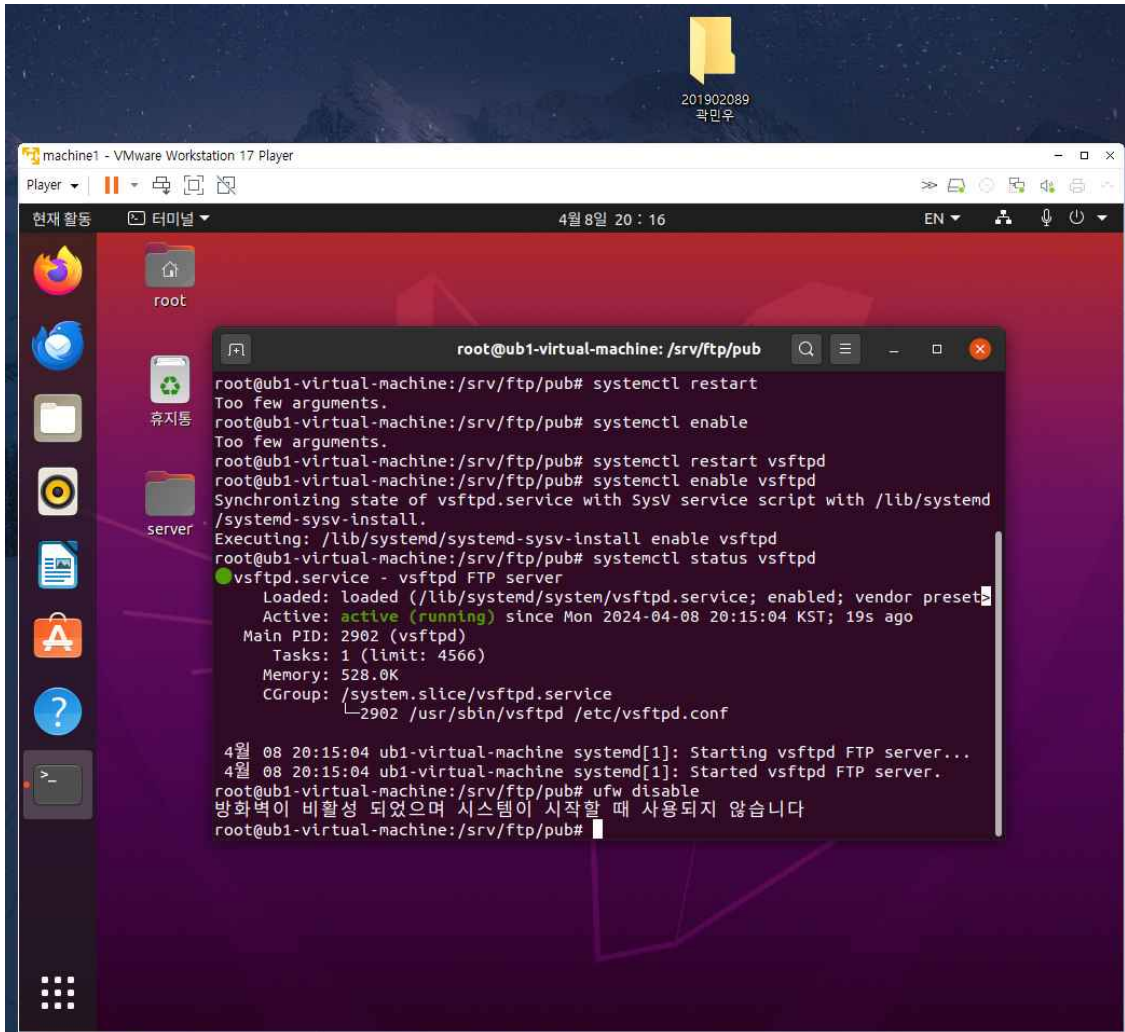


# FTP 서버 구축 및 실험

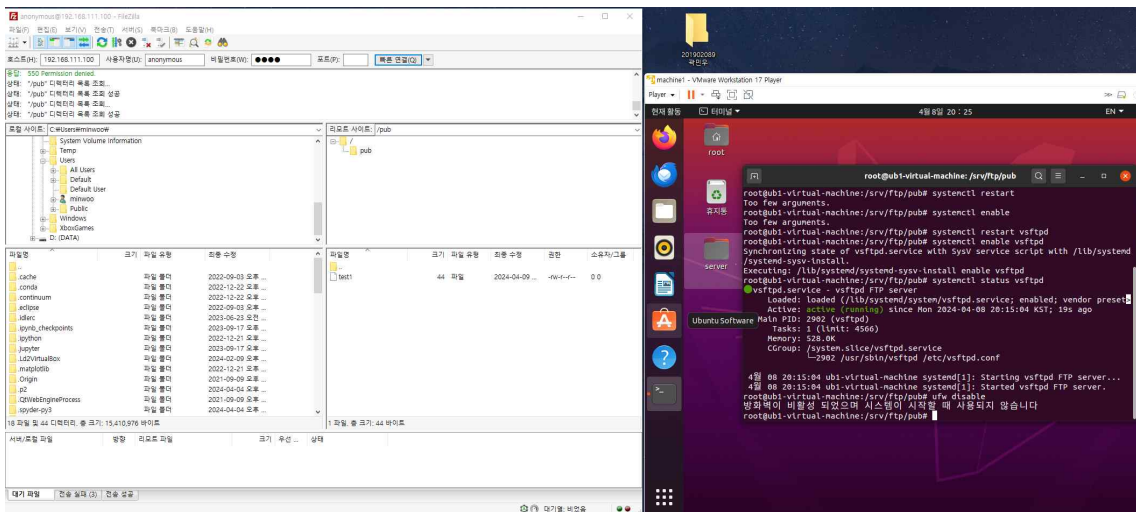
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24.04.08

## 1. FTP 설정(Linux Ubuntu)



## 2. ftp 서버 접속 및 파일 이동 실습



### 3. Wireshark 실습

#### (1)-1. window에서 Filezilla를 통한 ftp 서버 접속

|    |            |                 |                 |           |     |   |
|----|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----|---|
| 13 | 124.586... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 66  | 6972 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM               |
| 14 | 124.587... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP       | 66  | 21 → 6972 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128    |
| 15 | 124.587... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1051136 Len=0                                 |
| 16 | 124.588... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 74  | Response: 220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)  |
| 17 | 124.588... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 64  | Request: AUTH TLS   |
| 18 | 124.588... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP       | 60  | 21 → 6972 [ACK] Seq=21 Ack=11 Win=64256 Len=0                                 |
| 19 | 124.588... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 92  | Response: 530 Please login with USER and PASS.                                |
| 20 | 124.589... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 64  | Request: AUTH SSL   |
| 21 | 124.589... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 92  | Response: 530 Please login with USER and PASS.                                |
| 22 | 124.600... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 70  | Request: USER anonymous   |
| 23 | 124.600... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 88  | Response: 331 Please specify the password.                                    |
| 24 | 124.600... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 65  | Request: PASS 1234  |
| 25 | 124.602... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 77  | Response: 230 Login successful.   |
| 26 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 60  | Request: SYST   |
| 27 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 73  | Response: 215 UNIX Type: L8   |
| 28 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 60  | Request: FEAT   |
| 29 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 69  | Response: 211-Features:   |
| 30 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: EPRT  |
| 31 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=60 Ack=195 Win=1050880 Len=0                              |
| 32 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: EPSV  |
| 33 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: MDTM  |
| 34 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=60 Ack=209 Win=1050880 Len=0                              |
| 35 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: PASV  |
