	9673	S9674	Disney	Movie	
3	9677	S9678	Disney	Movie	
4	9680	S9681	Disney	Movie	

		title	director	\
0		Take Care Good Night	Girish Joshi	
1		Ice Age: A Mammoth Christmas	Karen Disher	
2		Becoming Cousteau	Liz Garbus	
3	A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa		Kirk R. Thatcher	
4		The Pixar Story	Leslie Iwerks	

		cast	country	\
0		Mahesh Manjrekar, Abhay Mahajan, Sachin Khedekar	India	
1		Raymond Albert Romano, John Leguizamo, Denis L...	United States	
2		Jacques Yves Cousteau, Vincent Cassel	United States	
3		Steve Whitmire, Dave Goelz, Bill Barretta, Eri...	United States	
4		Stacy Keach, John Lasseter, Brad Bird, John Mu...	United States	

		date_added	release_year	rating	duration	
0	March 30, 2021	2018	13+	110 min	Drama,	
1	November 26, 2021	2011	TV-G	23 min	Animation, Comedy,	International
2	November 24, 2021	2021	PG-13	94 min	Biographical,	
3	November 19, 2021	2008	G	45 min	Comedy, Family,	Documentary
4	November 19, 2021	2007	G	91 min	Documentary,	Family

		description
0		A Metro Family decides to fight a Cyber Crimin...
1		Sid the Sloth is on Santa's naughty list.
2		An inside look at the legendary life of advent...
3		Celebrate the holiday season with all your fav...
4		A groundbreaking company forever changes the f...

```
df.columns
```

```
Index(['Unnamed: 0', 'show_id', 'OTT Platform', 'type', 'title',
      'director',
      'cast', 'country', 'date_added', 'release_year', 'rating',
      'duration',
      'listed_in', 'description'],
      dtype='object')
```

```
df.drop(['Unnamed: 0'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
df.head()
```

	show_id	OTT Platform	type	
0	S0002	Amazon	Movie	Take Care Good Night
1	S9671	Disney	Movie	Ice Age: A Mammoth Christmas
2	S9674	Disney	Movie	Becoming Cousteau
3	S9678	Disney	Movie	A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa
4	S9681	Disney	Movie	The Pixar Story

	director	cast
0	Girish Joshi	Mahesh Manjrekar, Abhay Mahajan, Sachin Khedekar
1	Karen Disher	Raymond Albert Romano, John Leguizamo, Denis L...
2	Liz Garbus	Jacques Yves Cousteau, Vincent Cassel
3	Kirk R. Thatcher	Steve Whitmire, Dave Goelz, Bill Barretta, Eri...
4	Leslie Iwerks	Stacy Keach, John Lasseter, Brad Bird, John Mu...

	country	date_added	release_year	rating	duration	
0	India	March 30, 2021	2018	13+	110 min	
1	United States	November 26, 2021	2011	TV-G	23 min	
2	United States	November 24, 2021	2021	PG-13	94 min	
3	United States	November 19, 2021	2008	G	45 min	
4	United States	November 19, 2021	2007	G	91 min	

	listed_in	
0	Drama, International	
1	Animation, Comedy, Family	
2	Biographical, Documentary	
3	Comedy, Family, Musical	
4	Documentary, Family	

```

                                description
0  A Metro Family decides to fight a Cyber Crimin...
1      Sid the Sloth is on Santa's naughty list.
2  An inside look at the legendary life of advent...
3  Celebrate the holiday season with all your fav...
4  A groundbreaking company forever changes the f...

```

```
df['OTT Platform'].value_counts()
```

```

OTT Platform
Netflix      5332
Disney        818
Amazon         1
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

```
df['type'].value_counts()
```

```

type
Movie      6004
TV Show     147
Name: count, dtype: int64

```

```
df.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6151 entries, 0 to 6150
Data columns (total 13 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   show_id               6151 non-null   object
1   OTT Platform          6151 non-null   object
2   type                  6151 non-null   object
3   title                 6151 non-null   object
4   director              6151 non-null   object
5   cast                  6151 non-null   object
6   country               6151 non-null   object
7   date_added            6151 non-null   object
8   release_year          6151 non-null   int64
9   rating                6151 non-null   object
10  duration              6151 non-null   object
11  listed_in             6151 non-null   object
12  description            6151 non-null   object
dtypes: int64(1), object(12)
memory usage: 624.8+ KB

```

```

def duration_to_min(duration):
    if 'Season' in duration:
        return int(duration.split()[0]) * 22* 30
    else:
        return int(duration.split()[0])

```

```
df['duration_min'] = df['duration'].map(duration_to_min)
df.drop(['duration'],axis=1,inplace=True)
df.head()
```

	show_id	OTT Platform	type	
0	S0002	Amazon	Movie	Take Care Good Night
1	S9671	Disney	Movie	Ice Age: A Mammoth Christmas
2	S9674	Disney	Movie	Becoming Cousteau
3	S9678	Disney	Movie	A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa
4	S9681	Disney	Movie	The Pixar Story

	director	cast
0	Girish Joshi	Mahesh Manjrekar, Abhay Mahajan, Sachin Khedekar
1	Karen Disher	Raymond Albert Romano, John Leguizamo, Denis L...
2	Liz Garbus	Jacques Yves Cousteau, Vincent Cassel
3	Kirk R. Thatcher	Steve Whitmire, Dave Goelz, Bill Barretta, Eri...
4	Leslie Iwerks	Stacy Keach, John Lasseter, Brad Bird, John Mu...

	country	date_added	release_year	rating
0	India	March 30, 2021	2018	13+
1	United States	November 26, 2021	2011	TV-G
2	United States	November 24, 2021	2021	PG-13
3	United States	November 19, 2021	2008	G
4	United States	November 19, 2021	2007	G

	listed_in
0	Drama, International
1	Animation, Comedy, Family
2	Biographical, Documentary
3	Comedy, Family, Musical
4	Documentary, Family

	description	duration_min
0	A Metro Family decides to fight a Cyber Crimin...	110
1	Sid the Sloth is on Santa's naughty list.	23
2	An inside look at the legendary life of advent...	94
3	Celebrate the holiday season with all your fav...	45
4	A groundbreaking company forever changes the f...	91

```
df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6151 entries, 0 to 6150
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   show_id                6151 non-null   object
1   OTT Platform           6151 non-null   object
2   type                   6151 non-null   object
3   title                  6151 non-null   object
4   director               6151 non-null   object
5   cast                   6151 non-null   object
6   country                6151 non-null   object
7   date_added             6151 non-null   object
8   release_year           6151 non-null   int64
9   rating                 6151 non-null   object
10  listed_in              6151 non-null   object
11  description             6151 non-null   object
12  duration_min           6151 non-null   int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(11)
memory usage: 624.8+ KB

# Data type change for all columns
datatype_map = {
    'show_id' : 'str',
    'OTT Platform' : 'category',
    'type' : 'category',
    'title' : 'str',
    'director' : 'category',
    'cast' : 'category',
    'country' : 'category',
    'rating' : 'category',
    'duration_min' : 'int',
    'date_added' : 'datetime64',
    'listed_in' : 'category',
    'description' : 'str'
}
# apply mapped category
df = df.astype(datatype_map,errors='ignore')

df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 6151 entries, 0 to 6150
Data columns (total 13 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   show_id                6151 non-null   object
1   OTT Platform           6151 non-null   category
```

```

2  type          6151 non-null    category
3  title         6151 non-null    object
4  director      6151 non-null    category
5  cast          6151 non-null    category
6  country       6151 non-null    category
7  date_added    6151 non-null    object
8  release_year  6151 non-null    int64
9  rating        6151 non-null    category
10 listed_in     6151 non-null    category
11 description   6151 non-null    object
12 duration_min  6151 non-null    int32

```

```
dtypes: category(7), int32(1), int64(1), object(4)
```

```
memory usage: 711.8+ KB
```

```
df.head()
```

```

      show_id  OTT Platform  type
title \
0   S0002         Amazon  Movie          Take Care Good Night
1   S9671         Disney  Movie          Ice Age: A Mammoth Christmas
2   S9674         Disney  Movie          Becoming Cousteau
3   S9678         Disney  Movie  A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa
4   S9681         Disney  Movie          The Pixar Story

```

```

      director
cast \
0   Girish Joshi  Mahesh Manjrekar, Abhay Mahajan, Sachin Khedekar
1   Karen Disher  Raymond Albert Romano, John Leguizamo, Denis L...
2   Liz Garbus    Jacques Yves Cousteau, Vincent Cassel
3   Kirk R. Thatcher  Steve Whitmire, Dave Goelz, Bill Barretta, Eri...
4   Leslie Iwerks  Stacy Keach, John Lasseter, Brad Bird, John Mu...

```

```

      country      date_added  release_year  rating \
0   India      March 30, 2021      2018      13+
1  United States  November 26, 2021      2011      TV-G
2  United States  November 24, 2021      2021      PG-13
3  United States  November 19, 2021      2008      G
4  United States  November 19, 2021      2007      G

```

```

      listed_in \
0   Drama, International

```

```

1 Animation, Comedy, Family
2 Biographical, Documentary
3 Comedy, Family, Musical
4 Documentary, Family

```

```

                                description  duration_min
0  A Metro Family decides to fight a Cyber Crimin...      110
1          Sid the Sloth is on Santa's naughty list.       23
2  An inside look at the legendary life of advent...       94
3  Celebrate the holiday season with all your fav...       45
4  A groundbreaking company forever changes the f...       91

```

```

ratings=df['rating'].unique()
ratings

```

```

['13+', 'TV-G', 'PG-13', 'G', 'PG', ..., 'TV-MA', 'R', 'NC-17', 'NR',
'UR']

```

```

Length: 15

```

```

Categories (15, object): ['13+', 'G', 'NC-17', 'NR', ..., 'TV-Y', 'TV-
Y7', 'TV-Y7-FV', 'UR']

```

```

ratings_order = ['TV-Y', 'TV-Y7', 'TV-Y7-FV', 'G', 'PG', 'TV-G', 'TV-
PG', 'PG-13', 'TV-14', 'R', 'NC-17', 'NR', 'UR', 'TV-MA', '13+']

```

