

## Statistics for the SDGs - global indicators



<b>Name of the indicator</b>	<b>15.7.1 The number of CITES individuals detained by custom officers</b>
<b>Sustainable Development Goal</b>	Goal 15. Life on land
<b>Target</b>	15.7 Take urgent action to end poaching and trafficking of protected species of flora and fauna and address both demand and supply of illegal wildlife products
<b>Definition</b>	The indicator presents the number of CITES individuals, of which alive plants and animals, detained by customs officers.
<b>Unit</b>	pieces
<b>Available dimensions</b>	total
<b>Methodological explanations</b>	<p><b>The Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES)</b> is an international agreement concluded in Washington on 3 March 1973 (Journal of Laws 1991 No. 27 item 112 with later amendments). Pursuant to the convention: species means any species, subspecies, or geographically separate population thereof whereas specimen means:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• any animal or plant, either alive or dead</li> <li>• in the case of an animal: for species included in Appendices I and II, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof and for species included in Appendix III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendix III in relation to the species</li> <li>• in the case of a plant: for species included in Appendix I, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof and for species included in Appendices II and III, any readily recognizable part or derivative thereof specified in Appendices II and III in relation to the species.</li> </ul> <p><b>Trade</b> means export, re-export, import and introduction from the sea, whereas <b>re-export</b> means export of any specimen that has previously been imported.</p> <p><b>Appendix I</b> lists species that are the most <b>endangered</b> or which are or may be subject to commercial activity. Trade in these species should be under particular supervision in order to prevent further threat to their existence and may be permitted only in exceptional circumstances.</p> <p><b>Appendix II</b> lists:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• all species that are not necessarily now threatened with extinction but that may become so, unless trade is closely controlled to prevent exploitation which cannot be reconciled with their preservation and</li> <li>• some specimen, which should be subject to supervision for the purpose of efficient control of trade in species enlisted in Appendix II.</li> </ul> <p><b>Appendix III</b> is a list of species included at the request of a Party that already regulates trade in the species and that needs the cooperation of other countries to prevent unsustainable or illegal exploitation.</p> <p>Total number of CITES specimens for 2010-2015 specifies the number of alive plants and animals.</p> <p>In addition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for year 2010: in total - 8286 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM), 70 specimens (70 kg) of frozen European eel.</li> </ul>

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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• for year 2011: in total - 2m3 Swietnia spp. wood and 3000 seeds of cactus <i>Astrophytum asterias</i> as well as 9594 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM).</li> <li>• for year 2012: in total - 8217 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM), 7 specimens of ivory.</li> <li>• for year 2013: in total - 2137 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM), 2 specimens of ivory.</li> <li>• for year 2014: in total - 2040 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM), 1 specimens of ivory.</li> <li>• for year 2015: in total - 9986 specimens of Asian medicine medicines (TAM), 7 specimens of ivory.</li> </ul>
<b>Data source</b>	Ministry of Finance Republic of Poland
<b>Data availability</b>	Annual data; since 2010.
<b>Notes</b>	<p>The presented indicator (15.7.1 The number of CITES individuals detained by custom officers) is a proxy indicator to the one adopted in the official list of indicators of the UN Sustainable Development Goals. The replacement of the original indicator (<a href="#">15.7.1 Proportion of traded wildlife that was poached or illicitly trafficked</a>) is due to the inability to obtain data for it. The proxy indicator has been selected so as to most fully reflect the essence of the observed phenomenon.</p>

Last update: 04-07-2023, 13:00