| 36 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 68  | Response: REST STREAM   |
| 37 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=60 Ack=230 Win=1050880 Len=0                              |
| 38 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: SIZE  |
| 39 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 61  | Response: TVFS  |
| 40 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=60 Ack=244 Win=1050880 Len=0                              |
| 41 | 124.603... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 63  | Response: 211 End   |
| 42 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 59  | Request: PWD  |
| 43 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 88  | Response: 257 "/" is the current directory                                    |
| 44 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 62  | Request: TYPE I   |
| 45 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 85  | Response: 200 Switching to Binary mode.                                       |
| 46 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 60  | Request: PASV   |
| 47 | 124.606... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 108 | Response: 227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,111,100,139,162).                |
| 48 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP       | 60  | Request: LIST   |
| 49 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 66  | 6973 → 35746 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=128 SACK_PERM            |
| 50 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP       | 66  | 35746 → 6973 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128 |
| 51 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6973 → 35746 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4194304 Len=0                              |
| 52 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 93  | Response: 150 Here comes the directory listing.                               |
| 53 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP-DA... | 115 | FTP Data: 61 bytes (PASV) (LIST)  |
| 54 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP       | 60  | 35746 → 6973 [FIN, ACK] Seq=62 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0                          |
| 55 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6973 → 35746 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=63 Win=4194176 Len=0                             |
| 56 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6973 → 35746 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=63 Win=4194176 Len=0                        |
| 57 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP       | 60  | 35746 → 6973 [ACK] Seq=63 Ack=2 Win=64256 Len=0                               |
| 58 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP       | 78  | Response: 226 Directory send OK.  |
| 59 | 124.607... | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP       | 54  | 6972 → 21 [ACK] Seq=85 Ack=435 Win=1050624 Len=0                              |