```

# Reorder the 'rating' column

```

```

# df['rating'] = pd.Categorical(df['rating'],
categories=ratings_order, ordered=True)

```

```

df['rating'].value_counts()

```

```

rating
TV-MA      1822
TV-14      1226
R           778
PG-13       536
TV-PG       535
PG          498
G           271
TV-G        241
TV-Y7        97
TV-Y         77
NR           58
TV-Y7-FV      6
UR            3
NC-17         2
13+           1

```

```

Name: count, dtype: int64

```

```

# Generating new features : `delay_in_release` In years (int) we can
take the difference between `date_added` and `released_date`

```

```

df['delay_in_release'] = df['date_added'].dt.year - df['release_year']
df.head()

```

show_id	OTT Platform	type			
title \					
0	S0002	Amazon	Movie	Take Care Good Night	
1	S9671	Disney	Movie	Ice Age: A Mammoth Christmas	
2	S9674	Disney	Movie	Becoming Cousteau	
3	S9678	Disney	Movie	A Muppets Christmas: Letters To Santa	
4	S9681	Disney	Movie	The Pixar Story	
director			cast		
\					
0	Girish Joshi	Mahesh Manjrekar, Abhay Mahajan, Sachin Khedekar			
1	Karen Disher	Raymond Albert Romano, John Leguizamo, Denis L...			
2	Liz Garbus	Jacques Yves Cousteau, Vincent Cassel			
3	Kirk R. Thatcher	Steve Whitmire, Dave Goelz, Bill Barretta, Eri...			
4	Leslie Iwerks	Stacy Keach, John Lasseter, Brad Bird, John Mu...			
country		date_added	release_year	rating	
listed_in \					
0	India	2021-03-30	2018	13+	Drama,
International					
1	United States	2021-11-26	2011	TV-G	Animation, Comedy,
Family					
2	United States	2021-11-24	2021	PG-13	Biographical,
Documentary					
3	United States	2021-11-19	2008	G	Comedy, Family,
Musical					
4	United States	2021-11-19	2007	G	Documentary,
Family					
description				duration_min	\
0	A Metro Family decides to fight a Cyber Crimin...			110	
1	Sid the Sloth is on Santa's naughty list.			23	
2	An inside look at the legendary life of advent...			94	
3	Celebrate the holiday season with all your fav...			45	
4	A groundbreaking company forever changes the f...			91	
delay_in_release					
0	3.0				
1	10.0				
2	0.0				


```
3          13.0
4          14.0
```

```
director_counts = df['director'].str.split(',  
' ).explode().value_counts().head()  
# Print the most prolific directors  
print("Most Prolific Directors:")  
print(director_counts)
```

Most Prolific Directors:

```
director  
Jan Suter          21  
Raúl Campos        19  
Jay Karas          16  
Paul Hoen          16  
Marcus Raboy       15  
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
director_counts.index
```

```
Index(['Jan Suter', 'Raúl Campos', 'Jay Karas', 'Paul Hoen', 'Marcus  
Raboy'], dtype='object', name='director')
```

```
director_counts.values
```

```
array([21, 19, 16, 16, 15], dtype=int64)
```

```
# Converting series to DataFrame
```

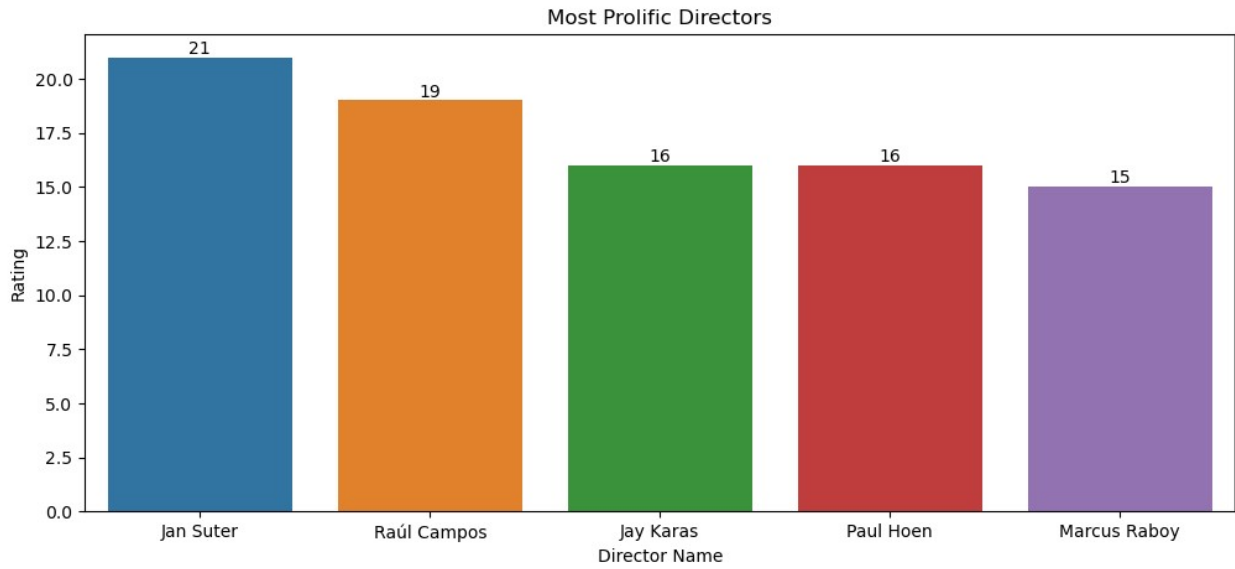
```
data={  
    'Director Name': director_counts.index,  
    'Rating' : director_counts.values  
}
```

```
director_df=pd.DataFrame(data)
```

```
director_df
```

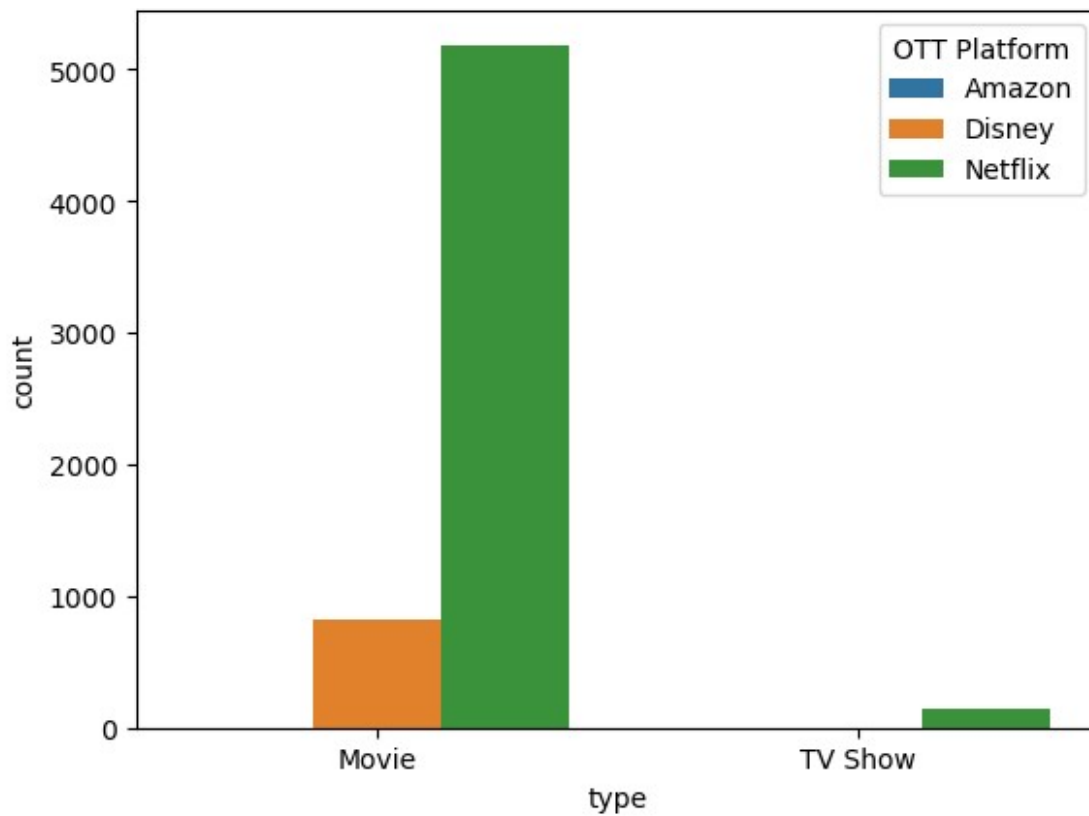
	Director Name	Rating
0	Jan Suter	21
1	Raúl Campos	19
2	Jay Karas	16
3	Paul Hoen	16
4	Marcus Raboy	15

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))  
plt.title('Most Prolific Directors')  
chart=sns.barplot(x='Director Name',y='Rating',data=director_df)  
for v in chart.containers: chart.bar_label(v)
```



```
sns.countplot(x='type',data=df,hue='OTT Platform')
```

```
<Axes: xlabel='type', ylabel='count'>
```

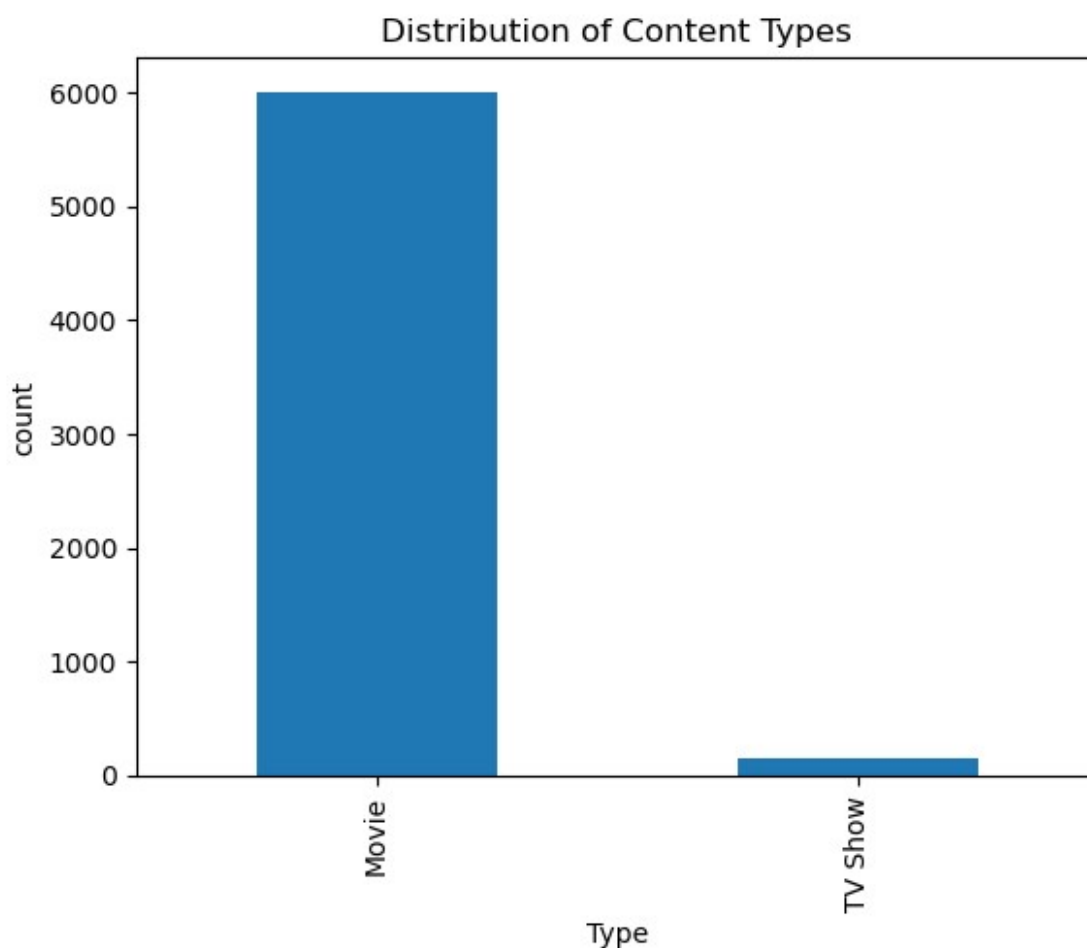


Distribution of content types(Movies vs TV Shows)

In this we specify that how many entries are of movies and TV Shows

```
distribution= df['type'].value_counts()  
distribution.plot(kind='bar',title='Distribution of Content Types',  
xlabel='Type' , ylabel='count')
```

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Distribution of Content Types'},  
xlabel='Type', ylabel='count'>
```

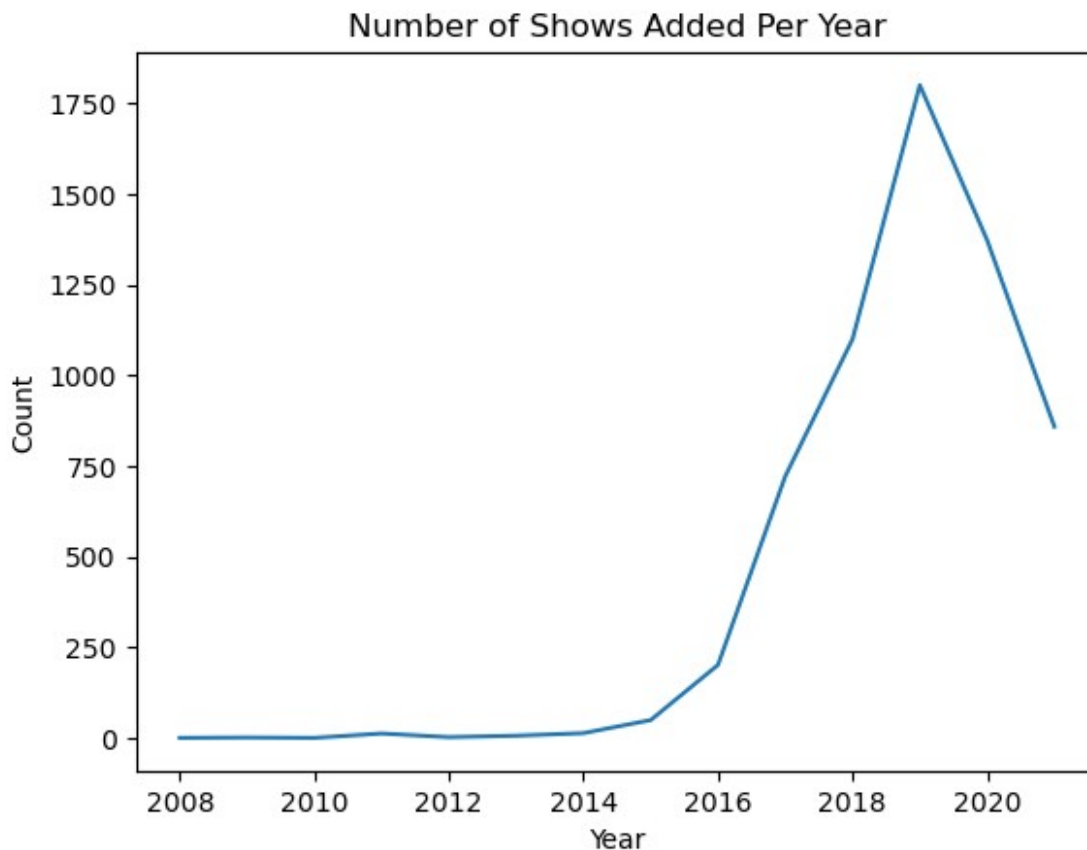


Number of Shows Added Per year

```
df['date_added'] = pd.to_datetime(df['date_added'], format='%B %d,  
%Y', errors='coerce')  
shows_per_year=df['date_added'].dt.year.value_counts().sort_index()
```

```
shows_per_year.plot(kind='line', title='Number of Shows Added Per Year', xlabel='Year', ylabel='Count')
```

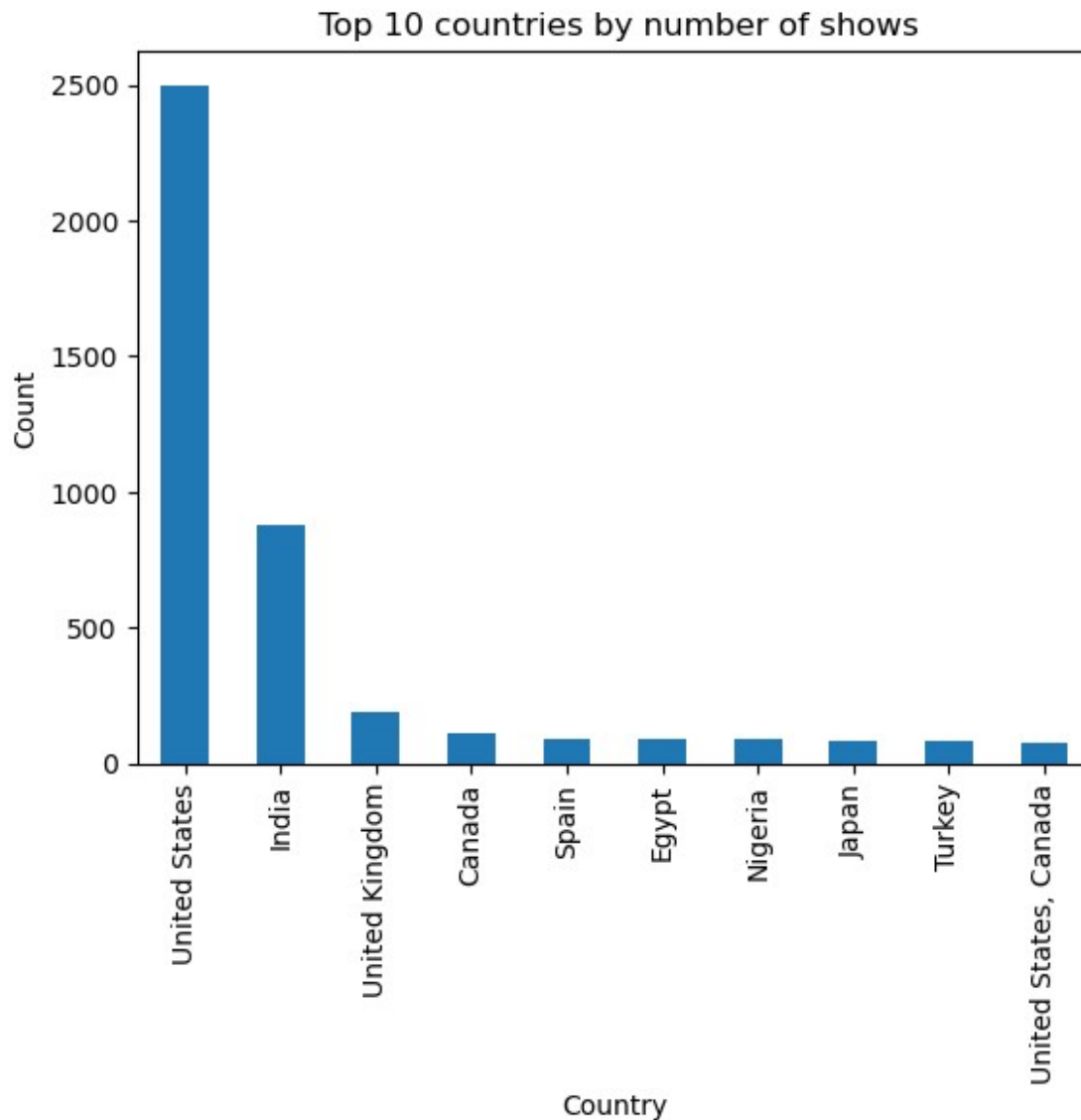
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows Added Per Year'},  
xlabel='Year', ylabel='Count'>
```



Top 10 countries by number of shows

```
top_countries=df['country'].value_counts().head(10)  
#value_counts().head(10): Counts the unique values in the 'country'  
column and selects the top 10.  
top_countries.plot(kind='bar', title=' Top 10 countries by number of  
shows', xlabel='Country',ylabel='Count')
```