- 맨 처음 6972 -> 21인 것을 보아 client는 port number를 6972로 설정한 것으로 보임
- 13, 14, 15번 packet을 보아 client와 server간 3-way-handshake를 한 것을 볼 수 있음 (Client의 active open). (하지만 server가 passive open 하는 과정은 보이지 않아서 캡처하지 못했습니다.)

Client : 192.168.111.1, Server : 192.168.111.100

(1)-2. packet 별 분석(이하 packet은 모두 Control Connection)

| No. | Src, Dst | Message  | Meaning   |
|-----|----------|--|---|
| 16  | Ser->Cli | Response : 220   | Service for new user  |
| 17  | Cli->Ser | Request : AUTH TLS   | Transport Layer Security Auth   |
| 18  | Ser->Cli | ACK  | ACK of No.17  |
| 19  | Ser->Cli | Response : 530   | Please login with USER and PASS   |
| 20  | Cli->Ser | Request : AUTH SSL   | Secure sockets Layer Auth   |
| 21  | Ser->Cli | Response : 530   | Please login with USER and PASS   |
| 22  | Cli->Ser | Request  | USER anonymous  |
| 23  | Ser->Cli | Response : 331   | please specify the password.  |
| 24  | Cli->Ser | Request  | PASS 1234   |
| 25  | Ser->Cli | Response : 230   | Login Successful.   |
| 26  | Cli->Ser | Request : SYST   | System Type?  |
| 27  | Ser->Cli | Response : 215   | UNIX TYPE : L8  |
| 28  | Cli->Ser | Request: FEAT  | System Features?  |
| 29  | Ser->Cli | Response : 211-Features  | System Features are...  |
| 30  | Ser->Cli | System의 Feature를 특정하는 packet들이<br>오고 가는 과정. client는 특징 하나를 받을 때마다<br>ACK를 server에 전송 |   |
| 31  | Cli->Ser |  |   |
| 32  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 33  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 34  | Cli->Ser |  |   |
| 35  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 36  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 37  | Cli->Ser |  |   |
| 38  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 39  | Ser->Cli |  |   |
| 40  | Cli->Ser |  |   |
| 41  | Ser->Cli | Response : 211 End   | System Features End   |
| 42  | Cli->Ser | Request : PWD  | 현재 디렉토리 경로 이름?  |
| 43  | Ser->Cli | Response : 257   | '/' is the current directory  |
| 44  | Cli->Ser | Request : Type I   | Want to Change into Binary mode   |
| 45  | Ser->Cli | Response : 200(OK)   | Switching to Binary mode  |
| 46  | Cli->Ser | Request: PASV  | Want to change into PASV mode   |
| 47  | Ser->Cli | Response : 227<br>(192,168,111,100,139,162)  | Entering Passive mode, IP 주소와<br>port number를 전송한다.<br>IP : 192.168.111.100<br>Port Number : <u>35746</u> |
| 48  | Cli->Ser | Request : LIST   | 파일 목록 표시  |