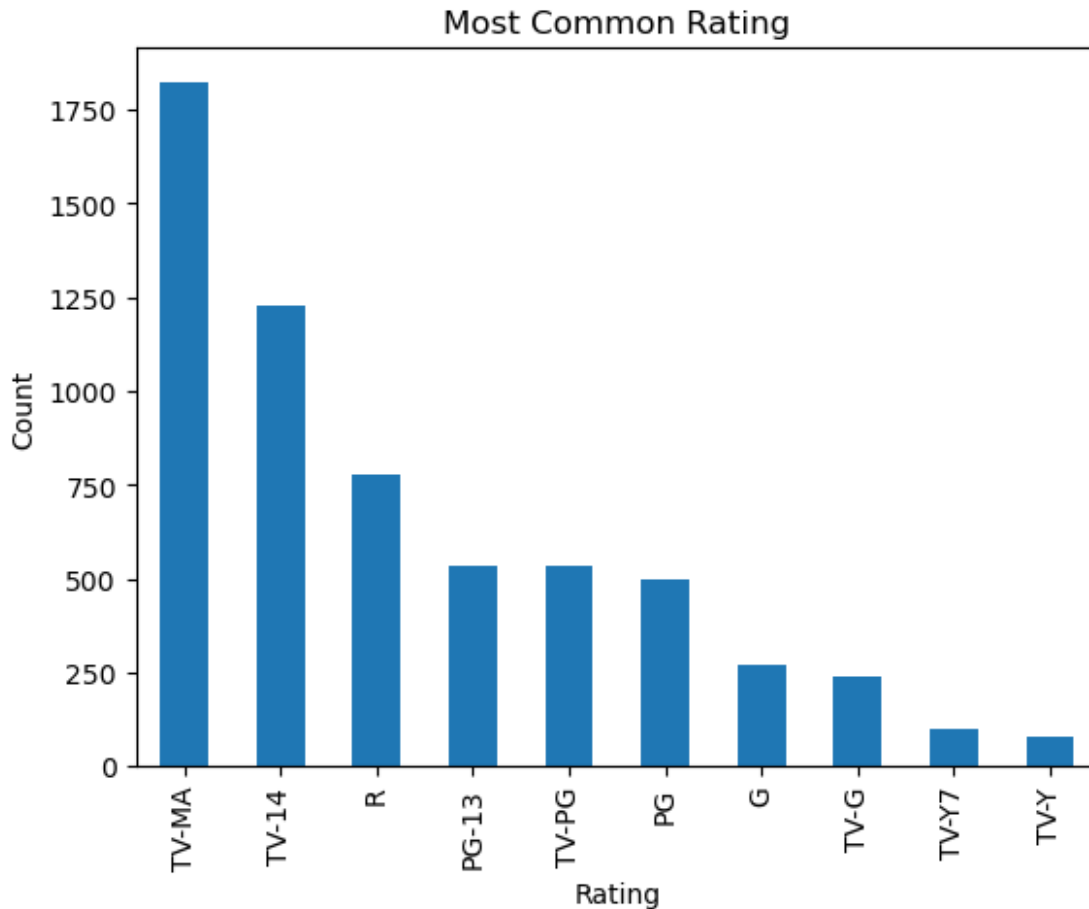
```
<Axes: title={'center': ' Top 10 countries by number of shows'},  
xlabel='Country', ylabel='Count'>
```



Most common content ratings

```
count_ratings= df['rating'].value_counts().head(10)
count_ratings.plot(kind='bar', title='Most Common
Rating',xlabel='Rating',ylabel='Count')
```

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Most Common Rating'}, xlabel='Rating',
ylabel='Count'>
```



Average duration of movies and TV shows

Extract numerical duration for movies

```
df['duration_minutes'] = df['duration'].apply(lambda x: int(x.split()[0]) if 'min' in x else 0)
average_duration = df.groupby('type')['duration_minutes'].mean()
average_duration.plot(kind='bar', title='Average Duration of Movies and TV Shows',
xlabel='Type', ylabel='Average Duration (minutes)')

print("Columns in dataframe:", df.columns)
```

Display the first few rows to inspect the data

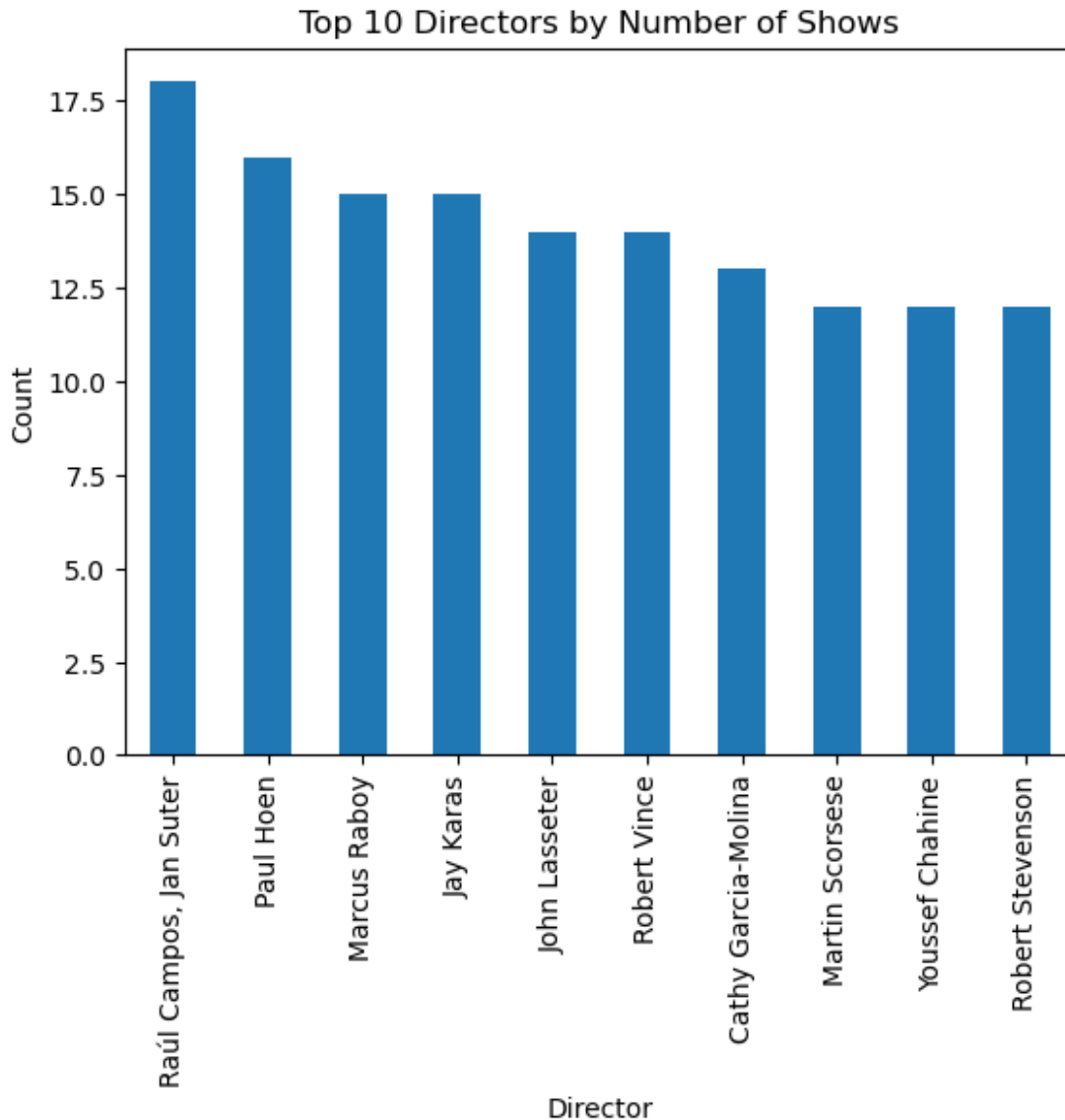
```
print("First few rows of the dataframe:") print(df.head())
```

Check if 'duration' column exists

```
if 'duration' in df.columns: # Extract numerical duration for movies df['duration_minutes'] =  
df['duration'].apply(lambda x: int(x.split()[0]) if 'min' in x else 0) average_duration =  
df.groupby('type')['duration_minutes'].mean() average_duration.plot(kind='bar', title='Average  
Duration of Movies and TV Shows', xlabel='Type', ylabel='Average Duration (minutes)')
```

Top 10 directors by number of shows

```
top_directors = df['director'].value_counts().head(10)  
top_directors.plot(kind='bar', title='Top 10 Directors by Number of  
Shows', xlabel='Director', ylabel='Count')  
  
<Axes: title={'center': 'Top 10 Directors by Number of Shows'},  
xlabel='Director', ylabel='Count'>
```



Top 10 actors/actresses by number of shows

For calculating the actors/actresses we have to first split the 'cast' column into a list of actors. then we have to count the occurrences of each actor by 'counter(flag_cast)

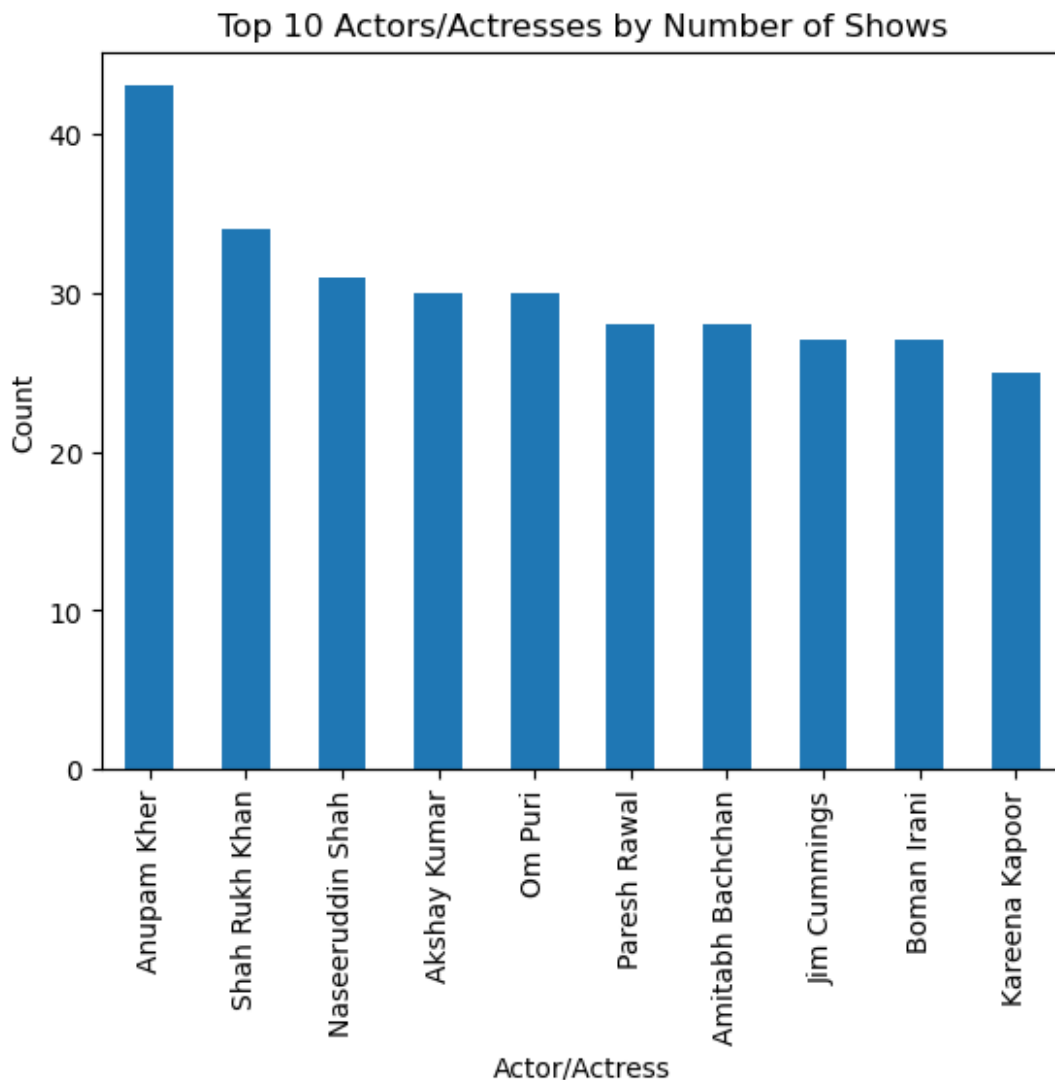
```
from collections import Counter

cast_members = df['cast'].str.split(',')
flat_cast = [item for sublist in cast_members.dropna() for item in
sublist]
top_cast =
pd.Series(Counter(flat_cast)).sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
```



```
top_cast.plot(kind='bar', title='Top 10 Actors/Actresses by Number of Shows', xlabel='Actor/Actress', ylabel='Count')
```

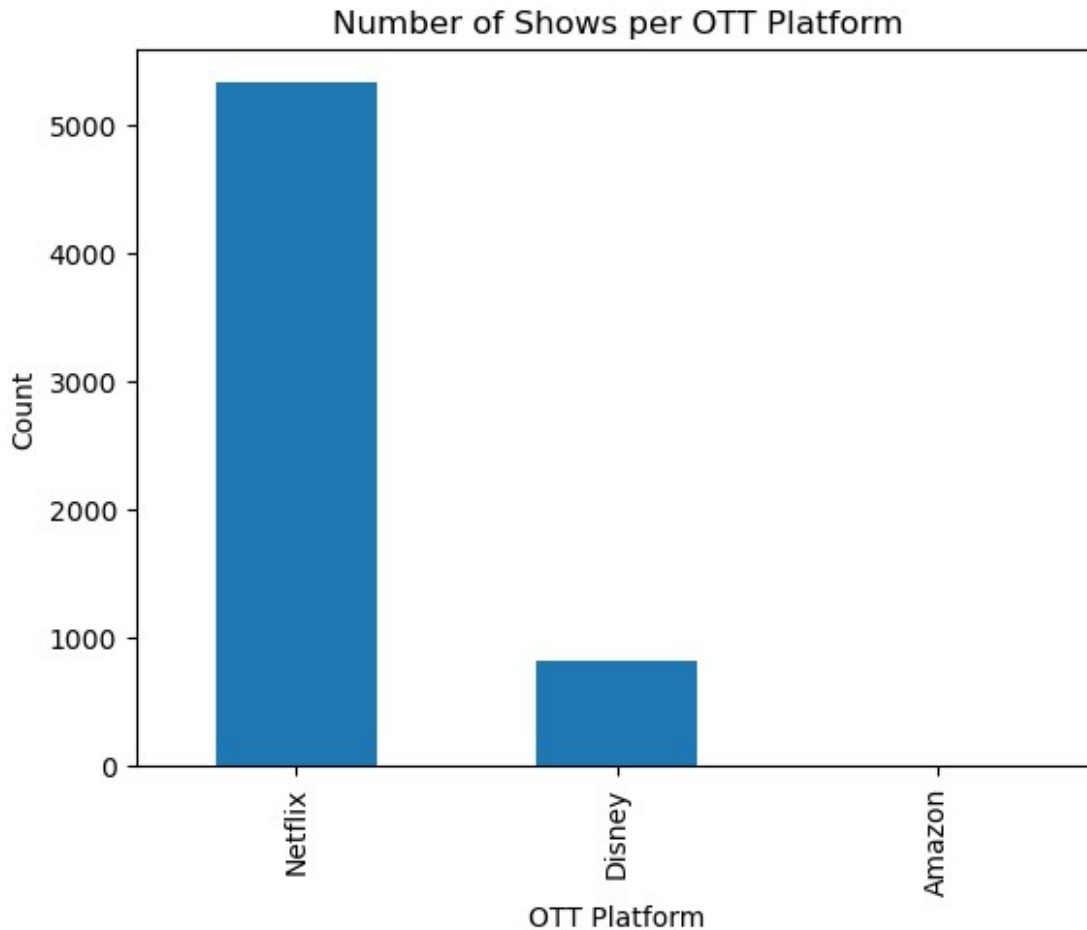
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Top 10 Actors/Actresses by Number of Shows'}, xlabel='Actor/Actress', ylabel='Count'>
```



Number of shows per OTT platform

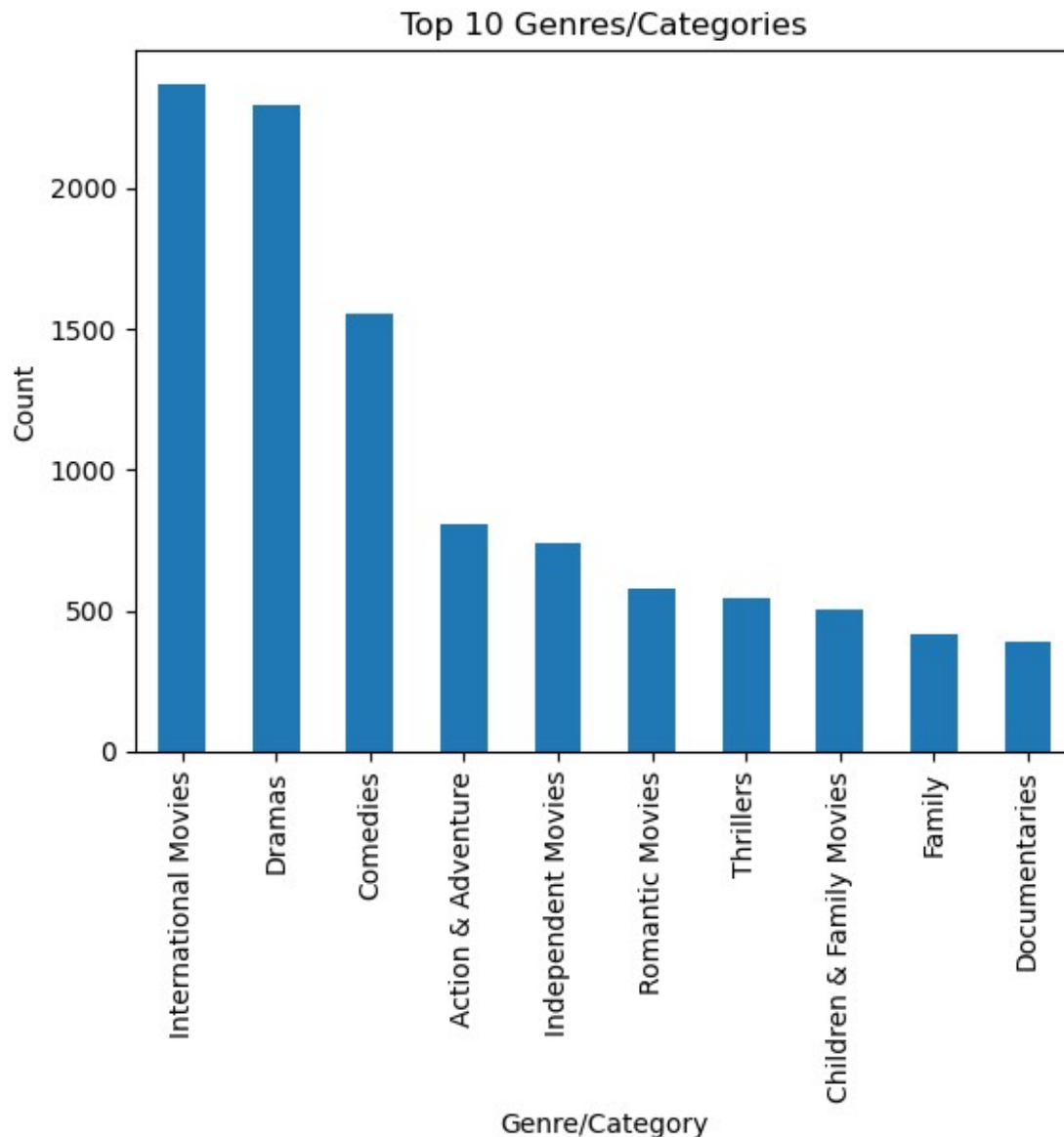
```
shows_per_platform = df['OTT Platform'].value_counts()  
shows_per_platform.plot(kind='bar', title='Number of Shows per OTT Platform', xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Count')
```