이후 Client는 35746번 port를 이용해 Active open을 수행한다. (packet 49~51번)

|    |   |                         |                                  |
|----|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 52 | Ser->Cli                                | Response : 150          | Here comes the Directory Listing |
| 53 | Ser->Cli                                | FTP data : 61bytes      | 하단 캡처 참조                         |
| 54 | 4-way-handshaking<br>Connection closing |                         |                                  |
| 55 |   |                         |                                  |
| 56 |   |                         |                                  |
| 57 |   |                         |                                  |
| 58 | Ser->Cli                                | Response : 226(Closing) | Directory Send OK.               |
| 59 | Cli->Ser                                | ACK                     | ACK of No. 58                    |

※ 53~57번은 6973 <-> 35746 간의 data connection 과정이다.

※ 53번 Packet

```

Frame 53: 115 bytes on wire (920 bits), 115 bytes captured (920 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_
Ethernet II, Src: VMware_b5:3a:45 (00:0c:29:b5:3a:45), Dst: VMware_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.111.100, Dst: 192.168.111.1
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 35746, Dst Port: 6973, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 61
FTP Data (61 bytes data)
[Setup frame: 47]
[Setup method: PASV]
[Command: LIST]
[Command frame: 48]
[Current working directory: /]
Line-based text data (1 lines)
drwxrwxrwx  2 0      0      4096 Apr 08 20:25 pub\r\n

```

가장 밑에 파일의 정보가 나와 있다.



## (2)-1. 파일 전송

|    |           |                 |                 |          |  |
|----|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|--|
| 43 | 17.699930 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 66 9395 → 21 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM               |
| 44 | 17.700044 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP      | 66 21 → 9395 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128    |
| 45 | 17.700091 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 54 9395 → 21 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=1051136 Len=0                                 |
| 46 | 17.702386 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 74 Response: 220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)  |
| 47 | 17.702460 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 64 Request: AUTH TLS   |
| 48 | 17.702541 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP      | 60 21 → 9395 [ACK] Seq=21 Ack=11 Win=64256 Len=0                                 |
| 49 | 17.702598 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 92 Response: 530 Please login with USER and PASS.                                |
| 50 | 17.702660 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 64 Request: AUTH SSL   |
| 51 | 17.702771 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 92 Response: 530 Please login with USER and PASS.                                |
| 52 | 17.705191 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 70 Request: USER anonymous   |
| 53 | 17.705260 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 88 Response: 331 Please specify the password.                                    |
| 54 | 17.705357 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 65 Request: PASS 1234  |
| 55 | 17.707714 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 77 Response: 230 Login successful.   |
| 56 | 17.709583 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 64 Request: CWD /pub   |
| 57 | 17.709664 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 91 Response: 250 Directory successfully changed.                                 |
| 58 | 17.709729 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 59 Request: PWD  |
| 59 | 17.709813 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 91 Response: 257 "/pub" is the current directory                                 |
| 60 | 17.710440 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 62 Request: TYPE A   |
| 61 | 17.710509 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 84 Response: 200 Switching to ASCII mode.  |
| 62 | 17.710549 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 60 Request: PASV   |
| 63 | 17.710817 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 108 Response: 227 Entering Passive Mode (192,168,111,100,196,202)..              |
| 64 | 17.710913 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | FTP      | 66 Request: RETR test1   |
| 65 | 17.711125 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 66 9396 → 50378 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=128 SACK_PERM            |
| 66 | 17.711186 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP      | 66 50378 → 9396 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM WS=128 |
| 67 | 17.711208 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 54 9396 → 50378 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4194304 Len=0                              |
| 68 | 17.711321 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 117 Response: 150 Opening BINARY mode data connection for test1 (44 bytes).      |
| 69 | 17.711393 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP-DA.. | 98 FTP Data: 44 bytes (PASV) (RETR test1)  |
| 70 | 17.711437 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP      | 60 50378 → 9396 [FIN, ACK] Seq=45 Ack=1 Win=64256 Len=0                          |
| 71 | 17.711450 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 54 9396 → 50378 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=46 Win=4194176 Len=0                             |
| 72 | 17.711522 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | FTP      | 78 Response: 226 Transfer complete.  |
| 73 | 17.711534 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 54 9395 → 21 [ACK] Seq=89 Ack=399 Win=1050624 Len=0                              |
| 74 | 17.711563 | 192.168.111.1   | 192.168.111.100 | TCP      | 54 9396 → 50378 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=46 Win=4194176 Len=0                        |
| 75 | 17.711594 | 192.168.111.100 | 192.168.111.1   | TCP      | 60 50378 → 9396 [ACK] Seq=46 Ack=2 Win=64256 Len=0                               |