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows per OTT Platform'}, xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Count'>
```



Distribution of genres/categories

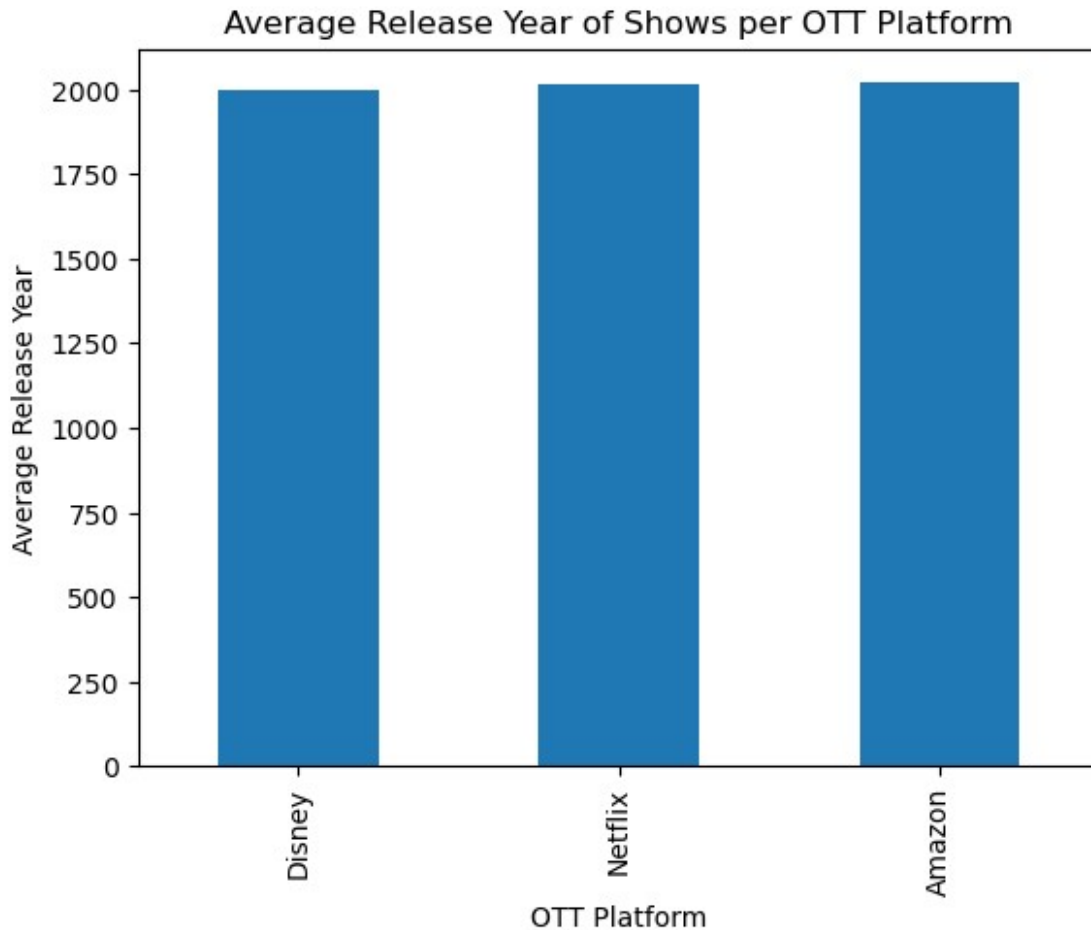
```
df['listed_in'] = df['listed_in'].astype(str).fillna('')  
  
# Split the 'listed_in' column and explode it into separate rows  
# Split and Explode: Split the 'listed_in' column on ', ' and use the  
# explode method to transform each list element into a separate row.  
df_exploded = df.assign(listed_in=df['listed_in'].str.split(',  
'')).explode('listed_in')  
  
# Get the top 10 genres/categories  
category_distribution =  
df_exploded['listed_in'].value_counts().head(10)  
  
# Plot the distribution  
category_distribution.plot(kind='bar', title='Top 10  
Genres/Categories', xlabel='Genre/Category', ylabel='Count')  
  
<Axes: title={'center': 'Top 10 Genres/Categories'},  
xlabel='Genre/Category', ylabel='Count'>
```



Average release year of shows per OTT platform

```
average_release_year = df.groupby('OTT Platform')  
['release_year'].mean().sort_values()  
average_release_year.plot(kind='bar', title='Average Release Year of  
Shows per OTT Platform', xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Average  
Release Year')
```

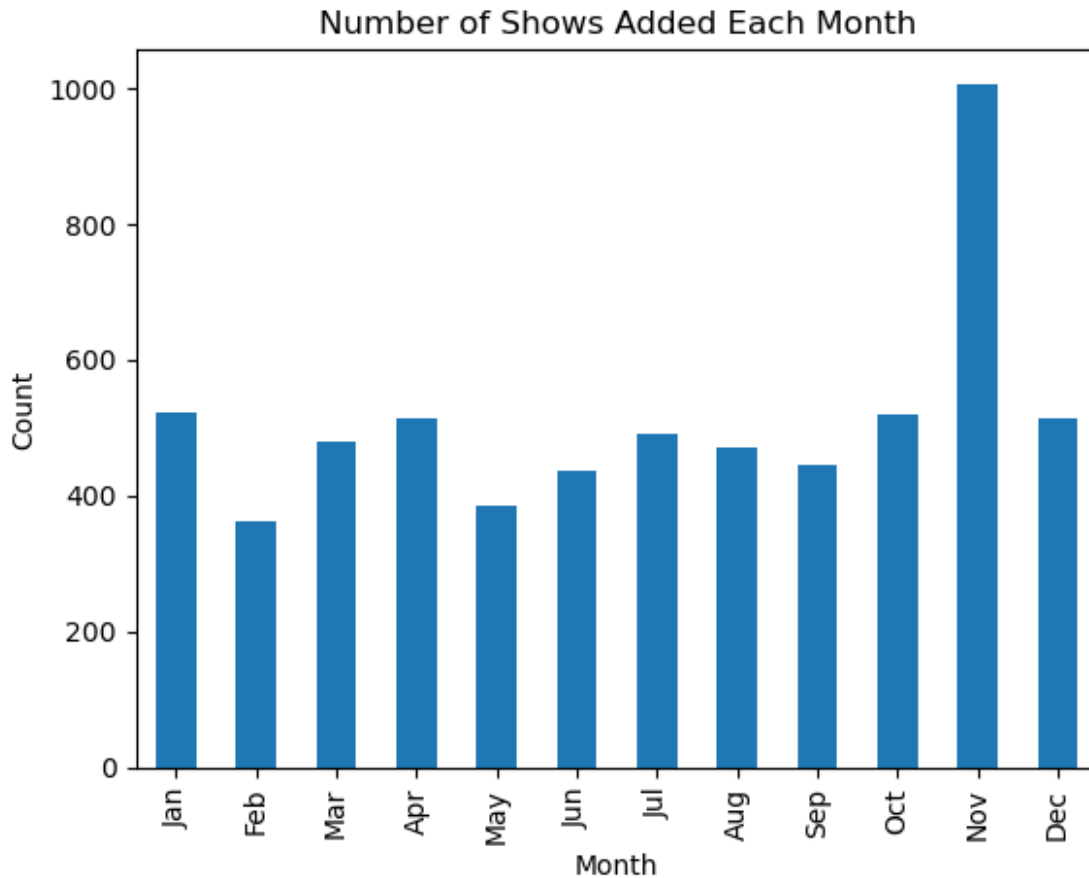
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Average Release Year of Shows per OTT  
Platform'}, xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Average Release Year'>
```



Number of shows added each month

```
shows_per_month =  
df['date_added'].dt.month.value_counts().sort_index()  
shows_per_month.index = ['Jan', 'Feb', 'Mar', 'Apr', 'May', 'Jun',  
                          'Jul', 'Aug', 'Sep', 'Oct', 'Nov', 'Dec']  
shows_per_month.plot(kind='bar', title='Number of Shows Added Each  
Month', xlabel='Month', ylabel='Count')
```

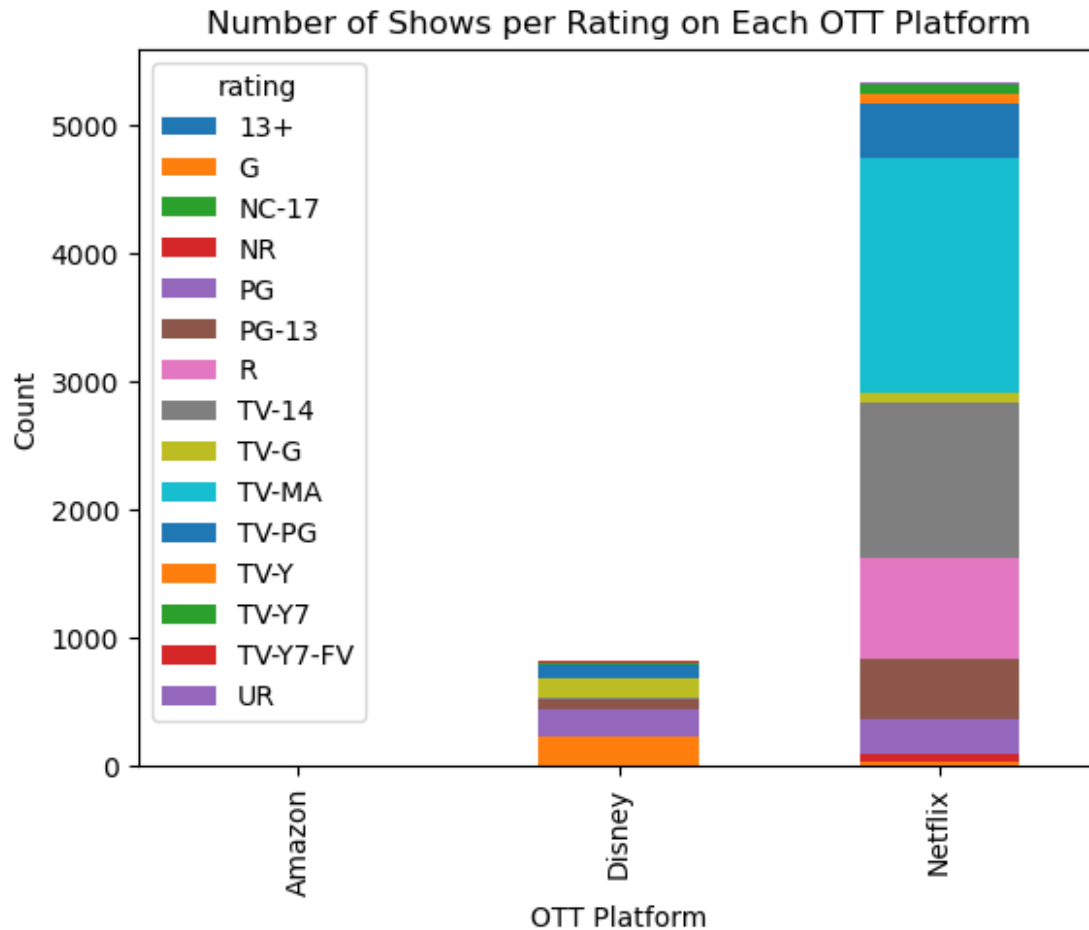
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows Added Each Month'},  
xlabel='Month', ylabel='Count'>
```



Number of shows per rating on each OTT platform

```
platform_rating_distribution = df.groupby(['OTT Platform',  
'rating']).size().unstack().fillna(0)  
platform_rating_distribution.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True,  
title='Number of Shows per Rating on Each OTT Platform', xlabel='OTT  
Platform', ylabel='Count')
```

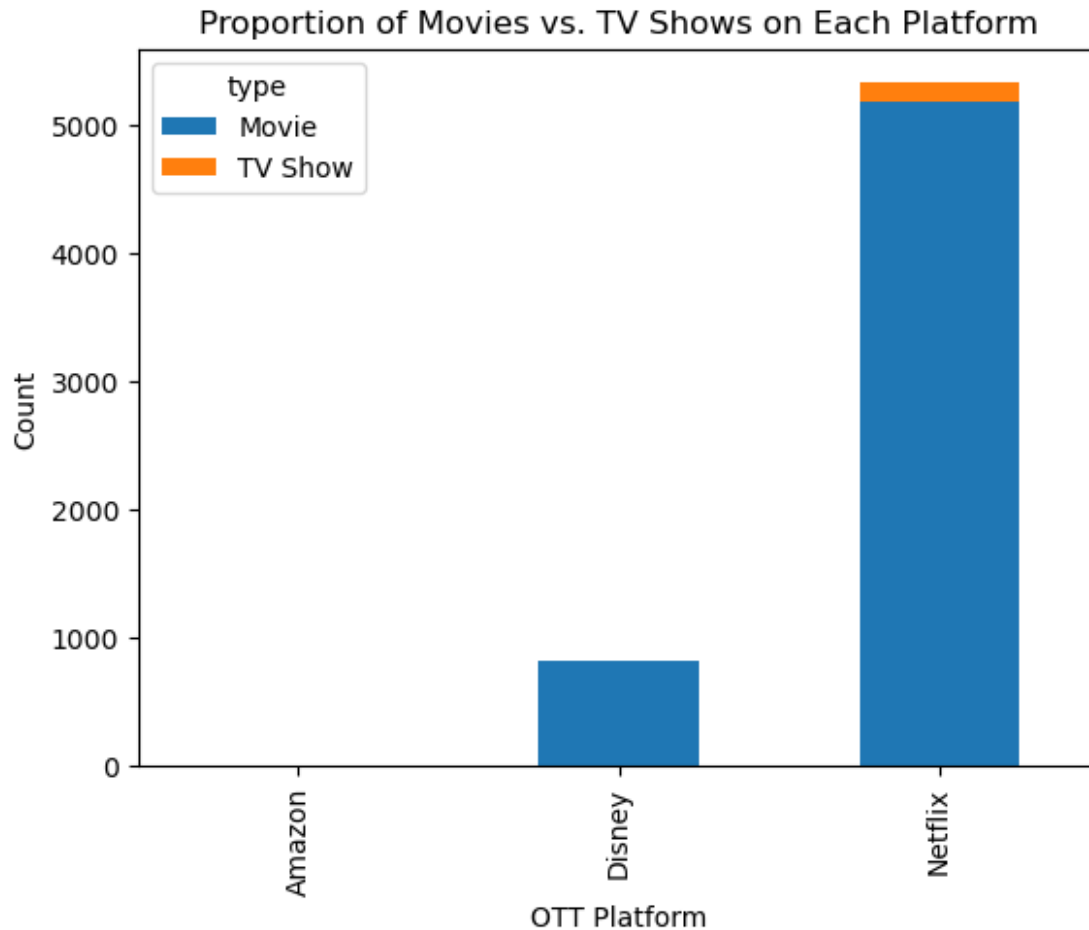
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows per Rating on Each OTT  
Platform'}, xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Count'>
```



Proportion of movies vs. TV shows on each platform

```
platform_type_distribution = df.groupby(['OTT Platform',
'type']).size().unstack().fillna(0)
platform_type_distribution.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True,
title='Proportion of Movies vs. TV Shows on Each Platform',
xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Count')
```

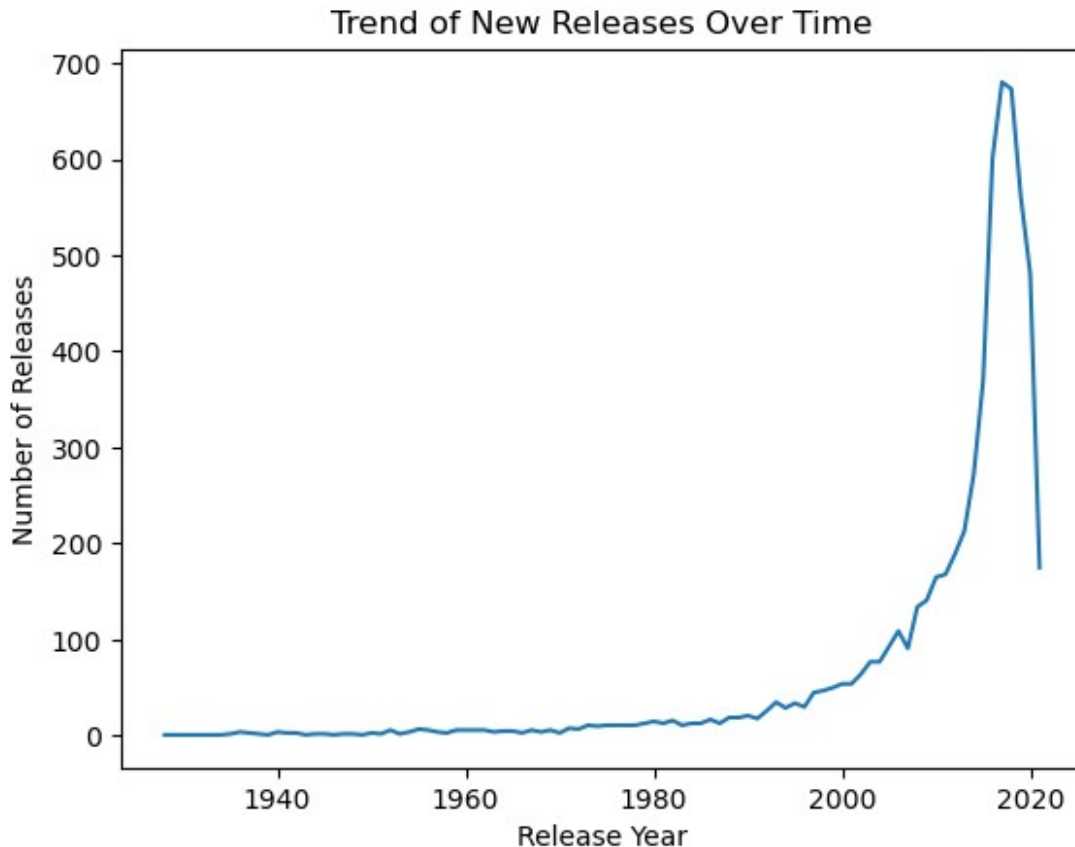
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Proportion of Movies vs. TV Shows on Each
Platform'}, xlabel='OTT Platform', ylabel='Count'>
```



Trend of new releases over time

```
new_releases_trend = df['release_year'].value_counts().sort_index()
new_releases_trend.plot(kind='line', title='Trend of New Releases Over Time', xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Number of Releases')
```

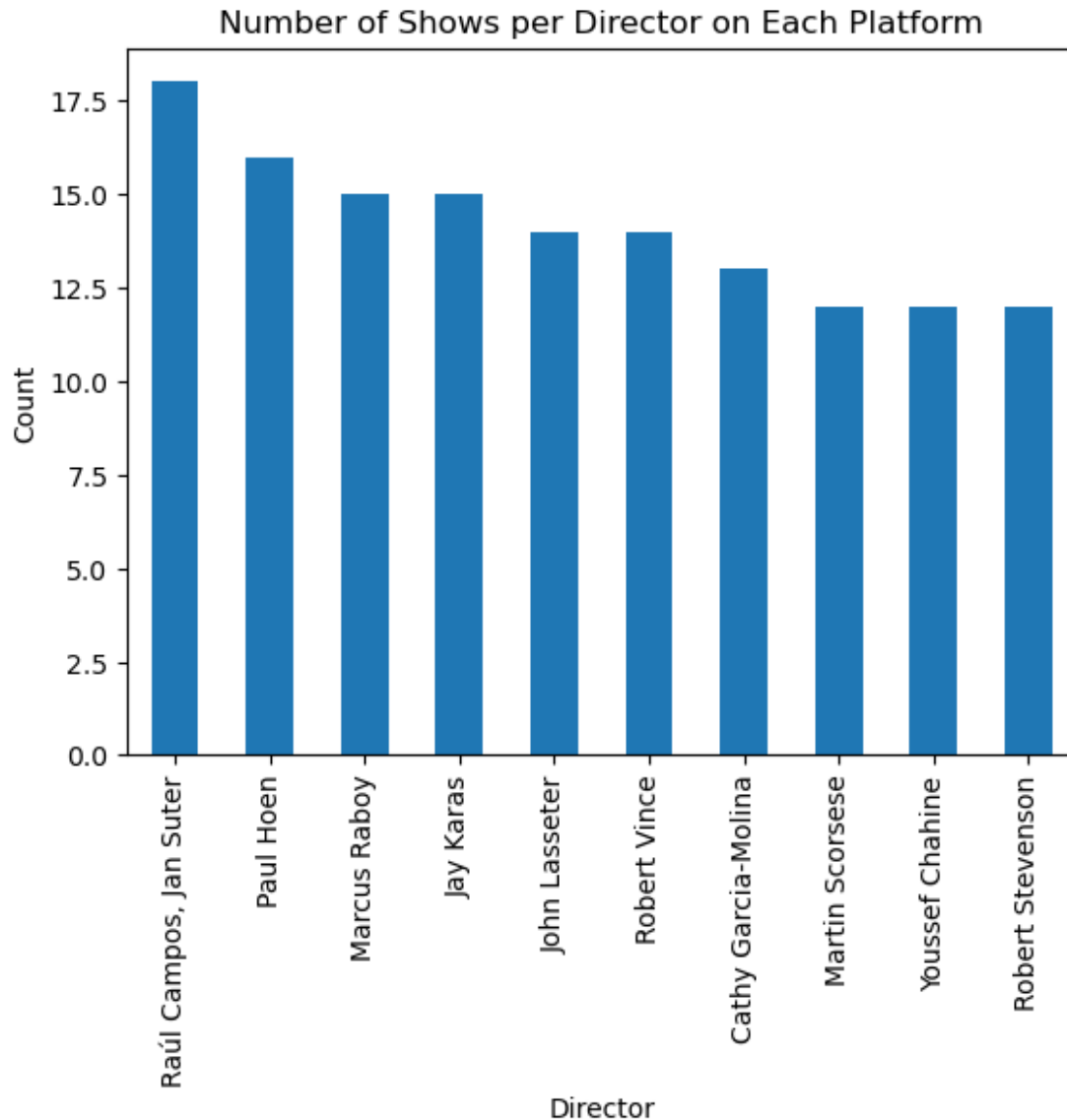
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Trend of New Releases Over Time'},
xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Number of Releases'>
```