파일 전송을 하기 위해선 로그인을 다시 시도해야 했습니다. 55번 packet까지는 같습니다.

Client port number : 9395, 그리고 ASCII mode로 전환하는 것에서 차이가 있습니다. (No. 60 Packet)

(2)-2 Packet 분석

|    |  |                      |                      |
|----|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| 64 | Cli->Ser   | Request : RETR test1 | test1 파일 전송 바람       |
| 65 | Active Open by<br>3-way-handshaking<br>(Client Port : 9396, Server port : 50378) |                      |                      |
| 66 |  |                      |                      |
| 67 |  |                      |                      |
| 68 | Ser->Cli   | Response: 150        | 파일 여는 중: Into Binary |
| 69 | Ser->Cli   | FTP data: 44 Bytes   | 하단 캡처 참조             |
| 70 | Server -> Client 방향<br>Connection 종료(2-way)                                      |                      |                      |
| 71 |  |                      |                      |
| 72 | Ser->Cli   | Response : 226       | Transfer Complete.   |
| 73 | Cli->Ser   | ACK                  | ACK of No. 72        |
| 74 | Client -> Server 방향<br>Connection 종료(2-way)                                      |                      |                      |
| 75 |  |                      |                      |

※ 69번 Packet

Frame 69: 98 bytes on wire (784 bits), 98 bytes captured (784 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{B...}  
Ethernet II, Src: VMware\_b5:3a:45 (00:0c:29:b5:3a:45), Dst: VMware\_c0:00:08 (00:50:56:c0:00:08)  
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.111.100, Dst: 192.168.111.1  
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50378, Dst Port: 9396, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 44  
FTP Data (44 bytes data)

[\[Setup frame: 63\]](#)

[Setup method: PASV]

[Command: RETR test1]

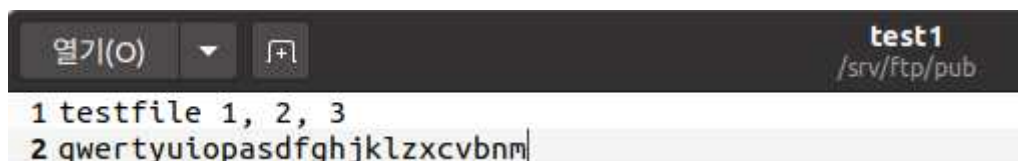
[Command frame: 64](#)

[Current working directory: /pub]

Line-based text data (2 lines)

testfile 1, 2, 3\n  
qwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm\n

※ 실제 test1 파일 내용



```
1 testfile 1, 2, 3
2 qwertyuiopasdfghjklzxcvbnm
```