Number of shows per director on each platform

```
director_platform_distribution = df.groupby(['director', 'OTT Platform']).size().unstack().fillna(0).sum(axis=1).sort_values(ascending=False).head(10)
director_platform_distribution.plot(kind='bar', title='Number of Shows per Director on Each Platform', xlabel='Director', ylabel='Count')
```

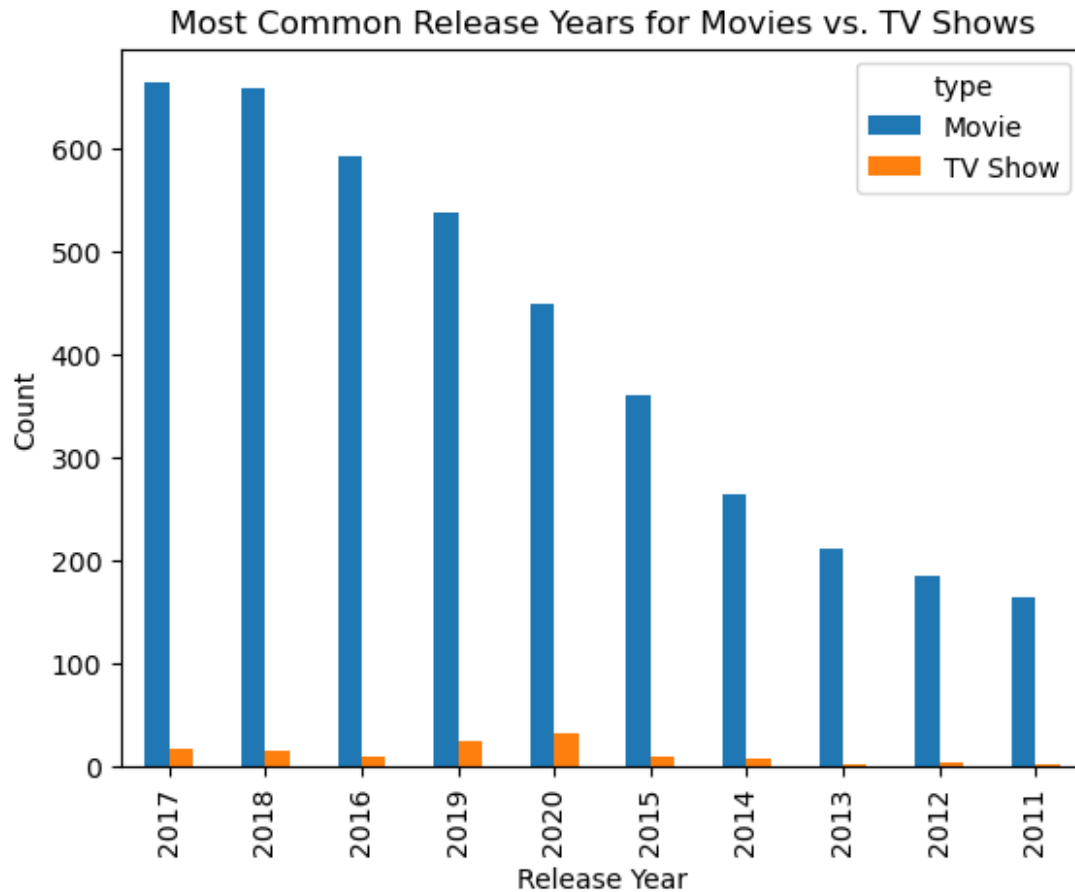
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows per Director on Each Platform'}, xlabel='Director', ylabel='Count'>
```

Most common release years for movies vs. TV shows

```
common_release_years = df.groupby(['release_year',  
'type']).size().unstack().fillna(0).sort_values(by='Movie',  
ascending=False).head(10)  
common_release_years.plot(kind='bar', title='Most Common Release Years  
for Movies vs. TV Shows', xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Count')
```

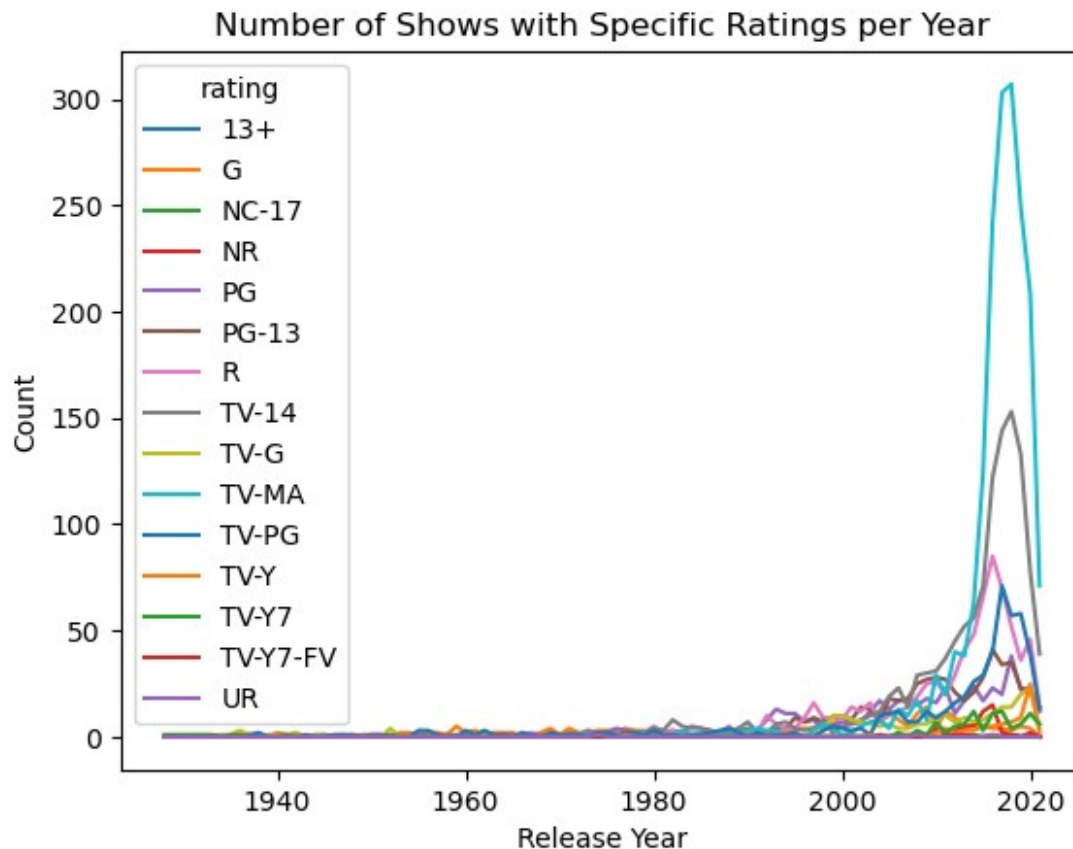
```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Most Common Release Years for Movies vs. TV  
Shows'}, xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Count'>
```



Number of shows with specific ratings per year

```
ratings_per_year = df.groupby(['release_year',
                                'rating']).size().unstack().fillna(0)
ratings_per_year.plot(kind='line', title='Number of Shows with
Specific Ratings per Year', xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Count')
```

```
<Axes: title={'center': 'Number of Shows with Specific Ratings per
Year'}, xlabel='Release Year', ylabel='Count'>
```



Average rating of shows per year

```
print(df['rating'].unique())

['13+', 'TV-G', 'PG-13', 'G', 'PG', ..., 'TV-MA', 'R', 'NC-17', 'NR',
'UR']
Length: 15
Categories (15, object): ['13+', 'G', 'NC-17', 'NR', ..., 'TV-Y', 'TV-
Y7', 'TV-Y7-FV', 'UR']

import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Define a mapping for the ratings (example mapping)
rating_map = {
    'G': 1,
    'TV-G': 1,
    'PG': 2,
    'TV-PG': 2,
    'PG-13': 3,
    'TV-14': 3,
```

```

'R': 4,
'TV-MA': 4,
'NC-17': 5,
'NR': 0,
'UR': 0,

}

# Convert 'rating' using the mapping
df['numeric_rating'] = df['rating'].map(rating_map)

# Drop rows with NaN values in 'numeric_rating' or 'release_year'
df_clean = df.dropna(subset=['numeric_rating', 'release_year'])

# Calculate the average rating per year manually
average_rating_per_year = df_clean.groupby('release_year')
['numeric_rating'].mean().reset_index()

# Plot the results using matplotlib
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(average_rating_per_year['release_year'],
average_rating_per_year['numeric_rating'], marker='o')
plt.title('Average Rating of Shows per Year')
plt.xlabel('Release Year')
plt.ylabel('Average Rating')
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```

